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## DEEP WATER ROUTE WILL CROSS EUROPE

### Dredging of Canal Between Rhine and Danube to Allow for Big Ships

### PROJECT TO UNLOCK VAST FLOW OF TRADE

### Will Bring States of Central Europe in Touch With Deep Sea Ports

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VIENNA—The enormous dredging project that will open the great trans-European waterway from North Sea to Black Sea via the Rhine, Main and Danube as a great highway for commerce, is now being pushed rapidly ahead. A through way for river and canal traffic from Rhine to Danube has been in existence since 1846, when Ludwig I of Bavaria undertook the enterprise, but the depth of the canal then constructed only allowed for navigation of 120-ton vessels.

After the war, the question was again taken up in Germany, and the state, the Province of Bavaria and certain large cities took shares in the Rhine-Main-Danube Joint Stock Company founded in 1901, which aimed not only at making the waterway from the North Sea to the Black Sea navigable for large vessels, but also at exploiting all water power en route.

This company started work at Passau, on the Austro-Bavarian border in the South, and in the North at Aschaffenburg. At Passau, "the German door to the East," one of the greatest pieces of post-war engineering work has been accomplished in the system of locks and sluices, known as the Kachlet Weir, and a very rocky stretch of the Danube above Passau, about 70 miles long and dangerous to shipping, has been regulated.

Near Heining, a little to the north of Passau, a sluice has been built, raising the level of the water more than 30 feet, so that the navigation is possible for the largest ships at all times of day and even in the driest summer. Nearly 100 miles of the Danube from Regensburg northward are now being dredged to make this stretch navigable in low water periods also.

Work on the River Main in Germany, started in 1926, takes the form of canalization and the building of locks and sluices. At the moment the work has reached Miltenberg, and by

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## Rise in Letter and Sealed Mail Rate Predicted

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Walter F. Brown, Postmaster-General, predicted an increase in postal rates on letters and sealed mail from 2 cents an ounce, as at present, to 2½ cents, in an address before the Bronx Board of Trade here April 3. The ever-increasing deficit in the Post Office Department, which last year amounted to $85,000,000, makes such a move imperative, he said, and the step will probably be recommended to Congress in the near future.

Mr. Brown declared that Congress should recognize that the post office is a public utility and should not vote additional service charges without providing for increased revenue. The building program of $378,000,000 just authorized by Congress and signed by the President will provide every city in the country having postal receipts of $20,000 a year, with a federal building in the next decade, he said.

Speaking of conditions here, he added that an underground postal transportation system would undoubtedly have to be provided. If the removal of congestion in the subways does not make it possible for the Government to contract for the use of this system, then the post office will probably provide its own tunnels as in London, he said.

He also urged that an airport be provided on Governors Island for air mail. At present it requires 2½ hours or as much time as is needed to take air mail from New York to Cleveland, to transport mail from the central post office to the airport at Hadley, N. J., although this will be cut in half soon by the use of a field in Newark, he said.

## MAYOR BACKS RIVAL AND DEFEATS HIMSELF

JACKSONPORT, Ark. (AP)—Along with other civic virtues, this town boasts of politics that are different.

Mayor J. D. Smart had held office 11 years. He wanted to quit but his public would not let him. They forced him to be a candidate for re-election. Meanwhile G. M. Richardson entered the campaign as his opponent. Forthwith, Mayor Smart became Mr. Richardson's most enthusiastic and untiring campaign worker. Mr. Richardson was elected.

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## Through Mid-Europe by Steamship

Black Line Indicates Track of Great Trans-European Waterway via Rhine, Main, Danube, and Canals; Cross Lines Showing the Section of the Main Being Extensively Dredged East of Aschaffenburg and the Points on the Danube Where Similar Works Are in Progress in the Neighborhood of Regensburg and Passau, as Part of the Scheme for Throwing Open the Water Route to Large Vessels.

## REICH RADICALS CURBED BY VOTE FOR GOVERNMENT

### Hugenberg Refuses Aid on Opposition's Motion of No Confidence

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERLIN—The most important outcome of the Cabinet's victory in the Reichstag against a vote of no confidence is that the Government has now been placed in a position to commence its work on a parliamentary basis.

Thus serious complications have been avoided for the time being. Of likewise importance is the fact that this was enabled by Dr. Alfred Hugenberg.

He who had organized the people's referendum against the Young plan has now supported the Government comprising men such as Dr. Julius Curtius, who is greatly responsible for completion and ratification of the Young plan.

This is regarded by many as very important and as a gain for the Moderates and a blow to the Radicals.

Dr. Hugenberg was defeated by the Agrarian wing in his party, which insisted that the Agrarian program of the Government be supported. He has been compelled to leave his intransigent opposition and thus the alliance of Dr. Hugenberg with the Fascisti has been shaken, if not even split up.

On the other hand, by giving in, Dr. Hugenberg prevented his party from breaking asunder. Moreover, he is now in a position to exercise some influence on the Government.

He knows the Government intends to dissolve the Reichstag if its defeat seems likely and thus by withdrawing his support he has a chance to determine the day of new elections. The Government, it is held, would have preferred to see his party split and the moderate wing join the ranks of the Government. Dr. Hugenberg for the time being has prevented this. The motion of no confidence which was proposed by the Socialists and Communists was defeated by a vote of 252 to 187.

## Cosgrave Council Renamed by Dail

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DUBLIN—After a debate lasting 7½ hours, during which some heated exchanges occurred, William T. Cosgrave's motion to re-elect the ministers who formed the Executive Council prior to his resignation a week ago carried in the Dail by a vote of 80 to 65—precisely the same majority as that obtained on the previous day's division for election of President.

Early April 3, in accordance with constitutional requirements, Gov.-Gen. James McNeill formally sanctioned the nomination of Mr. Cosgrave as President of the Executive Council.

When the Dail assembled, the old-age pension amendment bill, which was responsible for the crisis, did not appear on the order paper and in reply to questions from the Opposition the Speaker explained that until a money resolution was introduced the bill could not be proceeded with. It became clear from the ensuing debate that the Government does not intend to facilitate passage of the measure. The Dail will reassemble April 9.

## GLIDER OFF ON SIXTH DAY OF LONG FLIGHT

EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill. (AP)—Capt. Frank Hawks resumed his transcontinental glider flight shortly after 7 a. m., April 4 when he took off behind his tow plane from Parks Airport here for Terre Haute, Indianapolis, Ind., and Columbus, O., where he hopes to spend the night. It will be his sixth day of the trip since leaving San Diego Sunday with plans of alighting in Van Cortlandt Park, New York, April 6.

## $125,000,000 IS MADE AVAILABLE FOR ROADS

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Hoover on April 4 signed a bill authorizing $125,000,000 annually for a road-building program of three years.

The authorization was increased by Congress from $75,000,000 to $125,000,000 for the three fiscal years 1931, 1932 and 1933. With the resulting increase in state expenditures for roads it is estimated, the measure will mean an increase in the Nation's road building program of approximately $120,000,000 per year.

## FRANCE TO GIVE RISE IN SALARY TO MAGISTRATES

### Senate Expected to Oppose Admission of Women to Places on Bench

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—Salaries of French judges, which are now so low that men candidates for magistrates are lacking and the admission of women to the bench is being considered, will be considerably increased.

Raoul Peret, Minister of Justice, announces that the Government intends to raise the salary of the Counselor of the Court of Paris from 48,000 francs to 62,000, that of the Counselor of the Provincial Court from 37,000 to 47,000, judges of the first class 28,000 to 35,000, second class 22,000 to 28,000, and third class 18,000 to 22,000. More rapid promotion will also be assured.

The amendment proposed by Camille Chautemps, former Premier, providing that salaries of judges should, in accordance with the diminished value of the franc, be raised to five times their amount in 1919, was rejected by a vote of 300 against 275 in the Chamber of Deputies. The Chautemps amendment raised the constitutional question whether judges' salaries should be fixed by legislative enactment or by government decree.

Since 1926 increases have been made by decree. The Government declared its determination of this power and defeat of the Chautemps amendment expressed the Chamber's approval of the Cabinet's position. The Government had not placed a question of confidence on this issue.

Discussion of the amendment providing for the admission of women to the bench under the same conditions as men is awaited with interest. Even if adopted by the Chamber it will probably meet with strong opposition in the Senate.

It was the Senate which in 1919 blocked the equal suffrage bill passed by the Chamber. Socialists are now trying to force the Senate to consider equal suffrage by having an amendment tacked on to the budget bill which would suspend collection of taxes on certain items of special interest to women.

## RASKOB ADMITS $65,000 GIFT TO HELP OUT WETS

### Is Director of Anti-Prohibitionists but Does Not Know How Fund Used

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—Although John J. Raskob, chairman of the Democratic National Commitee, has contributed about $65,000 during the last five years to the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment, is committed to give $12,500 more this year and is a director of the organization, he told the Senate Lobby Investigating Committee on April 4, he knew nothing about the detailed work of the association and declared that he had never been in its headquarters either in New York or Washington.

The Association Against the Prohibition Amendment does "everything within its power" to have men elected to Congress who favor repeal of the Prohibition Amendment and centers its intention on that activity rather than attempting to persuade members already elected, Mr. Raskob told the committee. He declared that the "association maintains no lobby," whereupon he became involved in an argument with Mr. Robinson as to what a "lobby" is.

Senator Robinson read from a pamphlet of the association that its "fundamental purpose is to take prohibition out of the Constitution" and inquired whether that did not mean that they attempted to influence legislation. Mr. Raskob replied that he was not willing to accept the definition of a lobbying organization as one which "attempted to influence legislation."

At the outset of the hearing Mr. Raskob testified that he has been connected with the association for about five years and has been a director for two or three years. The association, he declared, was a bi-partisan organiza-

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## Aid From Mexico Arrives by Plane to Tame Oil Well

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla. (AP)—A tamer of wild oil wells, Homer Craig, arrived here by airplane from Tampico, Mex., on April 3 and took charge of efforts to harness the gusher of the Indian Territory Illuminating Oil Company in the South Oklahoma City Field.

The gusher, the Mary Sudik No. 1, has been running wild for more than a week. Its enormous flow has drenched the oil field and resulted in a fire hazard which caused the State to shut down 140 operations in the field, including producing wells, wells drilling, and gas wells.

One type of control head for gushers was on the derrick floor and engineers were rushing completion of another. Workmen were strengthening a specially constructed steel "bonnet" or master valve to place over the top of the casing and shut in the flow, estimated by oil men at 2000 barrels of petroleum an hour.

The control head which was put on the derrick floor April 3 is known as an "overshot." An effort will be made to put it into place and shut in the well. If it fails to stop the flow, the "bonnet," weighing 3000 pounds, then will be placed over the casing. Those working in the vicinity of the well stuffed cotton in their ears to shut out the roar of the gusher. Its gas volume is estimated at 200,000,000 cubic feet a day.

## Germany, Editor Says, Losing Intense Nationalism in Favor of World Idea

### Undergoing Changes, He Says, Essential as Basis of Future Progress

Germany, going through a period of economic reconstruction, is pessimistic today, but her pessimism is only an indication of change which is the essential basis for future progress and development, Wolf von Dewall, foreign editor of the Frankfurter Zeitung, said in an interview, April 4.

Herr von Dewall, who is in Boston during the course of a tour of the United States, and who will speak tonight on "New Germany" under the auspices of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, belongs to a progressive group of German writers who are tending toward internationalism in their thought as opposed to limited nationalism. The sovereign right of nations, which was the outstanding characteristic of international relationships before the World War, is rapidly losing its importance, he said, and new ideas of co-operation are gradually limiting sovereign rights. Germany, he feels, is in line with this modern trend. She is rapidly putting aside her pre-war consciousness of intense nationalism.

Her changed attitude is most strikingly illustrated, he said, in a comparison between her attitude toward the problem of security and that of France. "Before the war," he said, "we in Germany were as concerned about our security as France is today. We feared hostile combinations of powers and sought treaties which would guarantee our security exactly as France is today doing in London. But a disarmed nation ceases to talk about security. The word is seldom seen in the German press. The fear of war is gone. And without fear of war it ceases to be an imminent danger.

"Unemployment, though occasioning considerable hardship today, is not a serious problem, because it is not chronic," he continued. "For the first time in years, Germany has achieved an active and positive trade balance. She is gradually getting back her markets and her share of world trade. Her scientific exploits, such as the flight of the Graf Zeppelin and the transatlantic records of the Bremen and the Europa, are indications of the energy with which German industry is attacking its problems."

When questioned concerning the German reaction to the increasing amount of American investments, particularly in the motorcar industry, Herr von Dewall replied that while many felt the situation to be unpleasant it was generally regarded as an advantage to employment and a step

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### Welded to Peace Era

WOLF VON DEWALL
Foreign Editor, Frankfurter Zeitung, Lecturing in United States.

## A Bit of Nippon in Washington

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At the left Madame Katsuji Debuchi, wife of the Japanese Ambassador to the United States, and Takako Debuchi, daughter, posed beneath the splendor of the Japanese cherry trees.

## CHILD'S 'WONDER' BEING CRAMPED, SAYS EDUCATOR

### Many Problems of Youth Are Discussed at Washington Conference

BY MILLICENT J. TAYLOR
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON—The discussion or conference method of education finds strong support in Eduard C. Lindeman of the New York School of Research, speaking to the Progressive Education Association conference here on April 3.

The group is capable of arriving at larger truth than the individual, Mr. Lindeman believes, and therefore each person has a priceless gift for the group—namely his individual thought-reactions. The primary fact of discussion being individual difference, it is not what standardizes but what releases, that contributes toward arrival at great truth. As Mr. Lindeman put it "your difference is the only thing you can give me. I don't want your sameness."

Among present limitations of effective group discussion Mr. Lindeman cited the tendency of nations to form what he called set cultural patterns. A group like the London naval conference must therefore find a workable common denominator of these patterns before the delegates can begin to reach larger truths. Lack of self-reliance in individual thinking was stated as another limitation, and a tendency to substitute feeling for thought, which because of emotional reactions makes individuals withdraw

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## Foreigners' Rights Agreed To at Hague

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE HAGUE—The plenary session of the Codification of International Law Conference here on April 3 agreed that the work of the conference shall be embodied in conventions or protocols. It was decided that a simple majority will suffice for approval by the plenary conference of the text of each draft convention or protocol.

The committee for responsibility of states has adopted articles requiring states to make good damage suffered by foreigners owing a state's failure to comply with international obligations. The committee further agreed that a state is responsible if a foreigner suffers damage as a result of a judicial decision which is not subject to appeal, but is clearly incompatible with international obligations, or if its judicial authorities have opposed the exercise by a foreigner of the right to apply to the courts, or if a foreigner has encountered in his proceedings unjustifiable obstacles or delays amounting to refusal to do justice.

The committee for territorial waters is discussing the breadth of the territorial zone. The proposed limit is variously fixed at three, four and six miles.

## *Oh! Oh! Town Forgets Its Biennial Election*

DENVER, Colo. (AP)—The town of Morrison, Colo., forgot to hold its biennial city election April 1. The city fathers, who have just discovered the oversight, are wondering whether to have a delayed contest or let the matter rest until the 1932 election date.

## LABOR-LIBERAL LINK TIGHTENED BY MINERS' BILL

### Vote in House of Commons Lays Foundation for Co-operative Action

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The MacDonald Government is safely over the last big fences it has had to negotiate in connection with that contentious measure, the coal miners' bill, which passed through its final stages in the House of Commons April 3 and now goes to the House of Lords.

Passage of this measure enables the Labor Party to claim it has fulfilled as far as the political situation allowed the election promises it made to the coal miners. The acrimonious debates which have taken place over it, involving as they did the Government defeat of Feb. 27, have been important also for another reason.

They have brought home to the Liberal and Labor Parties alike the fact that unless these political organizations hang together they may not improbably hang separately.

The foundation has thus been laid for that co-operation among more advanced thinkers in the House of Commons for which Mr. Lloyd George has throughout been working, co-operation which enables the MacDonald Cabinet now to look forward to greatly increased security in its tenure of office. The bill received its third reading April 3, 277 to 234 votes, the Conservatives opposing it to the end, but only four Liberals going into the lobby against it.

The final scenes which were those of considerable excitement were relieved at the close by the cordiality with which the Opposition as well as the Government supporters cheered William Graham, president of the Board of Trade, whose conduct of this difficult measure has won admiration quite unconfined to his own political side.

## French Government Decides to Lessen Submarine Fleet Strength Gradually

BY RADIO FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Like the British, American, Japanese and Italian Governments, the French Government has decided to reduce gradually the place of the submarine in its naval strength. The 100,000-ton fleet blueprinted in the naval program will probably never be launched according to authoritative French naval opinion. The question of total abolition is not yet reached in France, but the first step has been taken and the prestige of the submarine is visibly declining, even at Quai d'Orsay.

The necessity of educating French public opinion to accept this radical change may prevent any particularly notable reduction during the present conference. But in the words of an influential French statesman: "If you rub us the right way and permit us to prepare our people, we will cut down on the submarines to the same level as the rest of you." Whether or not serious tonnage reductions in French submarines will be possible at the London conference is not yet settled.

Some observers here, however, would not be surprised to see Aristide Briand and André Tardieu become thoroughly conciliatory when the French claim to the right of putting into commission nearly 100,000 tons of submarines is discussed within the next few days. It is felt to be a delicate matter and public commitments may be impossible now. But whatever is said publicly in London, the world, it is held, may rest assured that there will never be a French super fleet beneath the seas.

The causes bringing French politicians and technical experts round to the opinion held by the admirals of other navies have been interesting. The same reason which first convinced the British, then the Americans, then the Italians and finally the Japanese are as acutely understood by the French as by any others. In the first place, the experiences during the World War showed the British admirals that a submarine threat could be checked by a properly planned convoy system. The British Admiralty soon after the war decided against submarines as the great weapon of the future.

When the Washington conference met in 1921, Great Britain almost alone desired the abolition of submarines. In the intervening years a significant technical advance has been made. Not only would the convoy system be applicable in another maritime war, but devices for detecting submarines at great distances and destroying them before they could come within range have been perfected by the larger admiralties. This argument more than any other brought American naval opinion

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## British 'Robot' Pilots Steer Aerial Squadron

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

THAT a flight of 400 miles by a complete bombing squadron automatically controlled by the British secret gyroscope system was recently successfully made is now disclosed. Ascending after nightfall, the pilots set a course for a Scottish airdrome, then the "robot pilots" took charge, steering the planes unerringly to their goal.

Once the course is set the pilots and engineers have nothing to do except to see that the engines run correctly as mechanism takes care of the elevators, lateral controls and rudder.

## Maine Moves to Beautify Its Roadsides

### May Offer Prize for Most Attractive Establishment on Highways

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AUGUSTA, Me.—A state-wide contest for the most attractive roadside establishments is being considered by the Maine Development Commission as part of the campaign to beautify the setting of the State's highways.

The contest contemplates the awarding of prizes to winners of elimination contests in the 16 counties. These would compete in a final state contest. Plans for approved filling stations, camp colonies and roadside market stands would be obtained from leading architects and made available to prospective builders.

Meanwhile, according to Mrs. William R. Pattangall, member of the New England County Council's special committee on roadside beautification and Kennebec County member of a similar state committee, Maine clubwomen are becoming keenly aroused in the anti-billboard campaign.

In addition to billboard removal, she added the roadside beautification committees are working on plans to clean up debris along the roads and at intersections, and to use their influence in persuading proprietors of filling stations, roadside markets and camps to keep their establishments neat and attractive.

In the nation-wide highway beauty campaign, about 250 firms have withdrawn their billboards from the open road, Mrs. Pattangall said, and added that a good many of them have been advertising in this State. She said the women's committee proposes to advise tourists of roads which are free from advertising.

## Success of Canadian Bill Seems Assured

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA, Ont.—The Government bill prohibiting the export of liquor to the United States passed its second reading in the Senate without a vote, and is to be read the third time on May 7, following the Easter recess of Parliament.

The amendment moved by W. B. Willoughby the Conservative leader, to refer the bill to a special committee of the upper house, was declared lost on division without a record vote. For two days members of the Opposition had argued that the measure should go to a committee where expert witnesses could be summoned to give evidence concerning the economic, national and international aspects of the bill. At the close of the debate Mr. Willoughby said that he would not press his amendment to a vote if the Government leader would undertake not to insist upon third reading until after recess.

Half a dozen Conservatives including the leader and Sir George Foster announced that they intended to vote for the third reading. This means that the bill will probably come into effect by the end of May.

## ITALY'S STAND OVER PARITY IS UNSHAKEN

### Holds Change in Existing Treaties Should Be Made in Geneva

### FORMULA TO BRIDGE GAP BEING SOUGHT

### Nothing Now Stands in Way of Reaching Three-Power Pact

By ERWIN D. CANHAM
BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON — Discussions between France and Great Britain, looking toward the development of a political formula to permit of the reduction of French tonnages, continue in full swing, despite the reports that the Italian delegation strongly objects to the present political tactics.

Aristide Briand, Ramsay MacDonald and Arthur Henderson lunched together on April 4, but naturally the precise character of the discussion was withheld. It is still agreed, however, that they are seeking a combination of an interpretation of Article 16 of the League of Nations Covenant with a definition of the Kellogg pact to the problem of security.

What apparently was an inspired declaration of the Italian policy was issued on April 3. It is understood that the Italian view is that the present conference is not an appropriate place at which to discuss any formula which involves the interpretation or clarification of existing covenants and treaties, since certain of the signatories to these documents are not present. In the opinion of the Italian delegation Geneva is the only place at which such a formula could appropriately be discussed.

It is understood that Italy remains firm in its demand for the right of parity with France and that until France recognizes that right the prospects of a five-power treaty are remote. The Italian statement was not unexpected, for this week's negotiations have perhaps undesignedly maneuvered Italy into a position of isolation. It is extremely unlikely that France will admit the Italian parity claims, even though security guarantees were multiplied indefinitely. Therefore although a formula may be discovered to bridge the gap between France and Italy, as yet no solution appears at hand. A week ago it would have been said that there was no way to bridge the gap between Great Britain and France, yet now the bridge appears almost to span the chasm.

Perhaps the Mediterranean problem may be equally resolvable. Though the negotiations have tentatively approached the question, as yet the new Franco-British formula has not been applied to Italy. It is apparently felt that the French must first be made sure of. In the meanwhile the negotiations proceed unabated and apparently a busy week-end is in prospect.

In another field progress seems to have been made, for the experts working upon the humanization of submarines have drafted their report. In general this follows the line of the Root resolution except that it omits the third article which convicted a submarine captain of piracy in the event of an attack on a merchant vessel without making provision for the safety of the passengers and crew. In some quarters, particularly the American, the humanization of the submarine is regarded of great importance and it is said that such events as the sinking of the Lusitania could not happen under this new draft of international law.

In any event, the provisions are ready to be reported to the heads of the delegations and probable inclusion in the five-power treaty. The chief naval advisers of Great Britain, the United States and Japan met on April 4, and made progress in the drafting of a provision which is to permit Japan to keep its dockyards open through certain modernization of its submarines. It is understood that this task is purely a technical one, offering no insuperable difficulties.

## Conciliation Pact Filed at Geneva

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA—The treaty of conciliation and arbitration between Bulgaria and Hungary deposited for registration with the League of Nations is of interest because it is on the same lines as treaties between Bulgaria and the United States.

It provides that any difference which may arise between parties and which it is impossible to settle within a reasonable time through diplomatic channels shall be dealt with by conciliation and, if necessary, arbitration, questions of sovereignty and questions affecting the interests of third powers being reserved.

It is to be noted, however, that the treaty is not for compulsory arbitration, arbitration being reserved for disputes of a legal character such as the interpretation of treaties. As both Bulgaria and Hungary signed and ratified the optional clause statute of the Permanent Court of International Justice either party can summon the other before the Court for settlement of legal questions, both parties being pledged to accept the Court's decision.

# FIGHT AGAINST COMMERCIALIZED SPORT IS URGED

## Physical Education Group Is Told to Battle Professionalism

The American Physical Education Association, meeting in convention at the Hotel Statler, was offered the banner held aloft a few days ago at the meeting of the Women's Division, National Amateur Athletic Federation, when Prof. J. Duncan Speith urged the delegates to vigorously oppose the encroachment of professionalism in sports.

"Battle," urged Professor Speith, who is coach of the varsity crew and professor of English at Princeton University. "Battle against the prejudices of a devitalized intellectualism that would disrupt the integrity of human value, and against a brutal commercialized athleticism that would degrade sportsmanship for profit and exploit youth in its pursuit."

Speaking in opposition to home study, Jay B. Nash, professor of physical education, school of education, New York University, said:

"One of these exploded theories is that home work is necessary for discipline to keep the child out of mischief—if it is disagreeable to the child it must be valuable discipline to make him do it. Another false basis for home study is the theory that play is a waste of time. Still another false basis for home study is the assumption that 'subjects of study' as they are given in the many schools, are synonymous with education. If we want to continue our mad rush toward standardization, increasing the home work of the present type would be one of the quick ways to attain it."

## *Branson de Cou*

Branson de Cou gave an additional travel talk with "Dream Pictures" in Symphony Hall last night. His subject was the Yellowstone and New Grand Teton National Parks. Beginning with an account of the discovery of the Yellowstone and its wonders, and of early stage-coach travel through it, he led up to a motor tour he made there last summer. As in his other lectures, he avoided the usual travel talk subjects of hotels and "improvements." His topic, he explained, was the color of the Yellowstone. This he showed by means of his unique still photographs, accompanied by music.

Leaving Salt Lake City, the tourists went by way of the Jackson Hole highway to the New Grand Teton, where some of the most charming of the pictures were taken, showing snow-covered mountains reflected in the bluest of lakes. Thence to the Yellowstone, with its playful and sweet-hungry bears, its rangers of exemplary patience under the questions of 300,000 tourists a year, its canyon and the terraces of Mammoth Hot Springs, finishing with the geysers and hot springs of the upper basin. Mr. De Cou again enlivened his talk with the informal humorous comment which constitutes one of the most attractive features of his lectures. He announces two series for next season, one on Sunday evenings in the fall and one on Saturday afternoons in February and March.

# AlaskanCommission Given More Power

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — President Hoover moved to increase self-government when he formed the three commissioners for Alaska into a committee to discuss the broad range of territorial executive problems. The President's action was announced by Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior.

The committee's first meeting will be in Juneau, Alaska, in the present month. The commissioners, named under the Act of Feb. 10, 1927, are respectively George Parks, Governor, representing the Interior Department; Dennis Winn, representative of the Department of Commerce, in charge of fishing problems, and Charles H. Flory, representing the Department of Agriculture, in charge of farm, stock and forestry problems.

Behind the move is the purpose of giving Alaskans a greater share in administering their own problems. The three commissioners have long lived in the Territory. It is in harmony with the recent transfers of the responsibility from the office of education, Washington, to the Governor of Alaska, for the vast reindeer heads.

### HARVARD SOPHOMORE WINS $50

Fred F. Wilder, a sophomore at Harvard, won the Lee Wade prize for declamation, conducted at Sanders Theater, Cambridge, April 2. There were nine other participants in the contest, which represents the annual prize-speaking event of the college. Mr. Wilder received $50 for his first prize rendition of Mr. Coolidge's theme. Other prizes of $50 and $30 were awarded to David G. Lloyd, a junior, and William H. Mellish, respectively.

## EVENTS TONIGHT

Women's City Club of Boston; lecture in series by Hugh Coleridge Mackarness on "English Poetry—The Seventeenth and Eichteenth Centuries," Clubhouse, 8:15.

New England Trail Conference, auspices Appalachian Mountain Club, supper and entertainment, talks by Col. A. F. Elwell on "Boys on the Trail—as Makers and Users," and Dean Peabody Jr. on "The Appalachian Mountain Club's Relations With Boys' Camps," A. M. C. Clubhouse, 5 Joy Street, 6.

Recital by Beulah Folmsbee, Academy of Speech Arts, 208 Commonwealth Avenue, 8:15.

Annual Klatsch Kollegium party, Mardi Gras costume dance, auspices Gamma Delta, Boston University college of liberal arts, Longwood Towers, 8.

Copley-Plaza; closing night, New England Golf Exhibition, Ballroom, Foyer, State Suite and Swiss Room, until 10.

Field and Forest Club; meeting excursion committee, 3 Joy Street, 6:15.

Talk by Wolf von Dewall on "New Germany and the World Community," 6 Byron Street, 6.

Annual session of the New England Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, anniversary of Board of Education, talk by the Rev. Dr. William S. Bovard, secretary of the board of education, Epworth Methodist Episcopal Church, Cambridge, 8.

**Theaters**

Hollis Street—The Stratford-Upon-Avon Festival Company in "Much Ado About Nothing." Saturday afternoon, "Romeo and Juliet."
Tremont—"Gambling."
Shubert—"The New Moon."
Wilbur—Walter Hampden in "Richelieu." Saturday afternoon, "Hamlet."
Copley—"D. C. M."
Fine Arts Theater—The film "Passion of Joan of Arc," directed by Carl Dreyer.
Majestic—John McCormack in the film "Song of My Heart."

**EVENTS TOMORROW**

Museum of Fine Arts; gallery talk on "American Paintings" by Miss Schacht, 11.

New England Trail Conference, talks by Arthur Perkins and Albert M. Turner, Appalachian Mountain Clubhouse, 5 Joy Street, 9:45.

Field and Forest Club; five-mile woods and country roads walk, Fairhaven Hill, take 1:27 train for Baker Bridge (Concord train) at North Station.

Brookline Bird Club; bird walks, South Sudbury to Water Row and the Sudbury River Marshes, take 8:20 train at North Station; Wayland to Water Row and the Sudbury River Marshes, take 1:16 train at North Station; Fresh Pond to Spy Pond and Belmont Hill, take 1:30 Huron Avenue car at Harvard Square Subway.

Children's Museum of Boston; discussion meeting on "The American Indian," Races of Man series, by Prof. F. K. Morris of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Lecture Hall, 3.

Copley-Plaza; luncheon, Trinity College, State Suite, 12:30.

Annual session of the New England Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, anniversary meetings of various sections of the church organization, Epworth Methodist Episcopal Church, all day.

Appalachian Mountain Club; rock climbing, take 1:25 train at North Station for Greenwood.

Twentieth Century Club; luncheon talk by William Arms Fisher on "What Is Music?" 3 Joy Street, 1.

**Exhibitions**

**Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue**—Admission free. Special exhibitions: fifteenth century woodcuts and metal-cuts, lent by James C. McGuire; eighteenth century English porcelain, made at Chelsea, lent by Richard C. Paine; prints and books illustrated by Auguste Lepere, lent by William A. Sargent; etchings by Bartolozzi; drawings and water colors by Sandby, Varley and Girtin; etchings and engravings by Hogarth.
**Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court**—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, with admission fee of 25 cents. Sundays from 1 to 4, with admission free.
**Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge**—Open weekdays 9 to 5; Sundays 1 to 5; admission free. Exhibitions: Maya art, lent by the Peabody Museum; exhibition of etchings of Rembrandt van Rijn; exhibition of early Chinese pottery and rubbings of Chinese stone of the Han Dynasty, from the Charles Bain Hoyt collection. Loan exhibition of drawings.
**Children's Museum of Boston**—Tercentenary articles, ethnology from world wide sources.
**Goodspeed's Print Shop, 7 Ashburton Place**—Etchings, paintings and water colors, by Martin Lewis.
**Grace Horne's Gallery, 446 Stuart Street**—Drawings in sepia, by Gurdan Saltonstall Howe. Flower impressions by Arthur F. Musgrave.
**The Print Shop, 261 Newbury Street**—Old sporting and ship prints in colors.
**Scherer Studios, 665 Boylston Street**—Exhibition of etchings by Jean Louis Forain.
**Society of Arts and Crafts, 9 Park Street**—Weavings by the Weavers Guild of St. Louis. Through April 9.
**Myles Standish Galleries, Myles Standish Hotel, Kenmore Square**—Chalk drawings by Robert Strong Woodward. Oils by Emile A. Gruppe. Miscellaneous water colors by American artists.
**Mrs. Pancoast's Gallery, 154 Newbury Street**—Oils by modern Americans: Buk, Bates, Speight, Perkins and Schulhoff. Through April 12.
**Harvard Society of Contemporary Art, 1400 Massachusetts Avenue, Harvard Square, Cambridge**—Pictures by 12 modern Mexican painters. Through April 12.
**Children's Art Center, 36 Rutland Street**—Reproductions of Maxfield Parrish paintings. Through April 5.
**Doll and Richards, 138 Newbury Street**—Paintings, etchings and drawings by Frederick G. Hall. Through April 12. Water colors by Dodge Macknight. Through April 8.
**W. J. Gardner Company, 355 Boylston Street**—Old English mezzotints of interiors of royal residences.
**Craigie Foundations, 176 Marlborough Street**—Twenty photographs by William E. Merrill, "Some of Nature's Moods and Other Subjects."
**Casson Gallery, Copley Square**—Dwight Sturges' etchings.

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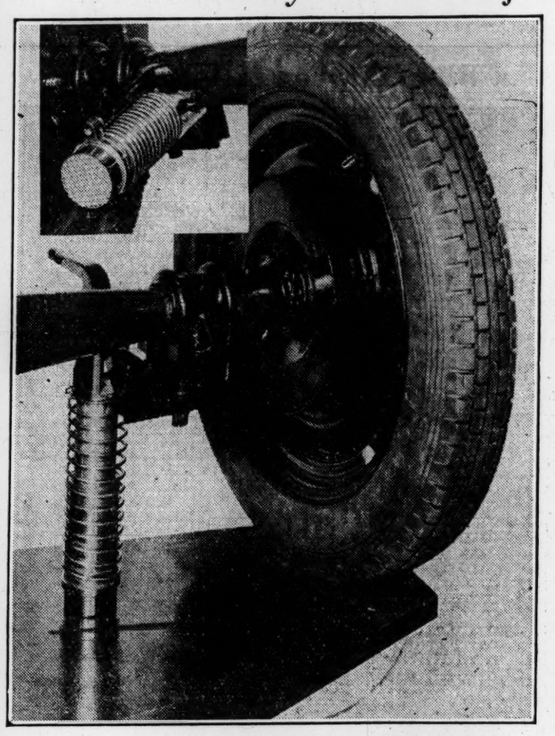
# *Press Button, Up Goes Your Car With No Fussy Jack to Adjust*



*Hydraulic Device Carried on Axles Out of Way Is Operated by Storage Battery—Is Entirely Automatic in Every Phase of Operation*

Ask the average automobile driver what is the most unpleasant part of changing a tire and he will invariably answer "jacking up the car." It has always been thus, but in recent years it is worse than ever. Low cars are the order of the day and where a man could, with some respect, kneel and put a jack under the car and pump it up, today he must become a most abject figure, lacking all dignity, lying prone pushing a long-handled jack under a car hoping that he will strike the right place.

Imagine driving a car that would never call upon you to "get out and get under" with a tire jack. Well, it's here. The routine is as follows:

You drive along and your tire goes flat. You find it is the left rear. You merely push a button on the dash marked "left rear" and immediately you feel the car raised at the point. Out you go, unscrew the lugs, pull off the flat and put on the spare and get back into the car again. You push another button and the car settles back to its normal place and you are off.

The answer is a hydraulic jacking system which can be quickly and simply attached to any car. It is the invention of a former war airplane pilot, Howard R. Clarke of New York City. Although the results would seem to indicate a complicated mechanism, the fact is that it is extremely simple and fool-proof.

The jack consists of a double-cylinder arrangement, the center part being connected on a swiveled drive rod to a bracket which fits onto the spring axle bolts. Oil coming into this device under pressure releases it from the horizontal position in which it rides when not in use and swings it down to a vertical position directly under the axle. The inner piston performs this function. Then the outer jacket starts, motivated by this same oil pressure, and moves steadily downward to the ground, whereupon its travel continues until the car is lifted to the "all clear" position where the tire may be changed.

A catch is thrown as the jack swings into its downward position so that it points down rigidly and will not swing in any direction. When the tire is changed the oil pressure is released and the outer cylinder starts traveling upward until the car is resting on the ground in a normal position. Thereupon the inner cylinder takes up its work and, releasing the catch, swings the jack upward into a horizontal position where the outer cylinder, completing its last half inch of travel, slips onto a bevel pin and is locked safely in place, completely out of the way until it is again needed.

The oil pressure is obtained from a small electric pump operating from the storage battery and draws very little current in the operation, only one-third the amount needed to start the motor being required to jack up a heavy passenger car.

Three of the jack units comprise the system, one for each rear wheel and one mounted on the center of the front axle, which lifts both front wheels. The device may be quickly and simply attached to any existing car, and since the wear and tear is negligible, it can be transferred from one car to another so that it should last for many years. The cost of the system installed is expected to be under the $60 mark.

Changing tires is not the only time when the system may be used. There is nothing more unpleasant than jacking up a car in the snow in cold weather to put on chains. These go on in a jiffy with this "self-lift jack." Adjusting brakes and other operations requiring the jacking up of the car are made very simple.

## Music

### Sturm-Matthews

Miss Bryan Sturm, pianist, and Miss Edith Matthews, soprano, joined for a concert at George Brown Hall last evening, where an enthusiastic audience of good size returned them generous applause. Miss Alvera C. Bean played the piano accompaniments for Miss Matthews's singing.

Miss Sturm contributed three groups of solos to the program. Early in the evening she played Beethoven's "Ecossaisen," Joseffy's arrangement of Gluck's Arietta di Balletto, and the Andante and Scherzo from Schumann's F sharp minor Sonata. Later two Rachmaninoff Preludes and Debussy's Sarabande and Prelude engaged her. For final offering she chose a brief but effective Intermezzo by Brahms, Liszt's Sonetto 123, and Dohnanyi's C major Rhapsody. Miss Sturm exhibited a good feeling for rhythmic values, a pleasantly singing tone, and a discriminating thoughtfulness in her interpretations.

Miss Matthews's share in the program consisted of two well-chosen groups of songs. The first arrayed German lieder and included Schumann's "Widmung," Brahms's "Wir wandelten," "Der Jaeger" and "Feldeinsamkeit," Max Reger's "Wiegenlied" and Erich Wolff's "Alle Dinge haben Sprache." Later she sang a skillfully arranged group of American songs, Campbell-Tipton's "Hymn to the Night," Foote's "Tranquillity," Griffes's "By a lonely forest pathway" and Horatio Parker's "The lark now leaves his watery nest."

Miss Matthews sings with bright, clear, luminous tones. She has a happy facility with phrases and with melodic lines, and she has found the secret of extracting from each song she chooses the gist of its text as well as the kernel of its musical message.

### Frances Gettys

Frances Gettys, soprano, arrayed a vivid and colorful program for her enthusiastic audience at Jordan Hall last evening. Ably accompanied by Mme. Pieretto-Bianco, she sang the recitative and aria, "With verdure clad," from Haydn's "Creation," a group of French songs chosen with rare discrimination, five widely ranging Italian pieces and a final group of songs in English.

Miss Gettys possesses a voice of much individuality. The tonal quality she musters is shimmering and translucent. There is brilliance and luster as well as body and resonance throughout her range. She sings with apparent effortlessness. Her phrasing is smoothly managed. The words of her texts come forth clearly and sharply. In short, she combines the graces of the finished and practiced singer with a voice of much natural charm and attractiveness.

In the French music she managed to infuse each song with the mood and the manner which seemed best to suit it. "Souplr" by Duparc throbbed and quivered with sadness. Debussy's emotional "Chevaux de Bois" disclosed a depth and a keenness of insight which unfolded the inherent effectiveness of the song, molded on such an individual pattern. With the Italian music which followed, Miss Gettys was at need pensive, as in Respighi's "Nevicata"; frolicsome, as in Sadero's "L'altra sera la mia Nina"; or tensely dramatic, as in Boito's setting for Gretchen's song in the prison scene of "Faust."

Miss Gettys adds to her vocal abilities a charming presence and manner which do much to increase the pleasure of her audience. C. S. B.

## WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

**Boston and Vicinity:** Fair tonight and Saturday; slightly colder tonight; moderate to fresh northwest and west winds; the minimum temperature tonight will be near 28.

**Southern New England:** Fair, slightly colder tonight; temperature near freezing in interior; Saturday fair; fresh possibly strong northwest and west winds diminishing.

**Northern New England:** Fair, slightly colder tonight; Saturday fair; slowly rising temperature in Vermont; fresh northwest and west winds.

**Official Temperatures**
(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Albany | 38 | Memphis | 54 |
| Atlantic City | 42 | Montreal | 40 |
| Boston | 38 | Nantucket | 38 |
| Buffalo | 34 | New Orleans | 66 |
| Calgary | 36 | New York | 40 |
| Charleston | 68 | Philadelphia | 44 |
| Chicago | 36 | Pittsburgh | 34 |
| Denver | 42 | Portland, Me. | 40 |
| Des Moines | 38 | Portland, Ore. | 46 |
| Eastport | 36 | San Francisco | 52 |
| Galveston | 62 | St. Louis | 46 |
| Hatteras | 50 | St. Paul | 40 |
| Helena | 40 | Seattle | 44 |
| Jacksonville | 64 | Tampa | 70 |
| Kansas City | 52 | Washington | 44 |
| Los Angeles | 52 | | |

**High Tides at Boston**

| Friday | Saturday |
|---|---|
| 2:59 p. m. | 3:12 a. m. |
| 8.8 feet | 10. feet |

Light all vehicles at 6:43 p. m.

# Leviathan Refitted, Ready for Service

After having been laid up for inspection of her hull, scraping, repainting and examination of rudder and propellers, the Leviathan, flagship of the United States Lines fleet, will leave the Commonwealth Drydock at Boston April 5 with approximately 450 guests aboard for a run to New York, where she will be provisioned and refueled to resume her transatlantic service on April 12, according to W. A. McIsaac, general agent of the line.

Paul W. Chapman, president of the United States Lines, will be host aboard the vessel. Accompanied by Joseph E. Sheedy, executive vice-president, and other executives, he will come alongside the ship, at the South Boston pier, on the "Leviathan Special" at 2:25 p. m. This train provides "wheel to keel" service for guests outside of Boston and provides an opportunity of obtaining a first-hand view of the port.

Mr. Chapman stated that it was the aim of the company to maintain the Leviathan in excess of the standards demanded by the American traveler, and that when she leaves Boston she will embody every refinement of luxury, comfort and entertainment offered in the best hotels.

The guests will include about 150 bankers and business men from Boston and vicinity and a party of New Yorkers.

# AluminumCompany Suit Is Dismissed

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Federal Trade Commission on April 4 dismissed anti-trust complaints brought against the Aluminum Company of America.

The complaints, charging the Aluminum Company with violations of both the Clayton Anti-Trust Act and the Federal Trade Commission Act, were filed in 1925. Extensive hearings have been held by the commission in the intervening years.

The commission gave no reason for its dismissal of the complaints against the Aluminum Company. The Aluminum Company, a few months after the original complaint was lodged, filed an answer with the commission in which it denied specifically all the charges.

### DOLLS FOR CAMBRIDGE MUSEUM

Dolls from almost every land, some representing the Japanese court musicians with their various instruments, a Chinese bride and groom, a Chinese coolie in his straw raincoat, and hat, and the American Indian, have been recently received by the Cambridge Museum for Children. A doll over 100 years old, made of China, representing Marie Antoinette, is the outstanding one in the collection.

# RASKOB ADMITS $65,000 GIFT TO HELP OUT WETS

(Continued from Page 1)

tion. He thought it has more Republican than Democratic members.

Asked if he had turned any Democratic funds over to the association, Mr. Raskob declared, "I have been quite careful not to mix my personal feelings in the prohibition question with the Democratic National Committee. I have no right to commit the Democratic Party on either side of the question. That is no part of my duty as chairman."

Mr. Raskob could not tell how much the association spent last year, or the number of its employees. "Would it surprise you to know that the association spent $468,000 last year?" Mr. Robinson asked. "Are you in the habit of doing business that way?" he added.

Mr. Raskob replied that he thought he had made it clear that he believed in the work of the association. He has confidence in the men on the executive committee and leaves the details of the work to them "as any executive would do," he explained.

"From all this committee has seen you have paid $65,000 to the association and have not followed it to see how it was really used," Mr. Robinson commented.

Mr. Raskob advised the committee to call Pierre du Pont, Henry Curran or William H. Stayton, officers of the association, if it wished to learn the details of its activity.

William Tyler Page, clerk of the House, told the committee that the association has filed statement of its receipts and expenditures since 1925 with him under the Corrupt Practices Act and that it is public property.

Mr. Raskob at the conclusion of his testimony was asked about a high tariff rayon lobby that has been brought to the attention of the committee by Mrs. Gertrude Duncan of the Women's Nonpartisan Fair Tariff Committee. He told the committee that he had no interest in the du Pont Rayon Company, that he had never heard of such a lobby and that he had no connection with it.

# Bill Would Extend Power of Fire Head

Power of the State Fire Marshal to make regulations designed to prevent fires would be widely extended by a measure favorably reported to the Massachusetts Senate by the Committee on Public Safety April 3. The provision is a part of proposed extension of the state fire laws, including the substitution of a unified code for the existing three sets of laws.

The Senate refused to order to a third reading the so-called peaceful picketing bill which would absolve from arrest any picketers in a lawful trade dispute. Opponents of the measure contended that the existing law, which makes them liable to arrest only in case of violence or threats, granted them sufficient legal protection.

The House passed to be engrossed a bill fixing compensation to dependents of policemen and firemen killed in the line of duty. It provides a group of annuities including $1000 to the widow and $200 for each child under 18 years of age.

# Conference Settles Rates on Chemicals

WASHINGTON (AP)—The tariff bill conferees settled 68 more differences over rates in the chemical schedule at their second session April 4, but reached their first stumblingblock in attempting to adjust the duty on casein.

The existing rate of 2½ cents a pound on casein, a dried skimmed milk product used in paper manufacture, was retained in the House bill but was increased to 5½ cents by the Senate. Dairy interests are seeking the highest duty possible on this commodity in an effort to compete with Argentine casein in the American market.

Senate conferees continued to win a majority of the contests, although they receded on several amendments. The Senate bill generally carries duties lower than that passed by the House.

### BUFFALO WOMAN HONORED BY FRANCE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUFFALO, N. Y.—The cross of the Legion of Honor has just been bestowed upon Mrs. Joseph Thomas Jones, of Buffalo, by the French Government in recognition of her work to promote the study of the French language in the United States. She is the first Buffalo woman to be so honored.

Mrs. Jones gave $125,000 to the University of Buffalo to establish a chair in French to be filled by a native Frenchman, whose assistant must be French-born. She also gave $50,000 to Mount Union College for the same purpose.

### BAN LIFTED FROM STRIKERS

Restrictions placed upon 19 striking members of the Boston police department following their participation as "ringleaders" in the police strike during the governorship of Calvin Coolidge have been lifted by the state civil service commission. The formerly "banned" members may now apply for positions with the commission and their applications will be considered.

# ERSKINE PRAISES FORD AS MAKER OF SMALL CARS

## Studebaker President Also Blames Government for Market Crash

Praising Henry Ford as the greatest producer of low-priced automobiles in the world and criticizing government officials and leading bankers of the United States for failing to warn the public of the unsound financial structure built up before the stock market crash last fall, Albert R. Erskine, president of the Studebaker Corporation of America, addressed the members of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, at luncheon April 3.

The motorcar industry was seriously affected by the stock market crash, he said, but it started to decline three months before the crash came. About a third of the motor industry workers are unemployed, he said, and the only solution to the present business depression is to provide work for them and restore their buying power.

Regarding the rumors that department stores were to sell cheap automobiles for about $250, Mr. Erskine said that if any car is made at that price, Henry Ford will make it. "Mr. Ford is the best equipped of any manufacturer in the world for making low-priced cars," he said. "Department stores cannot successfully sell cars on a large scale," he added, "because they lack the facilities to service them. Fifty per cent of the trouble with automobiles today is caused by the owners by improper care and not mechanical defect."

Mr. Erskine said that there was no question but what the second half of 1930 would be better for business in general than the second half of last year in the automobile industry.

Before completing his talk, Mr. Erskine said that his remarks had taken so much time that it would be impossible to give the statement he had prepared in advance and which had been sent to the Chamber of Commerce and newspapers for publication.

### CHILEAN ROTARY DELEGATES

SANTIAGO, Chile (By U. P.)—The Chilean Rotary Club has designated Maximiliano Marchant, Rene Priesto and Jorge Weigold as delegates to the International Rotary convention, to be held in Chicago in June.

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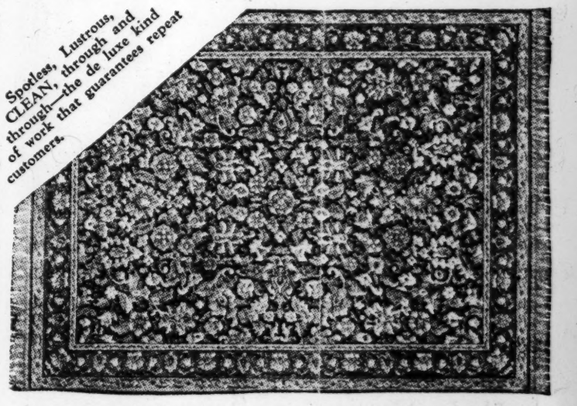
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# BUSINESS WORLD EASED ON WAY BY ENGINEERING

## Office System Transformed by Inventions—Aerial Era Only Starting

*This is the third of a series of articles presented in connection with the fiftieth anniversary of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, reviewing recent contributions of the mechanical engineer to civilization. The first three articles are by a recognized technological writer; succeeding articles will report the association's celebration.*

By JOHN RITCHIE

In the general mechanical world there are items to the credit of the mechanical engineer that are not so widely known as some of those previously mentioned, such as, for example, the double and triple cylinder engines, passing the exhaust down from one to the other, important from the viewpoint of economy.

Mechanical setting of type or substitutes for type has been a very important development within the last 50 years. From the old Brown setter and distributing table, exhibited in Boston in the late seventies to the linotype or monotype there has been a steady march of improvement and invention that has broadened the field of the printer, made certain portions of his work easier and is responsible for the possibility of the enormous circulation of printed matter that exists today.

Side by side with this stands the typewriter, crude forms of which were a feature of the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition in 1876 and so novel was the idea that thousands of visitors availed themselves of the opportunity to send to the home folks the curiosity of a typewritten letter. Everyone realizes the place in the world that this little help to the office has made for itself, a place which rivals that of any other single device.

**Many Manifolding Devices**

With the typewriter has grown up the carbon sheet. This simple little method of making copies of letters and documents was sold in London in the late '70s in an outfit including carbons, manifold sheets, stylus and card surface for the writing desk.

It was then a novelty, which today is a part of the outfitting of every office and has supplanted the old copy press, book and water well, which are now the relics of a past civilization. And here may be mentioned the various gelatine manifolding devices, which have grown from the simple pad in a pan to elaborate mechanical constructions with self-feed and delivery. And in the same line are the multigraphs, all products of the inventive genius of the last half-century.

In mentioning the modern processes of printing, the matrix of papier-mâché, which affords a short cut to stereotyping, should not be forgotten nor the photoplate, which in an attic on Washington Street, Boston, passed through the experimental work that has resulted in accepted "screen" processes.

For a minor item, the growth of which has been phenomenal, the fountain pen is worthy of attention. There are many offices today in which the steel pen and inkstand have no longer a place, while the use of the fountain pen by school children is so general that some school committees are ordering desks without the old-fashioned glass inkwell.

Automatic machinery has been a very direct accomplishment of the mechanical engineer, and in its adaptation to the needs of manufacturers it now exists in forms ranging from the stamping out of a pin to the thread cutting and slotting of a screw or bolt, with no limit to the ponderous work it can accomplish.

**Proved Ally of Chemistry**

Another industry in which mechanics have been a most efficient ally to chemistry is in the various cellulose, celluloid and cellophane manufactures. Rayon is one of the popular results of this industry. Celluloid has found for itself a host of uses, having come to the front with exceeding rapidity as a substitute for ivory, horn and other such materials. The new adaptation of the same fundamental material, cellophane is already a standard wrapping material, light, transparent and clean, for a great variety of food products.

The problems of airplane construction have been almost purely mechanical and within the limits of the past half-century, although the idea seems to have been in the dreams of Icarus, the vision of Darius Green and the vivid imagination of Mother Shipton.

The Zeppelin is a balloon, the origin of which was back in the eighteenth century, but the practical utilization of power to control speed and direction of flight lies in the modern motive machinery, which recent years have supplied.

In the airplane there is much more of the mechanical, for the sustaining above the ground of a "heavier-than-air" construction had demanded expert mechanical skill with a dip into physics for some of the air conditions. This development is but in its beginnings and 50 years hence the influence of aerial exploration on the knowledge of the world cannot fail to have been of great importance.

Exploration of the air suggests also exploration beneath the surface of the sea, and for this the submarine offers admirable facilities. It is too true, however, that the line of development here has been more toward advantages in offense and defense than in the peaceful, scientific field.

A story of how mechanics has helped natural science would not be complete without some mention of astronomical research. Gradually within the last 50 years it has been possible to make the objective lenses of telescopes larger, and successive limits of 18, 22, 28 and 36 inches in diameter have been reached, and this by better possibilities of handling the glass. Mirrors likewise have taken a new start.

Today there is under way a proposed new telescope in which the mirror will be about 17 feet in diameter, with a mounting reaching into the tens of tons. What these giant telescopes do is gather larger groups of the light rays, which may be subjected to higher magnification and yield finer results. The space-penetrating power is increased, and objects not visible in the smaller glasses may be observed.

A striking example of this is in the discovery at the Lowell Observatory of an extra-Neptunian planet. Dr. Percival Lowell entered nearly 25 years ago on an investigation prompted by irregularities in the motion of Neptune, the outermost of the planets, according to the beliefs of the day. While many looked askance at this during his lifetime, he is now vindicated, and mechanical skill has today caught up with mathematical prediction. By the mechanical perfection of the optical means a sight of what was computed has been possible.

**Camera an Auxiliary**

This, however, is only one part of the astronomical story, for the camera has become an auxiliary, and will record through continued exposures what the human eye could not possibly perceive. And again the spectroscope has given its aid, determining motions of bright objects in the line of sight, and affording means of telling the nature of the source of the light. This with its identification of variable stars is a long and interesting story.

In all of these kinds of observations as well as in the chronographs on which the observations are recorded the mechanic comes to the aid of the astronomer and furnishes to him the means of making and recording observations, later to be rounded into a consistent story by the patiently working force of computers.

And then there is the measurement in millionths of an inch. It sounds like a fairy story, but it is true that in the interests of greater and greater accuracy in the testing of gauges, a beam of light is so controlled that minute measurements may be made with certainty, the lowest limit of which is three-one-millionths of an inch. And with this to think about, my part of the story must close.

## Replacements Grow in Motor Industry

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—The automobile industry may some day be assured of a demand based almost entirely on replacement such as the razor manufacturer has, says A. W. Childs, chief of the Automotive Division of the Department of Commerce, commenting on the large number of shiny cars that are making their first appearance on the streets each day this spring.

Ten years ago the majority of cars sold on the domestic markets were to new owners; today the largest part of the sales are to old owners, he points out. Since 1920 the replacement or "natural" demand has grown steadily from about 350,000 to more than 2,750,000 in 1929 while the new car market has undergone more or less fluctuation.

Since 1923 when a record number of new and multiple car sales was made, the trend of the new car purchaser has been downward, despite the record production of last year, Mr. Childs says. In 1929, replacement sales accounted for about 60 per cent of the new passenger and commercial cars placed on the domestic market. This is the highest percentage yet attained and is all the more remarkable in view of the record production of the year, he points out.

## Steady Employment Reported in Chile

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Due to an extensive program for the construction of public works and to steady production in nitrates and copper, Chile is the only country in South America which has virtually no unemployment, according to Raul Simon, Director of the Budget.

For the last three years there has been a budget surplus, he said, and in 1929 it was 77,000,000 pesos (about $9,240,000). These surpluses have been used to partially reduce the external debt.

One hundred and fifty million dollars, he explained, had been expended for public improvements in the last few years.


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## Making It a Duet

# BUSINESS TRAINS OWN MEN NOW, FIRM HEADS SAY

## Industry Said to Be Giving Man Without Advanced Schooling a Chance

Opportunities for college men in business, and for graduates of grammar or high schools to complete their education while learning the rudiments of business, are increasing, speakers representing firms of national scope in the United States told more than 200 college seniors at a meeting sponsored by the Department of Education and Vocation in the University Club, Boston.

The American Telephone & Telegraph Company, with 26 per cent of its staff composed of college graduates, conducts training schools through which any employee may rise to high executive position, provided he has the ability, according to Wayne E. Keith and G. B. Thomas, representatives of that company at the meeting.

Provision is made to enable the grammar school, high school or college graduate to advance, Mr. Thomas, director of the Bell Telephone Laboratories, said in discussing the place of college men in the telephone system. Every man who enters the Bell system starts at the "bottom," but this point depends upon his background.

The grammar school graduate is started as a messenger or apprentice workman, but has classes available through which to advance, by learning of higher work. The high school graduate a special training course, covering e years, with six hours of classro ork a week.

Since ti initiation of high school training course in hundreds of workers in the Bell system have completed it and gone to college, Mr. Thomas continued. Thirty of these men have taken masters' degrees, and four have become doctors in mathematics and related subjects.

For college graduates, expert instruction in telephone production and administration is provided, to which over 1000 men at present come after or before office hours, Mr. Thomas said. These courses are in two divisions, designed to increase the student's knowledge of his own department and to teach him its correlation with other departments.

An established rule of the company, Mr. Thomas said, is to build up its personnel from within. Promotions are given to men who have grown with the company.

The method of training by which the W. T. Grant retail merchandising firm enables its employees to advance was outlined by J. E. Foster. Sixty-three per cent of the executives in this company are college trained, Mr. Foster said. The ability to meet people and manage their activities is brought out by college training, he added.

## Abyssinian Rebels Routed by Emperor

ADDIS ABABA, Abyssinia (AP)—The Stefani News Agency April 4 made public reports of a battle between the Abyssinian Government troops under the Negus Ras Taffari, and 10,000 riflemen under Ras Gugusa Olie, former husband of the Empress Zauditu who passed on April 2.

Ras Gugsa is reported to have been killed with hundreds of others and many hundreds were wounded.

Zauditu was daughter of the Emperor Menelik II, being descendant of an ancient line that traces its ancestry to King Solomon and the Queen of Sheba. She succeeded her nephew Lij Yasu, who was dethroned in 1916 and in 1928 another nephew, Ras Taffari, became co-ruler with her, the coronation of the Ras being the occasion of memorable festivities. The picturesque Ras Taffari now becomes sole ruler of the Abyssinian empire, which, with its four kingdoms, has a population of some 10,000,000. Both Great Britain and Italy have recognized spheres of influence in the country.


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# MACKENZIE KING DOUBTS IF LABOR CRISIS IS CLOSE

## Admits Much Unemployment in Canada but Situation in Hand

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA, Ont.—While recognizing the unemployment situation and the importance of the subject, W. L. Mackenzie King, Prime Minister, does not feel that "the Federal Government is called upon, for that reason, to ask the taxpayers to contribute toward something which falls under the jurisdiction of the Provinces."

Following four days' discussion on a motion of A. A. Heaps, Labor member, calling upon the Government to take immediate steps to deal with the question of unemployment, during which the Government was taken severely to task "for not initiating some scheme of unemployment insurance," Mr. King defended his treatment of Labor problems.

Until the world recognized that industry meant social service, there would never be a solution to such problems, Mr. King said. He thoroughly believed in old age pensions, unemployment insurance, minimum wage scale and similar measures, and Canada had already gone further than any part of the Empire in this direction, as far indeed as the Constitution allowed. No provincial government, he said, had declared its inability to meet the unemployment situation; the municipalities had not been heard from, and though members were talking of a "national emergency," he was certain that such did not exist.

As for unemployment insurance as a means of meeting seasonal conditions Mr. King said that as this matter lay exclusively within the jurisdiction of the provinces, the Government was not prepared to initiate steps in that direction but stood ready to co-operate when the occasion arose. If it was a good thing to insure a person's life for the protection of his dependents it was surely a good thing to insure against unemployment, but he could not commit his Government to any such policy at the present time.

He reminded the House that unemployment was a world condition, due to many causes, and could not be solved by any one measure or any one country.

In conclusion the Prime Minister suggested that Mr. Heaps should withdraw his motion which, as it was an amendment to the motion to go into supply, could not have the support of the Government.

E. J. Garland of the Alberta farmer group referred to labor-saving machinery as one of the main causes of unemployment, and gave some striking illustrations of its effect on productivity. He quoted James J. Davis, United States Secretary of Labor, as saying that the manufacturers there can make in 17 days enough boots and shoes to meet the country's requirements for a year; its coal mines can produce enough coal in six months; in the steel industry seven men now do the work of 60 in the casting of pig iron and two men do the work of 125 in its loading; a single machine in Chicago produces 40,000 bricks an hour where before it took one man eight hours to produce 450.

"I could contnue almost indefinitely with illustrations of how jobs are vanishing from under the eyes and hands of the workers of the world," he said.

William Irvine, member of the same group, declared that "conditions of unemployment illustrate the bankruptcy of statesmanship throughout the world." Today there were said to be 30,000,000 men out of work and this condition and the resultant poverty were spreading. He advocated a closer study of economics in an endeavor to save the world from catastrophe.

**GRAF ZEPPELIN STAMP SALE**

WASHINGTON (AP)—The three special air-mail stamps for mail carried by the Graf Zeppelin on its Europe-Pan American round trip flight last May, will be placed on sale at the post office here, April 19. The stamps will be for sale at other large post offices on April 21.


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# 'General Sumner' Ends Ferry Days as Junk Dealer Buys Her for $703

## Antiquated Craft, Sold at Auction, Plied Harbor Between Boston and East Boston for Thirty Years

After 30 years of sailing the "howling main" between Boston and East Boston, the General Sumner, the last Boston's original wooden ferry-boat fleet, lies riding the tide at the old North Ferry slip, awaiting the wreckers. The antiquated craft was sold April 2 at public auction to David Feinburg, a Boston junk dealer, for $703.

Back and forth, back and forth, shuttle-like, weaving a fabric of communication between homes and business places, the old boat has breasted the tides of Boston Harbor year after year, poking its blunt nose from slip to slip, and bearing during its service a vast army of commuters, numbered by harbor officials at 50,000,000.

Some time ago, when the City of Boston decided to dispose of the boat, and spend $300,000 for a modern steel craft, Edward W. Foye, municipal auctioneer, was instructed to set a minimum bid of $2500 on the General Sumner, and to get as much more as he could from the bidders. But, alas, no one appeared willing to pay even the minimum. When the ferry-boat was put up at auction the second time, about 25 people, most of them curiosity seekers, appeared on the scene. The first bid was $440, and that was slowly increased until Mr. Feinburg's bid captured the prize.

There are many things the matter with the General Sumner, experts agree, but the old craft still rides the waves, the old timbers are still sound, and as the gang of workmen stalks down the pier with instruments of their salvaging work slung over their shoulder, it is conceivable that in the creaks and groans and strains issuing from the craft's interior numerous voices may be heard:

"Whither bound?" asks the Walking Beam of the Pilot House.

"Oh, I'll probably find my way into some building. Perhaps a home. Old beams like mine make homes seem more so. Where will you go?"

"Well," answers the Walking Beam, "I've heard whispers of Bethlehem Steel. Perhaps I'll go there. Hope so. I always liked activity. This business of idling at the slip irks me. Ought to see action in a steel mill."

"How about you?" the Deck asks the Brass Fittings?

"Me?" squeaks the Fittings, "Say, I'm sick of this seafaring business. Do you remember when you were converted from a two-runway deck to a four-driveway deck, about the time the automobiles began to be popular? Well, I've always yearned to decorate an automobile or a speedboat. Those fellows go places and see things. This ferrying is too poky for me. Where are you going?"

The old Deck heaved and yawned. "Oh, hah, yum," it said drowsily. "It matters not to me. I've echoed to footsteps, horseshoes and packing cases. My ribs have been tickled by the velvet tread of automobile tires. I've been wet with sleet and I've been warped by heat, and, brother, I just don't care. Let 'em take me anywhere so long as I can sleep. Yo, hum, yah!"

And then the wreckers stamped aboard. The sound of the sledges drowned out the imaginary voices, and the old General Sumner, oldest and for years one of the best of Boston's floating servants, had begun its journey into another generation of service.

## League of Nations Director to Lecture

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WINTER PARK, Fla.—Sir Herbert Ames, Canadian diplomat and former treasurer of the League of Nations, has arrived at Rollins College, where he will join the faculty of the winter school as visiting Carnegie Professor of International Relations, and to hold student conferences on the League of Nations.

For seven years Sir Herbert was financial director of the League of Nations, and was one of the original members of the Secretariat, serving as one of the Canadians in the seventh assembly of the League.

Since returning to America Sir Herbert has lectured in 30 American colleges on the League of Nations, and it is planned during his stay at Rollins to organize a miniature League of Nations Assembly, in which students will participate and discuss important topics.


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# DRYS AND WETS DIVIDE HONORS IN 40 STATES

## Each Lead in 20 in Poll, With Slight Gain for Strict Enforcement

Strict enforcement shows a slight gain in the fourth week's returns in the prohibition poll of the Literary Digest. Forty states are included in the returns and in two, Kansas and Tennessee, the vote for enforcement exceeds the combined vote for modification and repeal.

The week's returns aggregated 755,857, raising the total vote so far to 2,000,340. Of this number 848,751, or slightly more than 42 per cent of the total, are wet, and 598,252, or nearly 30 per cent, vote damp, while 553,337 are bone dry and demand a strict enforcement of the prohibition laws.

In every southern state except Tennessee the combined vote for modification and repeal is larger than that for enforcement, while in Maryland the vote for repeal is considerably greater than for both modification and enforcement.

The vast section of Dixie is appraised as voting "medium dry" by the Literary Digest.

In Florida, Kentucky, and Louisiana, the vote for repeal outbalances the total for either modification or enforcement.

**Results in Maine**

In Maine, which has long been considered the bell-wether of the prohibition movement, the drys outvote the wets by 4116 to 4035, but there is a third damp group of 2589 who favor modification.

Oklahoma votes vigorously for strict enforcement, returning a total that almost outweighs both that for modification and repeal.

Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin, continue to vote strongly wet as does also the tiny domain of the District of Columbia.

Of the 40 states reported, 20 show a vote for repeal that is greater than for either modification or enforcement, while in the other 20 states the vote for strict enforcement shows a larger total than for either modification or repeal.

"A little figuring," the Literary Digest states editorially, "will show that the bone drys have gained a trifle more than a point in ratio value since last week, while modification has gone down almost a point, and repeal has lost a fraction of a point.

**Pluralities for Enforcement**

"Glancing at some of the newly arrived states in today's mammoth tabulation, we see Alabama and Arkansas running almost neck and neck and rolling up pluralities for enforcement.

"It will be seen that Delaware plunges for repeal, its vote in the third column outweighing its combined enforcement and modification votes.

"Florida, Louisiana and Kentucky also go wet—unless their modification and enforcement votes be counted together.

"Georgia remains loyal to enforcement, in a rather evenly distributed vote.

"Maryland goes ultra-wet, with the repeal vote outnumbering its other two votes combined.

"Mississippi favors enforcement by a small margin, but Tennessee goes dry with a bang, its enforcement vote soaring beyond its combined modification and repeal votes.

**Figures in New England**

"Texas gives enforcement a solid plurality, but is counterbalanced by Virginia with a vote of similar proportions, giving its chief weight to repeal. West Virginia, however, rallies for the drys."

After stating that both North and South Carolina are in the dry column, the article continues:

"Turning to New England, we find Massachusetts delivering 30,688 dripping wet votes, as against 19,594 dry and 16,723 damp ones.

"New Hampshire and Vermont on the contrary back the dry cause. Rhode Island, which is looking forward to holding an official prohibition referendum, plunges hard for repeal.

"But Maine, which has been called the Grandmother of Prohibition, rallies pluckily for enforcement and gets under the wire by a nose, as it were—4116 dry, 2589 damp and 4035 wet.

"Looking westward we see Oklahoma plunging for enforcement."

The Literary Digest states that it has been bombarded with criticisms from those favoring every shade of opinion and it passes off the many objections as almost too silly to answer.

"This year," the periodical notes, "the bitterest of the accusations seem to come chiefly from our dry friends, who ought to know better—and some of them positively do know better.

"However, we are also being assailed by earnest wets, who accuse us of 'splitting the wet vote' and of further discriminating against them by throwing out ballots marked in more than one square.

"We always expect to be bombarded with local scandals about our ballots going to the wrong kind of people, and none going to the right kind of people.

"A favorite accusation just now is that we are sending no ballots to women, only to men. Whereas our enormous daily mail includes many complaints that the women are getting the best of it in the ballot distribution.

"Then there is a sinister story that the Digest is financed by the 'wet interests,' just as our 1928 poll was declared to have been financed first by the Democrats, then by the Republicans! To all such silly stories our sole reply is a vigorous 'Bosh!'

"The Digest finances its own polls, and never has cause to regret the outlay, enormous as it is."

## Results of Partial 'Vote' on Dry Law Given in Table Covering Fourth Week

(From the Literary Digest for April 5, 1930)

| State | For Enforcement | For Modification | For Repeal | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 2,797 | 1,678 | 1,713 | 6,188 |
| Arkansas | 3,447 | 1,724 | 1,749 | 6,920 |
| California | 34,672 | 38,169 | 41,451 | 114,292 |
| Connecticut | 9,091 | 15,739 | 25,558 | 50,388 |
| Delaware | 1,288 | 867 | 2,180 | 4,335 |
| District of Columbia | 2,560 | 2,998 | 4,836 | 10,394 |
| Florida | 1,900 | 1,824 | 2,558 | 6,282 |
| Georgia | 4,884 | 3,885 | 4,245 | 13,014 |
| Illinois | 40,619 | 52,225 | 78,892 | 171,736 |
| Indiana | 23,791 | 17,736 | 18,096 | 59,623 |
| Iowa | 24,971 | 17,790 | 17,036 | 59,797 |
| Kansas | 21,270 | 8,119 | 6,000 | 35,389 |
| Kentucky | 6,598 | 5,526 | 8,170 | 20,294 |
| Louisiana | 916 | 1,319 | 2,377 | 4,612 |
| Maine | 4,116 | 2,589 | 4,035 | 10,740 |
| Maryland | 4,493 | 5,632 | 10,999 | 21,124 |
| Massachusetts | 19,594 | 16,723 | 30,688 | 67,005 |
| Michigan | 24,969 | 27,782 | 38,360 | 91,111 |
| Minnesota | 23,425 | 23,506 | 29,710 | 76,641 |
| Mississippi | 1,651 | 1,022 | 1,540 | 4,213 |
| Missouri | 26,193 | 21,119 | 36,164 | 83,476 |
| Nebraska | 11,551 | 8,058 | 7,314 | 26,923 |
| New Hampshire | 3,160 | 2,279 | 2,386 | 7,825 |
| New Jersey | 21,023 | 35,793 | 58,863 | 115,679 |
| New York | 57,484 | 116,453 | 186,867 | 360,804 |
| North Carolina | 6,628 | 4,195 | 3,444 | 14,267 |
| North Dakota | 3,056 | 2,681 | 2,975 | 8,712 |
| Ohio | 41,702 | 42,826 | 44,949 | 129,477 |
| Oklahoma | 6,687 | 3,535 | 3,166 | 13,388 |
| Oregon | 8,510 | 7,263 | 5,920 | 21,693 |
| Pennsylvania | 55,484 | 58,079 | 106,521 | 220,084 |
| Rhode Island | 1,968 | 2,582 | 5,116 | 9,666 |
| South Carolina | 1,885 | 1,210 | 1,348 | 4,443 |
| South Dakota | 3,815 | 2,971 | 2,439 | 9,225 |
| Tennessee | 4,853 | 2,460 | 2,240 | 9,553 |
| Texas | 7,848 | 4,236 | 3,904 | 15,988 |
| Vermont | 1,959 | 1,440 | 1,874 | 5,273 |
| Virginia | 4,859 | 4,404 | 7,437 | 16,700 |
| Washington | 11,517 | 11,270 | 10,277 | 33,064 |
| West Virginia | 4,942 | 4,255 | 4,145 | 13,342 |
| Wisconsin | 11,161 | 14,290 | 21,209 | 46,660 |
| | 553,337 | 598,252 | 848,751 | 2,000,340 |

## BIG WATERWAY TO BE OPENED ACROSS EUROPE

(Continued from Page 1)

1937 it will extend as far as Würzburg. The German Government has taken over all inland waterways and has bound itself to carry on the work on the Main as well as the Mittelland and Neckar Canals.

**River Traffic Booms**

As each new section of the Rhine-Main-Danube Canal is finished, increased river traffic along it is the result. Bavaria is particularly interested in the completion of this waterway, since it sees in it one of the best means of securing cheap transport of bulk articles, such as coal, wood, wheat, flour, sugar and glass, particularly of coal, which its factories need at a low price.

With increased river improvements come the erection of water power stations, bringing cheap electricity to the towns and villages along the banks. When the whole of the present regulation work is completed, it is estimated that there will be an average annual yield of 168,202 kilowatts, which can be applied for general and industrial purposes.

Hungary, Rumania, Jugoslavia and Bulgaria also hope to use this great waterway increasingly as a cheap means of transporting their agricultural produce, and of securing in return, the industrial products which they need.

**Linked With Elbe-Oder Plan**

Regulation work on the Danube from Passau to the Black Sea also proceeds steadily. Divergent national interests, and lack of funds have prevented the International Danube Commission from embarking upon any great schemes comparable with those now in progress along the German Danube, but preparations for the building of new river ports in Rumania and the improvement of the Danube Estuary are now in hand. Navigation at the Iron Gates is still a serious problem, but greater co-operation among the riparian states and improved economic conditions are essential to justify such expenditure as this improvement would entail.

Cutting Europe in a northwest to southeasterly direction, the Rhine-Main-Danube waterway plays an important part in the commerce of this continent. In the west, the Rhine is linked up by navigable canals with the most important French industrial and agricultural areas; in central and Balkan Europe, the Danube, great as is its present value, will play an even more conspicuous rôle when the projected Elbe - Oder - Danube canals, which according to the resolutions passed at the Central European Economic Conference in Breslau in February last, will shortly be undertaken, are open for navigation. The way for Czechoslovakia and Poland to the Balkans and South Russia will then be open.

**REDUCING WORK**

BRUSSELS (AP)—In accordance with the decision reached last week by the International Committee, Antwerp diamond cutters have decided to reduce work 50 per cent as from April 14, laying off two weeks out of four. Heavy fines will be imposed on those who disregard the decision.

## Filipino Studies Methods of League

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

GENEVA—Marcelo T. Boncan, a member of the House of Representatives in the Philippine Islands, is making a short stay at Geneva in order to study the working of the League of Nations. He is not here in an official capacity, but as a private observer. He will, however, no doubt, report to his Government on his return, for he is taking a number of documents with him to complete his studies.

Mr. Boncan is interested in the League of Nations because he hopes that if and when his country gains the status of independence it will be like Cuba and join the League. It is, therefore, in the political work of the League of Nations that Mr. Boncan takes special interest, and he intends to make a special study of the action which the League of Nations has taken to uphold the rights of smaller nations from the viewpoint of Article 10 of the Covenant.

Mr. Boncan informs the representative of The Christian Science Monitor he is also interested in the development of the trade of the Philippines with Europe and hopes to see a Philippine Trade Commission established in Europe, with headquarters at Geneva, with the object of promoting trade between the European states and the Philippines.

## New Jersey House Passes Bond Bill

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

TRENTON, N. J.—Provision for a $100,000,000 bond issue to finance public improvements, $65,000,000 of which is for new highways, has been forced through the New Jersey House by Republican majority leaders. A bill increasing the state tax on gasoline from 2 to 3 cents a gallon was also passed.

Subject to approval by the Senate, the bond bill will be submitted to the voters in a November referendum. Added to the $65,000,000 issue for road improvement, will be $18,000,000 for the elimination of grade crossings, $10,000,000 for the construction of state institutions and $7,000,000 for the acquisition of land, water rights and other facilities.

The gasoline tax increase is expected to return about $6,500,000 to provide for repayment to municipalities of the sum lost to them throughout the state when the 1927 Legislature repealed the personal property tax on automobiles.

## Ford Planes to Use Oil-Burning Motors

DETROIT (AP)—The new Diesel airplane engine has demonstrated its adaptability on transport planes. The successful demonstration was held at the Ford Airport April 2 by Leroy Manning and Capt. L. M. Woolson, who made a test flight in a Ford trimotored plane powered by the new type of oil-burning engines.

The three engines afforded the transport ship 660-horsepower as compared with the 900 furnished by light fuel engines customarily used in the ship.

Following the test it was announced that Diesel engines will be optional equipment on all Ford 4-AT transport planes in the future.

## Full Page of Newspaper Sent by Radio and Recorded Plainly 3000 Miles Away

SCHENECTADY, N. Y. (AP)—The complete front page of a newspaper has been transmitted across the country by radio for the first time.

Giving the present a peep into what may be commonplace in the future, engineers of the General Electric Company, on April 3, reported that successful experimentation had permitted them to read the first page of the San Francisco Call Bulletin three hours after it had left the press.

It was reproduced in full size in the laboratory by a new type automatic carbon recorder, connected to short wave receiving equipment actuated by signals originating 3000 miles away.

The engineers did not hesitate to forecast many possibilities for this improvement in facsimile transmission, which, while still in a highly experimental stage, gave an indication that some day radio may be delivering a large part of business mail and may also bring daily newspapers directly into the home.

The recording machine was developed by Charles J. Young, son of Owen D. Young, chairman of the board of General Electric, who, in an address several years ago, said that he hoped to live to see the front page of The Times of London "flashed with a zip" into New York City.

The recorder can be attached to any radio receiver much the same as a loudspeaker. It prints on a roll of paper which moves through the machine at about one-half inch a minute. In this test short waves were used, so that there would be no interference with radio programs.

A roll of paper eight inches wide was used. The newspaper front page was recorded in three separate strips, and then pasted together. Engineers said, however, that they did not believe they were limited to this width. The recorder is the second model made. The first took paper only five inches wide.

The sending equipment known as a facsimile transmitter and developed by Dr. E. F. W. Alexanderson, a pioneer in television and telephoto work, was located in the G. E. station W6XN, which operates on 17.3 meters at Oakland, Calif. A directional antenna pointing toward Schenectady increased signal strength 20 times over the ordinary type antenna.

The receiver was at the experimental station at Glenville, eight miles from Schenectady. From the receiving station, the facsimile signals were relayed by wire to Dr. Alexanderson's laboratory, where the page was recorded. During the transmission the experimenters kept in constant touch with Oakland by the code transmitter W2XO, 23 meters.

## *Urges History Study at Washington Meeting*

Pirie MacDonald

FRANCIS M. FROELICHER
Editor of the Progressive Education Magazine.

## CHILD'S 'WONDER' BEING CRAMPED, SAYS EDUCATOR

(Continued from Page 1)

from the possible conflict of new intellectual adventure. These and other limitations must be faced by educators, Mr. Lindeman asserted, if the discussion or conference method is to play its vastly important part in modern affairs.

**Interpretation of Work**

On the other hand, what is education doing to help the child to take his place in a quantitative and business predominated world, asked Robert S. Lynd of the Social Science Research Council. In the daily activity of getting a living, making a home, using leisure, living in mental and physical health, and coming through a workable religion the school must function richly with every child from his earliest years. Searching out the interpretation of work does not begin with the chance choice of a job upon leaving college, Mr. Lynd emphasized, nor does evolving a standard of living and making a home begin with marriage.

Of religion Mr. Lynd said, "One of our mistakes against youth has been cramping of the child's 'wonder' about things by imposing stereotyped preaccepted codes upon him. No precious area of our lives is beyond the need of thoughtful and probably radical change," he added. Speakers and leaders of discussion groups seem determined to get at any of these "precious areas" which conference members may have filed away marked "complete," for challenges are plowed up hourly.

"Will history look upon the United States as a great experiment in industry or in representative government? If the former, should educational leadership be taken over by a committee of industrialists as has been suggested," asked Francis Froelicher, editor of the Progressive Education Magazine, of his discussion group. "If we believe we are in the presence of a great political experiment in democratic government and realize that we have the greatest of national public educational systems, how should we bring the schools to the active support of the democracy?"

Mr. Froelicher's own answer is that all the child's studies be built upon a foundation of the study of history as social evolution.

Decrying the "unit" method whereby a student has an isolated semester of medieval history and a few years later another of Greek, he suggested that the youngest children build their work in all subjects around the life of primitive man—cave man, Indians—as at present in most progressive schools, the third graders get as far as hero tales, later groups enjoying medieval guilds, chivalry, voyages of discovery and so on. Chemistry and the natural sciences can be approached from their history side, Mr. Froelicher said. A library containing fiction, biography, history, textiles, pictures, models and other objects would provide the ideal place for active investigation on such topical questions.

"But what can students get from a study of history that will teach them to handle the new tools which chemistry and physics have given and which history did not know?" was an aspect of the question brought up by Miss Dorothy Detzer of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom. After the war came Fascism and Bolshevism. Democracy is on trial with these two systems, she said. The schools must seek to teach an improved application of democracy. Besides teaching many "don'ts" of domestic and foreign policy from history, they must go yet further and teach a big "do" in national and international equations based upon the ideal, "I am my brother's brother."

## GERMANY FOUND LEANING TO IDEA OF WORLD PLANS

(Continued from Page 1)

forward in the modernization of the economic structure. "If it helps us to eliminate waste and antiquated methods of production it will have been well worth while," he said.

The agricultural situation leaves much to be desired at present, he explained, largely because there is not as yet sufficient peasant ownership of land in the eastern provinces which are the principal agricultural section. Estates are still large and not cultivated intensively. There has always been a tendency to migration from the East to the West which has, since the war, brought East Prussia, especially, to the verge of serious depopulation.

The nation's energy during the last 10 years has been expended largely toward the freeing of the Rhine and as a result she has neglected the East and its problems. Now that the Rhine is free and well on its way toward economic prosperity national energy can be expended in other lines. President Hindenberg's ratification of the Young Plan only on condition that action be promptly taken to remedy the Eastern situation means that something will soon be done in this direction, Herr von Dewall thinks.

## Means Provided to Study Forestry

WASHINGTON—From six to eight fellowships, varying in value from $500 to $2500 or more, to be awarded to "gifted men who demonstrate natural powers of intellectual leadership and who intend to make forestry their life work," are announced by the Charles Lathrop Pack Forest Education Board, founded by the Charles Lathrop Pack Forestry Trust.

Ordinarily the fellowships will be restricted to men of United States or Canadian citizenship. Otherwise they will be open to all men who have suitable interest and qualifications and who have finished an undergraduate college course of its equivalent. Men who are already engaged in professional work are eligible to receive appointments either for more study, for research work, for work under management, or in association with the forest industries, or in travel.

Applications for the 1930-31 awards must be made before April 15, 1930 to the secretary of the Charles Lathrop Pack Forest Education Board, 1214 Sixteenth Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

## FRENCH DECIDE TO LESSEN UNDERSEA CRAFT, IS REPORT

(Continued from Page 1)

round to the anti-submarine school. In December, 1929, Italy joined England and the United States.

Everyone thought Japan of all nations was inseparably attached to the submarine, yet in the present Anglo-American - Japanese compromise, Japan agrees to cut her fleet of about 70,000 tons to 52,700 tons. This is a genuine advance and the real reason is that the Japanese Admiralty, like their colleagues, has been persuaded that invention will before long minimize the usefulness of undersea vessels if it has not done so already.

Now French opinion holds similar views. France, however, feels that a minimum quantity of submarines should be retained for use in narrow waters, such for example as the English Channel or the Mediterranean entrances. It remains to be seen how long the French Admiralty will be convinced of even minimum advantages of submarines. The anti-submarine school of opinion has a more difficult task in France than in any other country. Even before the war the French sought to develop submarines extensively and tremendous popular support was aroused. Then Germany's great success in laying down submarine blockades made the French say, "there is the weapon for us." Moreover a sort of democratic tradition behind the submarines grew up.

**$25,000,000 FOR NEW YORK PARKS**

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—A resolution asking the Legislature to amend the city charter to permit the issuance of $25,000,000 in long-term bonds to buy park and playground properties in the five boroughs of New York City has just been passed by the Board of Estimates and Apportionment. Of the total amount, it is proposed to spend $6,000,000 each in Manhattan and Queens.

# VOTING RIGHTS EXTENDED TO GREEK WOMEN

## Feminism Reported Making Rapid Strides Under Venizelos

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ATHENS—After repeated promises year in and year out, the Greek Government has granted women the right to vote at communal and municipal elections. Regulations stipulate that in order to qualify, a woman must be over 30 years of age and able to read and write.

This is a substantial step toward obtaining the right to vote in the legislative elections, and it is very much hoped that the status of women will be ameliorated to such an extent as to make their participation in the parliamentary elections as elector and elected indispensable for the development and welfare of the country.

Feminism in Greece is rapidly gaining ground, thanks to the persistent efforts of various women's organizations and the valuable services they are rendering for the raising of the social life of the country.

It has been a great advantage to Greek women's organizations to have Mr. Venizelos leading the country at this moment. It was during his rule that for the first time feminists were encouraged to carry on their work, and now later it is under his administration that one of the main desiderata of feminism gets its full realization.

Whatever be the attitude of the official bodies toward the movement of feminism in its various activities, it is true that all these recent discussions have greatly enhanced the cause of feminism and have increased the possibilities for a more substantial preparation of public opinion to encourage and back up the development of the movement.

## *BRITAIN RESTRICTS MILITARY PENALTY*

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The House of Commons has decided to make treachery in the face of the enemy the only ground for capital punishment in military forces. This is the outcome of an amendment to the annual army and air force bill moved from the Labor benches and passed April 3 by 219 votes to 135 after the Government had agreed to leave this question to a "free vote."

The amendment abolished the extreme penalty for desertion and as cowardice had already been excluded this leaves treachery the only offense for which such sentences may now be carried out. Earlier in the debate the Conservatives' amendment which would have retained this penalty in cases where "a soldier causes others to misbehave before the enemy in such a manner as to show cowardice" was defeated by 295 to 165.


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# INTERNATIONAL AIR CONGRESS FOR THE HAGUE

## Dutch Royal Aero Club in Charge of September Conference

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE HAGUE—As a result of the invitation issued by the Dutch Government at the Fourth International Air Congress in Rome, the fifth congress will be held at The Hague from Sept. 1 to 6 of this year. Preparations for this congress are now in full swing, the Royal Aero Club of the Netherlands having taken up the detailed organization at the request of the Dutch Government.

Although air congresses were held in Paris in 1889 and 1900, in Chicago in 1893, in Milan in 1906 and in Nancy in 1909, the first real air congress of world importance was that of 1921, organized by the Chamber of Aeronautical Industries in Paris, under the auspices of the French Government. The success of this congress was such that it was decided that other congresses should follow. So the second congress met in 1923 in London, under the auspices of the British Government and organized by the Royal Aeronautical Society; the third in Brussels in 1925, under the auspices of the Belgian Government and organized by the Royal Aero Club of Belgium, and the fourth in Rome in 1927.

Business will be divided into five sections covering the following subjects: Aerial Traffic (presided over by Mr. A. Plesman, managing director of the Royal Dutch Airlines); Sciences and Technics (presided over by Dr. E. B. Wolff); Legal Questions (presided over by Mr. J. Wolterbeek Muller); Medical Questions (presided over by Dr. J. Boeke), and Aerial Tourism (presided over by Mr. C. Kolff).

In the first section subjects such as the organization of air routes and such problems as ground and landing conditions, dimensions, installations, services, lighting, exploitation, preparation of the ground for machines above a certain weight and obligatory use of tail wheels instead of skids are to be discussed; also the question of night lighting of air routes and flying in fog, blind flying with the exclusive use of instruments and radio, and landing in fog.

In the third section the problems of international law connected with aeronautics will be tackled, as papers are being prepared on "the sovereignty of the state over the air space above its territory and the liberty of aerial navigation in time of peace" and also on "neutrality in air warfare."

Meteorology will occupy an important place in the projected discussions, and it is to be expected that not only the papers on meteorological information service and weather forecasting in general, but also the exchanging of meteorological experiences during aerial voyages (ice formation on wings, hulls, etc., during flight, how to neutralize fog, etc.), will tend to eliminate more and more all adverse conditions which still hamper aerial navigation.

## Mrs. Blankenburg Gets Fame Award

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

PHILADELPHIA — Mrs. Lucretia Blankenburg, long recognized for her distinguished service to Philadelphia, has just received a new honor in the bestowal of the Fame Award, established by the Philadelphia Club of Advertising Women. The award was made at the annual "friendship dinner" attended by 2000 leading clubwomen of this city.

Miss Florence Dart, former president of the club and originator of "the crock of gold at the end of the rainbow," presented the crock containing $100 and the certificate of award, to Mr. Blankenburg.

"When Mrs. Blankenburg was born," said Miss Dart, "women had few legal rights, and she defended these rights, helped to increase them and to take a pioneer part in the movement for women's freedom. She learned public speaking under the tutelage of Susan B. Anthony and was one of the first presidents of the Pennsylvania Woman's Suffrage Association. She went to the legislatures, both at Harrisburg and Washington, in the interest of women's legislation and always has protected women nobly and won many battles for them."

Mrs. Blankenburg's husband was one of Philadelphia's mayors, identified with the great reform movement which began in his administration in 1911. She was associated with him in his campaigns and thus learned much of the political situation. She has been actively interested and engaged in movements for the advancement of women for 65 years.

## Bucharest Is Upset as Army Head Quits

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUCHAREST—Resignation of General Chisovsky, War Minister, has placed the Government of Juliu Maniu in a very difficult situation, for the act of the army head was caused by political, not personal considerations.

It was due to acute accentuation of long-existing antagonism between army leaders and certain important members of the national Peasant Party who were stigmatized by opponents as deserters and traitors. Politicians against whom military patriotic circles harbor great aversion, are Constantine Stere, leader of the Bessarabian parliamentary group which forms part of the governing party, and Mr. Moldovanu, Director-General of Bessarabia.

General Chisovsky demands removal of these men from their positions and party councils. In this he is warmly supported by the whole army and if he does not receive satisfaction, no other general of importance will accept the portfolio of the Ministry of War.

Thus the conflict, or at least lack of harmony, exists between Government and army, which naturally is much influenced by the old Liberal Party. The seriousness of the situation is due to the fact that in southeastern Europe no government can continue in power if opposed by army leaders. Mr. Maniu has been given a mandate to resolve the crisis and is giving all his attention to the problem.

### ATHOL CONCERN GETS REFUND

WASHINGTON (AP)—A refund of $199,593 to the Union Twist Drill Company, Athol, Mass., for overassessment of income and profit taxes in 1918-19-20 and 1925 is announced by the Internal Revenue Bureau.

## Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. Frances F. Taylor, Tampa, Fla.
Mrs. Lillian G. Smith, Boston, Mass.
Mrs. Ora F. Heard, Manchester, N. H.
Penelope W. Snow, Manchester, N. H.
Sigmund K. Rothschild, Detroit, Mich.

## Getting Advice on Estimating Board Feet

# Weird Calls of Loons Awaken Boys in Forest Ranger Camp

### *Wisconsin Juniors Re-enact Old Lumbering Days Under Rule of Straw Boss and Foreman—Lads and Trees Grow Up Together*

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Madison, Wis.

EIGHT hundred and sixty Junior Forest Rangers from 24 Wisconsin counties are playing an important part in conserving and building the State's forests. During 1929 these boys planted 325,000 seedlings, studied methods of forest fire protection and growth conditions, constructed forest nurseries, learned how to propagate trees by cuttings, and in other ways took an active share in the State's conservation program.

Founded only three years ago, the Junior Forest Ranger project is forging ahead toward its goal of teaching youth to appreciate forest values by actual participation in a reforestation program. It offers to boys an opportunity to aid in conserving the State's natural resources, a chance to learn more about forests and wild life, and lots of out-of-door fun along with the work of forest management.

The Junior Forest Rangers is a project of the extension service at the Wisconsin College of Agriculture. Co-operating agencies are the Office of Co-operative Extension Work, United States Department of Agriculture, the Wisconsin Conservation Commission, and the State Traveling Commission.

**"Straw Boss" Is Leader**

Appealing to boys between 12 and 21, the project has a glamour and romance about it that is of considerable help in developing the interest of the younger generation. Overnight hikes are a regular part of the work of the local clubs, which are organized in communities where five or more boys would like to learn more of the forests and wild life they will inherit.

The very names of the local officers recall old lumbering days of the Northwest; there is the local club leader, known as straw boss; the secretary, nicknamed Johnny Inslinger, and the president, who is never a president but a foreman.

Perhaps the part of the work of greatest appeal to young boys is the summer camp held during the latter part of August way up in the timber country of northern Wisconsin on the shores of Wild Cat Lake. So far is the camp from civilization that last summer each boy saw at least one deer.

Here in one of the wildest parts of the State the Wisconsin Conservation Commission has converted an old ice house, a barn and a cottage into dormitories for the boys who every year visit the camp. This year 63 keenly interested boys attended the camp for a period of five days.

**Weird Calls Arouse Them**

Weird calls of the loon from the forest surrounding the camp awaken them in the early morning. The junior forest rangers wash and have a piping hot lumberman's breakfast of flapjacks, bacon and eggs, prepared by Joe Larsen, a cook of many lumber camps.

After breakfast they gather in groups. Some learn how to make a simple forest survey and read a map, others construct implements used in forestry work, and others learn to make rope from binder twine, to tie knots commonly used in the woods, and to splice rope. This usually takes most of each morning.

In the afternoons while taking hikes they learn how to identify trees, study tree growth and learn the influence of soil and topography on forests. After a good old-fashioned dinner at night, all help wash the dishes and the event of the day is in order.

Sitting around the camp fire, they swap Paul Bunyan yarns, sing songs of old lumbering days, hold tilting matches, or perhaps listen to the cook, as he plays music reminiscent of former lumber camps on his mouth organ and accordion. In addition to the hikes and classes and evenings by the camp fire, there is also lots of good bass fishing and swimming.

The regular work of the local clubs in their home communities consist largely in studying the factors influencing the growth and maintenance of forests. In the winter the boys learn how to identify trees by the twigs, buds and branching arrangements. They draw a map and plan their plantings for the coming spring when they will be busy planting seedlings, starting nurseries, and taking hikes out into the woods to obtain forest data on their local communities. Some clubs also start a Junior Forest Ranger museum at this time.

During the fall and summer months the clubs hold tree foliage and tree seed identification contests, perhaps prepare a forestry exhibit for the state or country fair, discuss the proper seasoning of wood, and in other ways learn the essentials of forest management. Demonstration teams are also formed, the best team winning a prize offered by the state fair association.

The individual work of each boy in the Junior Forest Rangers is divided into four orders—Forestcrafter, Planter, Woodsman and Cruiser. As advancement from one order to the next depends on the boy's work and interest in forest conservation there is an incentive to achieve the awards that the completion of the requirements for each order brings.

## Soviets Aim Called Perilous Politically

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Efforts which the Russian Soviet Government are making to transform Russia from a country predominantly agricultural into a country predominantly industrial in the shortest possible period of time, were reviewed by speakers at a luncheon of the Foreign Policy Association here.

Max Eastman, author and translator of Leon Trotzky's "Real Situation in Russia," described the present trend of the Soviet experiment as "highly satisfactory in the economic and cultural fields," but "unsatisfactory and fraught with grave dangers in the field of politics."

Vera Micheles Dean, member of the research staff of the Foreign Policy Association, reviewed the progress of the Soviet industriallization program, in spite of which, she held, "the peasants remain the most important single factor in the life of the Soviet Union."

Bruce C. Hopper, former observer in Russia for the Institute of Current World Affairs from 1926 to 1929, reviewed what he called the "zig-zag course" which the Soviet Government has pursued during the conflict between industrialism and Socialism, and declared that, whereas Russia was prostrate economically from 1917 to 1921, it is now able to carry on its program from accumulated internal resources. Mr. Hopper said that the seven-hour day is now operating in about half the state factories in Russia.

# AUTHORS URGE ENACTMENT OF COPYRIGHT BILL

## Measure Would Protect Writers in Ownership of Productions

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—A group of witnesses whose names read like the table of contents of the Nation's most distinguished literary journals, appeared before the House Patents Committee on April 3 to urge enactment of the Vestal Copyright bill that proposes important improvements in the American copyright law.

The Vestal bill would give authors and playwrights full protection in the ownership and control of their own productions during lifetime and for 50 years thereafter. This safeguard under the measrue would automatically become operative upon the completion of a work and without the observance of any formalities. The proposed law would also permit the United States to enter the International Copyright Union, thereby largely simplifying the problem of securing copyright protection abroad.

Will Irwin, author and magazine writer, leader of the distinguished delegation of novelists and dramatists, in advocating passage of the Vestal bill told the committee that an author was entitled to complete ownership of his work, but that under the existing law such possession is denied him. The United States and Siam, he declared, are the only countries retaining an archaic copyright system.

Marc Connolly, author of "Father Abraham," and other stage successes, stressed upon the committee the importance of entering the International Copyright Union, pointing out that membership in this international association automatically gave the writers of the participating nations full copyright protection. Under the existing system, Mr. Connolly said, American novelists and especially playwrights are often deprived of their rights abroad.

Elmer Davis and Chester T. Crowell, widely known magazine contributors, emphasized the desirability of vesting complete ownership in the author so as to give him complete control in the use of his productions for book or magazine publication, or for use on the stage or in motion pictures.

Fred Melcher, of the National Association of Book Publishers and George P. Brett, vice-president of the Macmillan Company, spoke in behalf of the measure for the publishing trade. International copyright protection has become of the utmost importance to American publishers and authors, Mr. Brett testified, because of the fact that America now has a literary reputation and prestige that it did not possess 20 years ago. British authors led the English-speaking world in 1910, Mr. Brett said, and the export of American books was small.

Now, however, he declared, American literature commands a following all over the world, with an export trade that is large and profitable and which must be protected. This could be done, he advised, by the United States joining the International Copyright Union.

### POLICEMAN'S SCHOOL IS PROPOSED IN BILL

WASHINGTON (AP)—A policeman's college to be run by the Government is proposed in a bill introduced by Milton A. Romjue (D.), Representative from Missouri.

The school, a coeducational institution with free tuition, would be established in the District of Columbia. The pupils after graduation would assist the states and municipalities in curbing crime.

## Officers Promoted for Peace Efforts

WASHINGTON (AP) — Recognition has been promptly bestowed by President Hoover upon two young foreign service officers for their courageous and energetic actions during the recent uprising in the Dominican Republic and their success in assisting to bring about peace between the contending factions there without casualties.

John M. Cabot of Cambridge, Mass., one of the men, who is attached to the legation at Santo Domingo as a secretary, has been nominated by the President for promotion from a foreign service officer, unclassified, to be a secretary in the diplomatic service.

The other, William A. Bickers of Culpeper, Va., Consul at Puerto Plata, was promoted by the President's nomination from a foreign service officer, unclassified, to be a foreign service officer of Class 8.

By these promotions the two young men advance two grades in the foreign service, and their salaries are increased from $2750 to $3500.


NEW YORK CITY

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"I used to stay in on rainy days, but no more! Just get this snooty raincoat with adjustable chest protector. Mine is red; the other pups have green and tan, 1.75. The collar, 1.50, and leash, 2.75, are of patent leather.

"And this so-detached cat's head that squawks and squeaks when I bite it, sure does entertain me—and everybody else. Black or white, 50c and 85c.

"They think they can tool me with this bone. They can't, but it *is* fun to play with, 75c.

"And my new crockery is cute but a bit puzzling—an anti-gulping dish with prongs in the centre to keep me from swallowing my meals whole. This one is green. Others in maize, 2.50.

"I have it pretty soft at home, too. A comfortable sanitary air cushion that just fits me when I lie on it, 5.50. Bigger dogs can get them for 7.50 and 9.50." (*Not sketched*).

*"I get all my things at Stern's—and I get my soaps, brushes and combs, my food and medicines there too, for I feel they understand all my little canine problems."*

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# Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

## CANADIENS WIN STANLEY CUP

### Take World Hockey Title From Bruins by Second Straight Victory

STANLEY CUP FINAL

| | W | L | Goals For | Agst | Pts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Canadiens | 2 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Boston | 0 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 0 |

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTREAL—Withstanding a last-period attack similar to those which have produced a number of victories for them during the last season, the Boston Bruins scored two goals that almost wiped out a three-goal lead that Canadiens had carried into the final period of the second game of the Stanley Cup series, and the locals barely came through with a 4-to-3 victory, which gave them the series in straight wins. In turning back the Bruins the Canadiens not only won their first title in six years, but they administered the first defeat sustained by the Boston club in Canada this season in 11 games played and also won two games in succession from last year's cup holders, something no other club has done since early last season at least.

The Canadiens owe their victory to their great margin in speed in the first and second periods, during each of which they scored two goals, and at the same time holding their opponents to a single counter. In the last period Canadiens eased up and in the space of 125 seconds the Bruins were back in the game. From then on the Bruins were the better team, effecting severe pressure on the Canadiens goal and it took all the defensive ability of the Habitants along with some smart goaltending by Hainsworth, who stopped several shots in the goal mouth and kept the puck out despite ensuing scrambles, to hold the visitors scoreless.

Canadiens, once the Bruins got the jump on them, were unable to regain their form of the previous two periods although they were able to break away several times and threaten to beat Thompson, but the Bruins' goalie, who played in brilliant form all the way, kept his team in the running until the final bell. In the last minute, Oliver had the tying goal on his stick in front of the Canadiens' goalie, but lost possession. He kicked the rubber into the net, but the goal was called back.

In the first two periods the play was all in favor of Canadiens and on the entire 60 minutes they deserved the game by at least a two-goal margin. Hainsworth had but 12 saves to his credit, 3-4-5 while Thompson was called upon to stop 11-11-8 for a total of 30. Most of the excitement was provided in the last 12 minutes, after Boston had brought its total up to three and it was exceedingly long for Canadiens supporters.

Every one of the winners turned in excellent hockey, while Thompson Barry and Owen were the best for the Bruins with Clapper, Oliver and Galbraith also playing brilliantly.

| CANADIENS | | BOSTON |
|---|---|---|
| Joliat, G. | Mantha, lw | rw, Oliver, Clapper |
| Morenz, Lepine, Mondou, | c | |
| | c, Barry, Weiland, MacKay | |
| Larochelle, Wasnie, | rw | |
| | lw, Galbraith, Gainor, Carson | |
| Burke, McCaffrey, | ld | rd, Shore, Owen |
| S. Mantha, Leduc, | rd | ld, Hitchman |
| Hainsworth, | g | g, Thompson |

Score—Canadiens 4, Boston 3. Goals—McCaffrey, Wasnie, S. Mantha and Morenz for Canadiens; Shore, Galbraith and Clapper for Boston. Assists—Lepine, Burke, Wasnie for Canadiens; Oliver and Weiland for Boston. Referees—George Mallinson, Montreal and R. W. Hewitson, Toronto. Time—Three 20m. periods.

## Lions Again Take Coast Ice Crown

PACIFIC COAST HOCKEY LEAGUE PLAYOFF

| | W | L | Goals For | Agst | Pts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Vancouver | 3 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| Portland | 1 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 2 |

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PORTLAND, Ore.—Succeeding themselves, Vancouver's Lions captured their second straight Pacific Coast Hockey League championship Thursday night by defeating Portland's Buckaroos here 3 to 1. The Lions won the first game of the present series, took the second, dropped the third and walked into the title by virtue of a victory in the fourth tilt.

Frank Patrick's players assured themselves of the contest for Vancouver after a little more than 11 minutes of action in the first period. Halfway through the 20 minutes' session Sanderson skated around the Portland defense and scored the first goal. The score seemed to demoralize the Buckaroos, who proved easy victims for the second Vancouver score. Just one minute later Sanderson again drove far behind the defense and passed to Beattie, who flipped the rubber disk into the net.

Neither team was able to get very close to a score in the second period. Matters were rather tame with Portland doing the rushing and Vancouver playing a defensive game.

The third period speeded up as the Buckaroos made a brilliant effort to tie the count. It took Portland 11m. and 34s. to get the first score on a combination, Downie driving in a pass from Pratt. The Bucks weren't equal to the task, however, and Vancouver got its final two minutes later on Joe Jerwa's long shot.

| VANCOUVER | | PORTLAND |
|---|---|---|
| McAdam, Cambridge, | lw, rw | Lyons, Downie |
| Beattie, Dunn, | c | c, Coon, Coupez |
| Sanderson, McAdam, | rw, lw | Teel, Armstrong |
| J. Jerwa, Arnott, | ld | rd, McGoldrick |
| Brennan, F. Jerwa, | rd | ld, Pratt |
| Jackson, | g | g, Aitkenhead |

Score—Vancouver, 3, Portland 1. Goals—Sanderson, Beattie, J. Jerwa for Vancouver; Downie for Portland. Assists—Sanderson for Vancouver; Pratt for Portland. Referee—Ion. Time—Three 20m. periods.

EXHIBITION BASEBALL RESULTS

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Wichita Falls (TL) 9, New York (A) 6.
Brooklyn (N) 7, Boston (N) 4.
Birmingham (EA) 3, Cincinnati (N) 1.
Pittsburgh (N) 8, Houston (TL) 7.
Philadelphia (A) 4, Charlotte (S. Atl) 2.
Chicago (A) 10, Fort Worth (TL) 4.
Louisville (AA) 15, Boston (A) 10.
St. Louis (A) 1, Memphis (SA) 0.
Atlanta (A) 5, Detroit (A) 4.
Cleveland (A) 6, New Orleans (SA) 4.
Chicago (N) 5, Los Angeles (PCL) 4.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Vanderbilt 5, Michigan State 4.
Georgia Tech 2, Florida 1.
Indiana 6, Mississippi 4.
Howard 3, Spring Hill 3.
Princeton 12, Princeton 1933 2.

COLLEGE LACROSSE RESULT

Oxford-Cambridge 18, Washington 0.

## Capacity Crowd Watches Bowlers

AMERICAN BOWLING CONGRESS LEADERS

FIVE-MAN TEAMS

| | |
|---|---|
| Deveso Brothers, Buffalo | 2976 |
| Sparton Five, New York | 2959 |
| Schwartz Ballrooms, Hartford, Wis. | 2959 |
| McGrath Plumbing, Libertyville, Ill. | 2958 |
| Erie Paint Company, Erie, Pa. | 2954 |
| Dwyers Recreation, New York | 2951 |
| Merchants Oil, Cincinnati | 2948 |
| Ziegler Chocolates, Milwaukee | 2946 |
| J. William Thorson, Chicago | 2940 |
| Archer Tires, Cleveland | 2937 |

DOUBLES

| | |
|---|---|
| James Divine and George Heup, Beloit | 1339 |
| Frank Pacari and Joseph Lasardi, Rochester | 1337 |
| Emil Matak and J. Mitchell, St. Paul | 1309 |
| George Geiser and J. Lellinger, Chicago | 1306 |
| Austin Flinn and F. Grippe, Elizabeth | 1305 |
| Robert Pekie and George Notz, Chicago | 1304 |
| Edward and Joseph Benton, Detroit | 1294 |
| Frank Kartheiser and Frank Thoma | 1294 |
| S. A. Gaudreau and F. Dezolsk, Saginaw | 1288 |
| Clarence Earlywine and Henry Guarnieri, Ashtabula | 1287 |

SINGLES

| | |
|---|---|
| Laurence Shotwell, Covington, Ky. | 774 |
| Harold Asplund, Denver | 720 |
| Michael Halter, Minneapolis | 714 |
| Frank Hrach, Cleveland | 709 |
| H. E. Nelson, Racine | 705 |
| Floss Bailey, Parkersburg, W. Va. | 703 |
| Frank Motika, Cleveland | 702 |
| S. A. Gaudreau, Saginaw | 700 |
| Frank Britt, Rochester | 698 |
| Lawrence Drotloff, Cleveland | 696 |

ALL EVENTS

| | |
|---|---|
| S. A. Gaudreau, Saginaw | 1967 |
| George Heup, Beloit | 1966 |
| Laurence Shotwell, Covington, Ky. | 1948 |
| William Mills, Pontiac | 1942 |
| Harold Asplund, Denver | 1936 |
| Adolph Carlson, Chicago | 1923 |
| Jules Lellinger, Chicago | 1916 |
| E. Hitch, Erie | 1915 |
| Ralph Taylor, New Jersey | 1910 |
| George Notz, Chicago | 1900 |

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O. — Twenty-five teams from Berwyn, Bayonne, Troy, Miamisburgh, Dayton, South Bend, St. Louis, Kokomo, Detroit, Cincinnati, Monroe and Newport are scheduled on the opening shift in the American Bowling Congress tournament tonight. The late squad embraces 29 groups from Chicago, Mt. Morris, Columbus, Kalamazoo, Detroit, Milwaukee, Dearborn, Youngstown, Cincinnati, Peoria and Warren.

A capacity crowd jammed the auditorium annex, Thursday night, to watch 11 of Cleveland's best line-ups perform. About 5000 local fans occupied every available inch of space in the building, while hundreds were turned away.

Several threatened attempts were made to overcome the Deveso Brothers and their 2976 total, but no one group proved equal to the occasion. The Buffalo team stands an excellent chance of winning the title. The team event will be concluded Sunday.

Three Cleveland fives were in a splendid position to crash among the leaders, but failed in the pinch. Koch Furnitures, after opening with 1006, finished with 2911, following with games of 935 and 970 to top the squad. Fleck Tires opened with 972 and 1012, but an 896 windup session gave the locals 2880. The Teufel Markets registered 1088, the high team mark of the tourney, in between games of 849 and 914 for a 2851 mark. The Gasiorowski Brothers, Toledo, were high on the late shift with a 2871 total. The Ohio bowlers experienced a real start, 1012, but follow-up games of 966 and 893 prevented their taking a place among the leaders.

Frank Motika caused the only upset among the 10 leaders in the day's card. The Cleveland pinster turned in games of 279, 207 and 218 to take seventh position in the singles division with a 702 total.

Official announcement was made Thursday night that the following scores were still in the prize money: Team event, 2673; doubles, 1117; singles, 571, and all-events, 1792.

## ATHENS FIVE NEARER BASKETBALL TITLE

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO — Another step toward another title was taken by the quintet from Athens, Tex., in the annual National Interscholastic Basketball Championship Tournament at University of Chicago here Thursday. The champions defeated the Y. M. C. A. Day School of Chicago, 38 to 15, after having built up a lead of 19 to 0 in the first quarter.

Athens now meets Wheatland, Wyo., which got through Thursday's round by defeating Durham, N. C., 18 to 13. The East's only remaining representative, New Brunswick, N. J., faces the favorite Jena, La., five. The New Jersey team defeated Ely, Neb., 33 to 11, while Jena was beating Lakeland, Fla., 41 to 15.

Other scores were as follows:

Braselton, Ga., 29; Lawrenceburg, Ky., 26.
St. John's Academy, Delafield, Wis., 22; Denton, Tex., 21.
Savannah, Ga., 35, Morgan Park, Chicago, 27.
Corinth, Ky., 35, Linsley, Wheeling, W. Va., 23.

CREIGHTON COACH ACCEPTS

OMAHA, Neb. (AP)—A three-year contract as head of intercollegiate athletics at Alabama Polytechnic Institute at Auburn, Ala., has been accepted by Chester Wynne, football and track coach at Creighton University, he announced today. Wynne will get $12,000 a year.

## WORLD RECORD IN RELAY RACE

### Chicago Athletic Association Quartet Makes New Swimming Mark

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO — Four seconds were trimmed from the world's record for the 400-yard relay when the Chicago Athletic Association quartet won the title in the event at the annual men's senior indoor swimming championships of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States. Swimming in the 75-yard pool of the Lake Shore Athletic Club, the Cherry Circle paddlers tood 3m. 39.2s. for the distance.

Thomas Blankenburg of the Hollywood Athletic Club won the 220-yard breastroke championship, which was left undefended by Walter Spence of the New York Athletic Club, and Harold Smith of the Los Angeles A. C. captured the lowboard diving title from last year's winner, M. R. Galitzen of University of Southern California.

Three teams are now tied for the lead with 11 points each They are Lake Shore A. C., Chicago A. A. and New York A. C. The Hollywood A. C. has 3 points, Honolulu 5 and Los Angeles A. C. 5.

When the Chicago A. A. improved the 400-yard relay record by a good margin it finished nearly half a tank ahead of the New York A. C. defending the title. Coach Harry Hazelhurst sent Merton Wilcox into the water first, followed by A. T. Highland, P. M. Corbett and R. T. Breyer. The Hollywood team, with A. W. Kimball at anchor, finished third. Walter Laufer, swimming last on the trailing Lake Shore team, was credited with swimming his 100 yards in 51s., which would tie the world's record held by John Weissmuller of the Illinois A. C., if it were official.

Blankenburg was not extended to win the breaststróke title. His time was fair, 2m. 52.6s., good enough to lead A. H. Horn of the Lake Shore and Leonard Spence of the New York A. C., brother of the former champion.

Miss Mary L. Quinn of the Illinois Women's Athletic Club, won a 100-yard freestyle exhibition race for women in 1m. 6.6s. The summary:

MEN'S SENIOR NATIONAL A. A. U. INDOOR SWIMMING CHAMPIONSHIPS

220-Yard Breaststroke—Won by Thomas Blankenburg, Hollywood A. C.; A. H. Horn, Lake Shore A. C., second; Leonard Spence, New York A. C., third. Time—2m. 52.6s.

400-Yard Relay—Won by Chicago Athletic Association (Merton Wilcox, A. T. Highland, P. M. Corbett and R. T. Breyer); New York A. C., second; Hollywood A. C., third. Time—3m. 39.2s.

Lowboard Fancy Diving—Won by Harold Smith, Los Angeles A. C.; M. R. Galitzen, University of Southern California, second; W. N. Colbath, C. A. A., third; John Galitzen, Los Angeles A. C., fourth.

## AMERICAN YACHTS DEFEAT BERMUDA

UNITED STATES-BERMUDA SIX-METER YACHT RACES

| Yacht | Owner | Country | Pts |
|---|---|---|---|
| Emerald | Paul Shields, | United States | 16½ |
| Achilles | W. J. H. Trott, | Bermuda | 15 |
| Viking | Trimingham Bros., | Bermuda | 13¼ |
| Clytie | Sherman Hoyt, | United States | 10 |
| Thalia | W. W. Swan, | United States | 6 |
| Sea Venture | Lloyd Jones, | Bermuda | 2 |

HAMILTON, Bermuda (AP)—The disqualification of one yacht on the first lap of Thurday's race made it impossible for Bermuda to win the international six-meter race series from the United States. The American team, badly defeated in the third race of the series, won by 2¼ points, although Bermuda triumphed by the same margin.

At the end of the first beat to windward, Lloyd Jones's Sea Venture fouled the stake boat and withdrew from the race, leaving the Bermuda team with two yachts against three for the United States. Eldon H. Trimingham, sailing Viking, had his first good day of the series and won easily with a full minute to spare. Howard Trott's Achilles, sailed by Capt. R. V. Holt, R. N., was the second boat across the finish line and the three Americans brought up in the rear.

The Bermudians won the race, 11¼ to 9, but the United States took the series with a total point score of 32½ to 30¼. The race was sailed over a course of nine miles, twice to windward and twice to leeward. There was a strong southwest breeze. The summary:

START 2:40

| | |
|---|---|
| Viking, K. F. and E. H. Trimingham, Bermuda | 4 03 01 |
| Achilles, W. J. H. Trott, Bermuda | 4 04 01 |
| Emerald, Paul Shields, U. S. A. | 4 04 35 |
| Clytie, C. S. Hoyt, U. S. A. | 4 04 53 |
| Thalia, W. W. Swan, U. S. A. | 4 05 08 |
| Sea Venture, Lloyd Jones, Bermuda | Disq. |

## Metropolitan Class B Squash Racquets Season a Big Success

### University Club Wins Team Championship and Trophy Given by Ernest B. Humpstone—One Hundred and Five Players Take Part

METROPOLITAN SQUASH RACQUETS CLASS B FINAL TEAM STANDING

| | Rounds W. | Rounds L. | Matches W. | Matches L. | P.C. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| University Club | 8 | 2 | 33 | 17 | .800 |
| Montclair A. C. | 7 | 3 | 29 | 21 | .700 |
| Racquet & Tennis Club | 6 | 3 | 24 | 21 | .667 |
| Princeton Club | 5 | 4 | 25 | 20 | .555 |
| Park Avenue S. C. | 5 | 4 | 22 | 23 | .555 |
| Staten Island Club | 5 | 4 | 22 | 23 | .555 |
| Heights Casino | 4 | 5 | 23 | 22 | .444 |
| Rockaway H. C. | 3 | 6 | 19 | 26 | .333 |
| Harvard Club | 2 | 7 | 19 | 26 | .222 |
| Nassau C. C. | 1 | 8 | 14 | 31 | .111 |

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The most successful season for squash racquets in New York came to an end with the conclusion of the Lockett Cup doubles. This was due to the efforts of two men to a large extent, and, according to plans already being formulated, these same two expect to increase the interest here to an even greater extent during the coming season.

Ernest B. Humpstone of the University Club and E. L. Winpenny of the Montclair Athletic Club, using the newly organized Class B team championships as their chief aid, stirred up so much enthusiasm that before the season was over they had not only induced the clubs affiliated with that group to play every one of their team matches, a feat in itself, but had also brought about a metropolitan Class B individual championship tournament, drawing together the largest crowd of players ever seen in the game outside of Boston.

Humpstone started the plan by offering a trophy for the team championship, and had the gratification of seeing it won by his own club after a closely fought playoff with the team from Montclair organized by Winpenny. Then they combined to do away with many of the slips that had made the Class A team matches so dilettante. First, they fixed the place for each match instead of leaving it to the individual captains. Second, they fixed the number of players at five, again to relieve the home team of deciding. Third, and this was really the most effective work of all, they brought pressure to force the playing of the matches at the time and place scheduled, and though this failed in some cases, every one was finally played.

The champions, with their large membership, had an advantage, using 16 players altogether in the nine regular rounds and the playoff, and even then loaned one of their players, George Rea, to Nassau Country Club after the first round. Their chief reliances were W. D. Banks, in eight rounds, W. H. Woolverton, in six rounds and the playoff, W. F. Place, also six and playoff; E. Ellery Anderson, five and playoff; Dr. W. D. Harvey, five and playoff, whose victory clinched the title; and F. T. P. Plimpton, five rounds. The others were George Rea, who moved over to Nassau Country Club after playing in the first round, Kingsley Kunhardt, G. M. Schurman, W. E. Cook, H. C. Breck, J. A. Garfield, F. F. Randolph, J. W. Ross, R. C. Rogers, the fifth player in the playoff, and H. D. Lancaster, the Canadian. All of the latter, except Lancaster, appeared only once each, with Lancaster playing twice.

But a far greater feat was performed by the Montclair Athletic Club team, which turned out its regulars so well that during the entire 10 rounds only seven players were required to fill the team. L. R. Dilks and E. L. Gordy played in every round, while R. P. Swift, seven and playoff, and Leonard W. Knox, the same, were close behind. R. F. Cook, five and playoff, L. S. Murphy, and Arol Davidson, three rounds and five rounds respectively, were the fillers-in.

Racquet and Tennis Club, with 12 representatives, and Princeton Club, with 12 also, were third and fourth in the ranking, and the latter club also loaned a number of its members to other teams, including Dr. Harvey. Louis B. Daily Jr., and C. W. Bowring Jr. The balance of the clubs were Park Avenue Squash Club, Staten Island Club, Heights Casino, Rockaway Hunting Club, Harvard Club, and Nassau Country Club. The Plainfield Club was originally included in the schedule, but withdrew at the start of the series. The results of the rounds:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| University Club | 4 | Staten Island Club | 1 |
| University Club | 5 | Rockaway H. C. | 0 |
| University Club | 4 | Park Avenue S. C. | 1 |
| University Club | 3 | Princeton Club | 2 |
| University Club | 3 | Harvard Club | 2 |
| University Club | 3 | Racquet & T. C. | 2 |
| University Club | 4 | Nassau C. C. | 1 |
| University Club | 3 | Montclair A. C. | 2 |
| Montclair A. C. | 3 | Harvard Club | 2 |
| Montclair A. C. | 4 | Staten Island Club | 1 |
| Montclair A. C. | 3 | Rockaway H. C. | 2 |
| Montclair A. C. | 3 | Heights Casino | 2 |
| Montclair A. C. | 3 | University Club | 2 |
| Montclair A. C. | 4 | Nassau C. C. | 1 |
| Montclair A. C. | 3 | Princeton Club | 2 |
| Racquet & T. C. | 3 | Rockaway H. C. | 2 |
| Racquet & T. C. | 3 | Montclair A. C. | 2 |
| Racquet & T. C. | 3 | Harvard Club | 2 |
| Racquet & T. C. | 3 | Heights Casino | 2 |
| Racquet & T. C. | 4 | Park Avenue S. C. | 1 |
| Racquet & T. C. | 3 | Nassau C. C. | 2 |
| Princeton Club | 4 | Harvard Club | 1 |
| Princeton Club | 3 | Heights Casino | 2 |
| Princeton Club | 3 | Rockaway H. C. | 1 |
| Princeton Club | 3 | Nassau C. C. | 2 |
| Princeton Club | 3 | Racquet & T. C. | 2 |
| Park Avenue S. C. | 3 | Montclair A. C. | 2 |
| Park Avenue S. C. | 4 | Nassau C. C. | 1 |
| Park Avenue S. C. | 3 | Heights Casino | 2 |
| Park Avenue S. C. | 3 | Princeton Club | 2 |
| Park Avenue S. C. | 4 | Harvard Club | 1 |
| Staten Island Club | 4 | Racquet & T. C. | 1 |
| Staten Island Club | 3 | Nassau C. C. | 2 |
| Staten Island Club | 3 | Princeton Club | 2 |
| Staten Island Club | 3 | Rockaway H. C. | 2 |
| Staten Island Club | 4 | Park Avenue S. C. | 1 |
| Heights Casino | 3 | University Club | 2 |
| Heights Casino | 3 | Harvard Club | 2 |
| Heights Casino | 4 | Staten Island Club | 1 |
| Heights Casino | 3 | Rockaway H. C. | 2 |
| Rockaway H. C. | 4 | Nassau C. C. | 1 |
| Rockaway H. C. | 3 | Park Avenue S. C. | 2 |
| Rockaway H. C. | 3 | Harvard Club | 2 |
| Harvard Club | 3 | Staten Island Club | 2 |
| Harvard Club | 4 | Nassau C. C. | 1 |
| Nassau C. C. | 3 | Heights Casino | 2 |

One hundred and five names were listed in the matches, but of these 29 appeared on one result only. L. S. Murphy, a substitute on the Montclair Athletic Club team, near the end of the season, and Hibben Ziesing, who started the season as a Princeton Club regular, but dropped out of play about midway, led the field with three wins and no defeats each. The best of the regulars was W. D. Banks, the University Club team leader, who won several of his eight matches. The individual standings:

| | W | L | P.C. |
|---|---|---|---|
| L. S. Murphy, Montclair A. C. | 3 | 0 | 1.000 |
| Hibben Ziesing, Princton Club | 3 | 0 | 1.000 |
| H. D. Lancaster, University Club | 2 | 0 | 1.000 |
| Frederick Miller, Heights Casino | 2 | 0 | 1.000 |
| R. P. Rose, Racquet & T. Club | 2 | 0 | 1.000 |
| C. C. Wellington, Harvard Club | 2 | 0 | 1.000 |
| D. G. Bonner, Rockaway H. C. | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| H. C. Breck, University Club | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| Henry de Pauer, Park Ave. S. C. | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| John M. Denison, Princeton Club | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| Harold Elliott, Harvard Club | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| James A. Garfield, University Club | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| T. B. McGlinn, Rockaway H. C. | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| F. L. Pell Jr., Princeton Club | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| F. F. Randolph, University Club | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| J. W. Ross, University Club | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| W. D. Banks, University Club | 7 | 1 | .875 |
| G. M. Laimbeer, Racquet & T. C. | 6 | 1 | .857 |
| G. M. Pynchon Jr., Heights Casino | 6 | 1 | .857 |
| C. B. Carnegie, Racquet & T. C. | 4 | 1 | .800 |
| E. H. Bigelow, Heights Casino | 7 | 2 | .777 |
| J. A. Gifford, Park Ave. S. C. | 7 | 2 | .777 |
| R. Tailer Townsend, Staten Is. C. | 7 | 2 | .777 |
| H. P. Curtis, Harvard Club | 6 | 2 | .750 |
| R. P. Swift, Montclair A. C. | 6 | 2 | .750 |
| Hugo Fleury, Racquet & T. C. | 5 | 2 | .714 |
| H. S. Kniffen, Rockaway H. C. | 5 | 2 | .714 |
| W. F. Place, University Club | 5 | 2 | .714 |
| W. H. Woolverton, University Club | 5 | 2 | .714 |
| C. J. Hardy Jr., Park Ave. S. C. | 6 | 3 | .667 |
| R. F. Cook, Montclair A. C. | 4 | 2 | .667 |
| E. F. Beddall, Princeton Club | 2 | 1 | .667 |
| H. B. Guthrie, Princeton Club | 2 | 1 | .667 |
| L. W. Knox, Montclair A. C. | 5 | 3 | .625 |
| Frank Maloy, Staten Island Club | 5 | 3 | .625 |
| Arol Davidson, Montclair A. C. | 3 | 2 | .600 |
| P. T. P. Plimpton, University Club | 3 | 2 | .600 |
| J. W. Powell Jr., Princeton Club | 3 | 2 | .600 |
| W. S. Barbour, Princeton Club | 4 | 3 | .571 |
| D. B. Foresman, Princeton Club | 4 | 3 | .571 |
| C. C. Nast, Racuet and Tennis C. | 5 | 4 | .555 |
| E. L. Gordy, Montclair A. C. | 5 | 5 | .500 |
| P. Miller Jones, Staten Island Club | 4 | 4 | .500 |
| Grey D. Richman, Princeton Club | 4 | 4 | .500 |
| E. Ellery Anderson, University C. | 3 | 3 | .500 |
| C. L. Harding, Harvard Club | 3 | 3 | .500 |
| Dr. H. D. Harvey, University C. | 3 | 3 | .500 |
| E. I. Cowell, Park Avenue S. C. | 2 | 2 | .500 |
| Richard Lewis, Staten Island Club | 2 | 2 | .500 |
| R. K. Osborne, Rockaway H. C. | 2 | 2 | .500 |
| George Rea, Univ. and Nas. C. C. | 2 | 2 | .500 |
| E. H. de Bronkert, Pk. Ave. S. C. | 1 | 1 | .500 |
| R. S. Woodward, Staten Island C. | 1 | 1 | .500 |
| S. K. Farrington, Nassau C. C. | 4 | 5 | .444 |
| H. K. Thayer, Heights Casino | 4 | 5 | .444 |
| Peter Vischer, Park Ave. S. C. | 4 | 5 | .444 |
| Alfred O. Norris, Rockaway H. C. | 3 | 4 | .428 |
| R. F. McCormick, Harvard Club | 2 | 3 | .400 |
| R. M. B. Potter, Nassau C. C. | 2 | 3 | .400 |
| Parke Cummings, Harvard Club | 3 | 5 | .375 |
| Longstreet Hinton, Nassau C. C. | 3 | 5 | .375 |
| T. B. Scott, Rockaway H. C. | 3 | 5 | .375 |
| Louis B. Dailey Jr., H'ghts Casino | 3 | 6 | .333 |
| Henry Ducasse, Staten Island Club | 3 | 6 | .333 |
| F. R. Gammon, Rockaway H. C. | 1 | 2 | .333 |
| F. R. Kernan, Harvard Club | 1 | 2 | .333 |
| Walter L. Pate, Nassau C. C. | 1 | 2 | .333 |
| L. R. Dilks, Montclair A. C. | 3 | 7 | .300 |
| James B. Stearns Jr., Rock. H. C. | 2 | 6 | .250 |
| W. K. Beer, Harvard Club | 1 | 3 | .250 |
| C. W. Bowring Jr., Rac. and T. C. | 1 | 3 | .250 |
| Cedric Major, Heights Casino | 1 | 3 | .250 |
| W. A. Prime Jr., Rock. H. C. | 1 | 3 | .250 |
| Sherman Trowbridge, Nassau C. C. | 2 | 7 | .222 |
| J. R. Bigelow, Princeton Club | 1 | 4 | .200 |
| W. S. Cowles, Racquet and T. C. | 1 | 4 | .200 |
| J. McG. Maxwell, Nassau C. C. | 1 | 4 | .200 |
| J. A. Raub, Park Avenue S. C. | 1 | 6 | .142 |
| Gavin Brackenridge, Nassau C. C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| W. D. Brewster, Nassau C. C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| W. E. Cook, University Club | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| L. H. A. de Zerega, Harvard Club | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| L. E. Francis, Heights Casino | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| H. A. Haines, Park Avenue S. C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| Frank Horn, Park Avenue S. C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| W. B. Hubbell, Princeton Club | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| R. B. Kent, Racquet & Tennis C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| E. C. Kerr, Nassau C. C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| Kingsley Kunhardt, Univ. Club | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| Cornelius S. Lee Jr., R. & T. C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| M. T. McLeod, Princeton Club | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| J. D. Matheson, Harvard Club | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| P. L. Nichols, Staten Island C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| R. C. Rogers, University Club | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| G. M. Schurman, University Club | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| Richard Trimble Jr., R. & T. C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| S. A. Walsh, Rac. & Ten. C. | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| E. R. Harriman, R. & T. C. | 0 | 2 | .000 |
| J. J. McPherson, Staten Island C. | 0 | 2 | .000 |
| Carl Oxholm, Staten Island Club | 0 | 2 | .000 |
| Kenneth T. Phillips, Rock. H. C. | 0 | 2 | .000 |
| A. E. Poor, Park Avenue S. C. | 0 | 2 | .000 |
| Richardson Pratt, Heights Casino | 0 | 2 | .000 |
| R. B. Ward, Heights Casino | 0 | 2 | .000 |
| F. P. Delafield, Harvard Club | 0 | 6 | .000 |

## LOS ANGELES TAKES SEMIFINAL SERIES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif.—Los Angeles routed San Francisco in the second semifinal game of California Hockey League here on Monday, defeating the Tigers 6 to 0. The Tigers had won the previous game 2 to 0 but the reversal in form gave the southern city the series, total goals deciding the issue. The opening period was scoreless. Midway the second period Wells passed to Brandow and Pool to Lawrence. Irving opened the third period with a goal assisted by Brandow and Wells. Two minutes later Irving passed to Brandow from back of the net for another goal. Lawrence from Bond and Bond from Nichols registered the last two goals.

Following the match President James Tuthill suspended Leo Cook for an indefinite period, for an assault on the referee, which he states will probably keep Cook from ever competing in this league again.

At Oakland, Thursday, Los Angeles played brilliant hockey losing the opening game of the finals to the brilliant Sheiks 2 to 3. A continual din followed a game alive with interest, all the evening. Every one of the 5000 seats in the Oakland arena was occupied. Los Angeles took the lead when Irving netted the puck at 5m., unassisted. George Giroux equalized five minutes later. Ross Miller passed to Vokes for the only score of the second period. Vokes accepted Alexander Cook's assist and Nichols to Pool in the third period completing the scoring.

BOSTON YACHT CLUB CRUISE

Southward and westward were decided on as the cruising destination for the Boston Yacht Club when it goes on its annual yachting jaunt next July, at a meeting of the club held Thursday evening. Last year's cruise was to be eastward. The fleet is scheduled to weigh anchor on the morning of July 5 with the first leg across Massachusetts Bay to Plymouth.

## OXFORD-CAMBRIDGE TWELVE IS WINNER

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHESTERTOWN, Md.—The Oxford-Cambridge lacrosse team met Washington College here, Thursday, in the second game of their tour of the United States and won their first victory the score being 18 to 0 in favor of the English universities. In their first game of the tour St. John's College defeated O-C 7 to 2.

Conditions were far from good for the game Thursday, the field being a sea of mud. A former Johns Hopkins University star, Farinholt, was the player who started the visitors on their scoring rampage when he shot the first goal after three minutes of play. The home team was absolutely no match for the visitors.

| OXFORD-CAMBRIDGE | | WASHINGTON |
|---|---|---|
| Astle, ih | | ih, Karfgin |
| G. Ainsworth, oh | | oh, Dean |
| Farinholt, 1st a | | 1st a, Stevens |
| Rains, 2d a | | 2d a, Sherkey |
| Williams, 3d a | | 3d a, Burdett |
| Fielden, c | | c, Warthen |
| R. Ainsworth, 3d d | | 3d d, Veach |
| Cornsweet, 2d, d | | 2d, d, Boston |
| MacIntyre, 1st d | | 1st d, Hope |
| Mears-Young, cp | | cp, Bringhurst |
| Grauer, p | | p, Phillips |
| Ricketts, g | | g, Stewart |

Score—Oxford-Cambridge 18, Washington College 0. Goals—R. Ainsworth 3, Astle 3, Rains 3, Farinholt 2, Fielden 2, G. Ainsworth 2, Moss 2, Gedgeing for Oxford-Cambridge. Substitutes—Gedding for Oxford-Cambridge; Moore, Williams, Bringhurst, Harris for Washington. Referee—R. V. Truitt, University of Maryland. Time—Two 30m. periods.

## CLEVELAND WINS ITS FIRST HOCKEY TITLE

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE FINAL PLAYOFF

| | W | L | Goals For | Agst | Pts |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cleveland | 3 | 1 | 12 | 7 | 6 |
| Buffalo | 1 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 2 |

(Three out of five game series.)

CLEVELAND (AP)—The Cleveland Indians won the International League hockey championship here Thursday night by defeating the Buffalo Bisons 3 to 0, in the last of a four-game series. The win made it three out of four for the Indians.

Cleveland won the championship in the first year of her participation in professional hockey. Manager Harry Holmes said no plans had been made to play a post-season game with a National League team here.

Young, Cleveland defense player, was the star, with two brilliant solo dashes for the Buffalo goal with the puck. Alone he skated down the ice, shot the puck, then fell on the Buffalo goalie. When he arose the puck was in the net. In 1m. 35s. more he had skated down the ice again, outthinking the entire Bison line to shot another point. The first score was made early in the game by Doraty after fast passing.

## BUFFALO CHAMPIONS WIN IN FIRST ROUND

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—The title-defending five from Buffalo, N. Y., came through the first round of the annual national Y. M. C. A. basketball championship tournament at Oak Park High School Field House, Thursday. It defeated the Englewood branch of the Chicago "Y," 29 to 22. Hamilton, O., became a favorite by defeating Juniata, Pa., 35 to 19.

Oak Park's team, led by C. W. Hoerger, former star guard of the University of Chicago quintet, defeated the Superior (Wis.) five by a score of 31 to 17. The other scores were:

Lincoln, Neb., 29, Detroit North Branch 28.
Vincennes, Ind., 26, Detroit Adams St. 21.
Kansas City, Mo., 32, Cambridge, Mass., 30.
Portsmouth, O., 23, Greenwich, Conn., 21.
Montclair, N. J., 23, Naperville, Ill., 21.

WILLIAMS ELECTS MILLER

WILLIAMSTOWN, Mass.—Lawrence K. Miller '31 of Pittsfield was elected captain on Thursday of the Williams College wrestling team for next year. He has been a consistent winner in the heavyweight class.


AMUSEMENTS

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FIRST MRS. FRASER
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PLAYHOUSE, 48th ST., East of Broadway.
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# PALFREYS GAIN FINAL ROUND

## Misses Sarah and Joanna to Meet for Title Held by Mianne

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

CHESTNUT HILL, Mass. — Miss Sarah H. Palfrey of Brookline, Mass., champion in 1927 and 1928 and runnerup to Miss Mianne Palfrey in 1929, will have to face her younger sister, Miss Joanna O. Palfrey, for the United States girls' indoor tennis championship Saturday as the result of the semifinal round in the singles played on the covered courts of the Longwood Cricket Club this morning.

Miss Sarah Palfrey met and defeated Miss Helen Jones of Phillips Beach, Swampscott, in less than 30 minutes, and with the loss of two games, both in the second set. Miss Palfrey played almost perfect tennis and she is so far ahead of the class of tennis one might expect to see in junior tennis that it is difficult to see what a fine tennis player Miss Jones is. Miss Jones displayed courage and coolness against the former champion.

**Two Deuce Games**

Two of the games in the first set went to deuce. The point score of the match follows:

FIRST SET

Miss S. Palfrey ..... 4 4 5 4 5 4—26—6
Miss H. Jones ..... 1 2 3 1 3 2—12—0

SECOND SET

Miss S. Palfrey ..... 4 4 1 2 4 4 4 4—27—6
Miss H. Jones ..... 1 0 4 4 0 1 0 1—11—2

Unlike the first match, Miss Joanna Palfrey had to play for nearly two hours before she came out a winner against Miss Helen Bidwell of Winchester. The match went to three sets. The start of the match gave an indication that the match might be lengthy. The first game went to deuce six times, Miss Bidwell finally winning it. The next game also went to deuce, but it was Miss Palfrey's turn to win. She took five straight. Miss Bidwell showed her staying powers by winning a love game and a deuce game in succession, but Miss Palfrey proved too steady at a crucial point in the next game, which Miss Bidwell forced to deuce by serving an ace. Here, however, Miss Palfrey outplayed her, winning the next two points for the game and set, 6—3.

**Third Tied at 3-All**

Only two deuce games were played in the second set, but it went to Miss Bidwell at 6—3. The third and last set was tied at 3-all. Then Miss Palfrey won two games in a row, one of them going to deuce. Miss Bidwell broke through to win a game and it looked as though she might tie the score, but Miss Palfrey played brilliantly to take the next game and the match. The point score.

FIRST SET

Miss J. Palfrey..... 8 5 4 4 4 4 0 3 5—37—6
Miss H. Bidwell ..10 3 2 2 2 0 4 5 3—31—3

SECOND SET

Miss J. Palfrey ..4 2 2 3 0 5 2 4 1—25—3
Miss H. Bidwell ..1 4 4 5 4 3 4 2 4—31—6

THIRD SET

Miss J. Palfrey..1 1 6 4 3 4 4 5 1 4—33—6
Miss H. Bidwell.4 4 4 1 5 1 2 3 4 1—29—4

After three of the quarterfinal round matches had been played off in the morning, Thursday, Miss Joanna Palfrey encountered Miss Hilda Boehm of Malden, one of the seeded players, in the afternoon and defeated the Malden girl after a long two-set match at 6—4, 7—5. This was more or less of a surprise since Miss Palfrey was not one of the seeded players, and being the youngest girl in the Palfrey family has not had the chance to develop through competition that the others have had. She has a nice crisp style and should improve her game this summer if she goes in for it seriously.

Two of the doubles teams entered the fourth round last Thursday. The Palfrey sisters, Sarah and Joanna, defeated Miss Anne Delano and Miss Gladys Norris in straight sets and with the loss of only one game, while two Winchester girls, Miss Bidwell and Miss Cutter, forced the Harding sisters, Dorothy and Louise, out of the running after a long three-set battle at 5—7, 6—1, 6—1. The summary:

UNITED STATES GIRLS INDOOR TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES—Quarterfinal Round

Miss Joanna O. Palfrey, Brookline, defeated Miss Hilda Boehm, Malden, 6—4, 7—5.

Semifinal Round

Miss Sarah H. Palfrey, Brookline, defeated Miss Helen Jones, Phillips Beach, Swampscott, 6—0, 6—2.

Miss Joanna O. Palfrey, Brookline, defeated Miss Helen Bidwell, Winchester 6—3, 3—6, 6—4.

DOUBLES—Second Round

Miss Helen Jones and Miss Marian Wood defeated Misses Barbara and Elizabeth Marston, 4—6, 6—3, 6—2.

Third Round

Miss Helen Bidwell and Miss Mary Cutter defeated Misses Dorothy and Louise Harding, 5—7, 6—1, 6—1.

Misses Sarah H. and Joanna O. Palfrey defeated Miss Anne Delano and Miss Gladys Norris, 6—0, 6—1.

# VETO PROPOSAL OF OPEN TENNIS

PARIS (AP)—Despite agitation, not much hope is held out for any future lifting of the International Tennis Federation's ban on open tournaments. The United States and England alone voted in favor of allowing amateurs to compete with professionals at the federation assembly, which overwhelmingly rejected the American proposal.

The 20 nations recorded in opposition are: Germany, Argentine, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Spain, France, Holland, Hungary, India, Italy, Monaco, New Zealand, Poland, South Africa, Switzerland, Jugoslavia and Czechoslovakia.

France was conspicuous in opposition, but most active against the American proposal was Chevalier Paul de Borman, president of the Belgian Tennis Federation. The Belgian president, former Davis cup player himself, argued that if the motion were put through, "Tennis matches would become spectacles analogous to prize-fighting shows."

M. de Borman thought and said that the work of tennis professionals should be confined to teaching the game to amateurs. For the French, M. Pierre Gillou, captain of the French Davis cup team, confined himself to indorsing the views of Chevalier de Borman.

The delegates of Australia and New Zealand, although previously instructed to vote for open championships, refrained from voting as a result of the Chevalier's address.

# PANAMA SCORES WELL ON TRACK

HAVANA (AP)—Panama scored heavily in the sprint and hurdle events in Thursday's program of the Central American Olympic track and field games, but Cuba and Mexico, the leaders in team scoring, added to their point totals by taking most of the honors in the field events.

Panamanian runners won the 110-meter hurdles, the 200-meter dash, and the running broad jump. Cuba swept the first four places in the javelin throw and took four more in the hammer throw, which was won by F. Robledo of Mexico. R. Perez gave Cuba another victory in the high jump, winning the title on a jump-off after tying with J. Mackenzie of Jamaica, at 5ft. 9in. There was another tie for fourth place, with I. Perez of Cuba winning the jump-off.

The hurdle race was marred when P. F. Ramirez of Mexico, who finished first in 15 3-5s., and F. Montalvo of Mexico were disqualified for knocking down three hurdles. The hammer throw was decided on the basis of distances attained in Wednesday's trials, when the first two men fouled on Thursday's attempts. The summary:

110-Meter Hurdles—Won by F. Novarro, Panama; J. Sorzanom, Cuba, second; C. Molina, Guatemala, third. Time—15 3-5s.

200-Meter Dash—Won by R. Bedford, Panama; E. Guerra, Porto Rico, second; M. Gomez Daza, Mexico, third. Time—22 1-5s.

Running Broad Jump—Won by A. Navarro, Panama (22ft. 1¼in.); R. Somarrita, Mexico (21ft. 8¼in.), second; A. Torriente, Cuba (21ft. 7in.), third. (New meet record.)

16-Pound Hammer Throw—Won by F. Robledo, Mexico (137ft. 7⅝in.); Triado Hernandez, Cuba (134ft. 5in.), second.

Running High Jump—Won by R. Perez, Cuba, on jump-off from J. Mackenzie, Jamaima (5ft. 9in.); F. Navarro, Panama (5ft. 7in.), third.

Javelin Throw—Won by P. Espinosa, Cuba (165ft. 11in.); C. Gonzales, Cuba (165ft. 8⅛in.), second; M. Robau, Cuba (161ft. 6in.), third.

## PICK-UPS

TWO home runs by Ruth on Thursday were not enough to produce a win for the Yankees, and they lost their first contest since leaving Florida, that against the Wichita Falls Club of the Texas League, 9 to 6.

By watching the Braves' box scores each day one can see that R. A. Moore is going to be a big help to the Boston club during the coming season and probably many seasons to come. He is not the slugging type of hitter but is capable of getting plenty of singles, which if produced consistently cannot help being an asset to a club.

Berger, the Braves' new outfielder, has been taking care of the heavy-hitting end of the club's batting of late. He connected with another homer on Thursday which he knocked over the left-field fence at Macon, Ga. The approximate distance from home plate is said to be 370 feet, and according to reports that come from that city, it is only the second time a ball has been hit over the fence at that point.

It is hoped that the Cubs's second baseman, Hornsby, will not be kept out of many of the regular season games. He recently sustained a mishap that will keep him out of the lineup for some time; just how long is not known.

The Yankees have signed A. J. Kertis, a young left-handed pitcher, who starred last season on the Kentucky Wesleyan College nine.

The Browns again displayed their strong defense, but weak offense, on Thursday when they defeated the Memphis Southern Association Club on the latter's diamond, 1 to 0. Crowder pitched the full nine innings for the Browns and allowed only four hits. The winners themselves, however, were able to collect a mere five singles, but produced them in such a manner as to bring in one run.

Suhr, the Pirates' new first baseman, proved that he was worth every cent of the substantial sum paid to bring him to the National League, by hitting two home runs against the Houston Texas League Club on Thursday.

The Brooklyn Robins have returned Pitcher Faulkner to the Buffalo Club of the International League; sent Pitcher Blether to Atlanta in the Southern Association; and Outfielder Parham to the Macon South Atlantic Association team on option.

The Indians have also reduced their squad by releasing two recruits, Pitcher Lawson and Catcher Harris have been sent to the Terre Haute Club in the Three-I League.

**SEVENTEEN GET HOCKEY LETTER**

The Committee on the Regulation of Athletic Sports at Harvard University has voted the varsity hockey "H" to 17 undergraduates. They are:

Samuel L. Batchelder '31, Wilson H. Crosby '32, John Cross '30, Charles C. Cunningham '32, Charles D. Draper '32, Harwood Ellis '31, Horace D. Everett '31, John B. Garrison '31, Rene F. G. Giddens Occ., Francis A. Harding '31, Guy C. Holbrook '30, Charles B. Lakin '30, Francis A. Martin '32, Eliot T. Putnam Occ., captain; Frank R. Stubbs Jr. '32, W. Barry Wood Jr. '32, and Lewis L. Wadsworth '30, manager.

**GOLFER PROVES MARKSMAN**

PINEHURST, N. C.—E. L. Scofield of New York, Tin Whistles golf champion, is fast becoming a crack marksman. He won the April tournament of the Pinehurst Gun Club on Thursday by breaking 90 targets, and, with a handicap of 10, getting the maximum score of 100.

**HACKNEY SUCCEEDS ELLIS**

METHUEN (AP)—David Hackney, professional at the Merrimac Valley Golf Club here, has been named to succeed Harry Ellis as professional at the Vesper Country Club at Tyngsboro. Hackney will assume his new duties immediately.

**YALE NINE MEETS PRESIDENT**

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Yale baseball squad, whose team is playing today with the United States Naval Academy team at Annapolis, were introduced to President Hoover this morning by his secretary, Walter Newton.

*WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.*

# COLUMBIA HAS HARD HITTERS

## Coach Coakley Looks to Sophomore Batting Power for Success on Diamond

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The Columbia University baseball team, with its preliminary practice and games out of the way, is now settling down to its regular series of games with rivals of many seasons with better prospects than seemed likely at the start of the season.

This year the organization of the Eastern Intercollegiate Baseball League, including not only the old quadrangle cup contestants, Cornell University, Dartmouth College and the University of Pennsylvania, but also Yale University and Princeton University, provides for a home and home series with all of these universities, and will start with a visit from the Yale team next Wednesday, on its return from a southern trip. It will continue through until June 4, when the schedule, as far as the locals are concerned, will end with a visit to Princeton, though the entire series lasts until the commencement games at Princeton, Philadelphia and Hanover, with Yale, Dartmouth and Cornell the visiting teams on those occasions.

**Hard-Hitting Sophomores**

Practice has brought to the front an unusual number of hard-hitting sophomores, and this has enabled Coach Andrew J. Coakley to rely more on attacking power than on the pitchers, which is the opposite of past conditions. He is well equipped with boxmen, but they are hardly up to the standards so far that the difficult schedule would require. But with many reliefs, and any number of base hits to win the games a decided probability, the chances are much better.

The best prospect is R. A. Hewitt '32, who has fitted into the place in centerfield vacated by J. H. Thorsland '29, last year's captain, with great power. Henry Stelljes Jr. '32, at first base, and J. W. Balquist '32, at shortstop, are also exhibiting great hitting capacity.

**Morrison Is Captain**

In addition to the heavy-hitting sophomores, Capt. James Morrison '30, who is retaining his place at second base with fine effect, and J. W. Bradley '31, the left fielder, have found their batting eyes with equal effect. In the two games so far played, they have combined with the newcomers to win games in great style.

The outfield at present consists of Bradley in left field, Hewitt in center, and J. E. Obey '31, a basketball star, in right. W. F. Salvo '32 has already emerged as a relief man for Obey, with prospects of frequent use through the season. E. J. Camson '31 and E. B. Hall '32 are also available, and have shown good play in practice, though not used as yet in the games.

A. J. Havorka Jr. '30, the tall first baseman of last year, has given up his place to Stelljes so far in the games, and has taken a place behind the bat instead. Captain Morrison is certain of second base, while the two sophomores, J. W. Balquist '32 at shortstop, and T. H. McLaughlin '32, at third base, are likely to hold those positions. In case of need, Thomas Kaczanowski '30 will be used at third base, but his activities so far have been only as a pinch hitter.

Havorka and H. E. Swettman '31 have divided the duties of catcher between them, with Remy Tys '30, basketball captain, also ready to don the mask on occasion.

**Landau Regular Pitcher**

Frederick L. Landau '31, relief pitcher last year, is the leading boxman on the squad. Coach Coakley also has three sophomores of promise in W. B. Wilkens '32, Louis Bender '32 and F. O. Havemeyer '32, to take at least part of the duties. In addition to the new men, G. G. Bohrer '31, who was used occasionally last season, and W. H. Soden '31, are also working on the squad and can be used if needed.

The game with New York University on Saturday will open Baker Field, which has been extensively improved for this season. In addition to the league teams, Baker Field will be visited by Harvard, Colgate, Vermont, Syracuse and Holy Cross, in addition to the local colleges, while Columbia will travel to Syracuse, United States Military Academy and Williamstown. The complete schedule follows:

April 5—New York University at Baker Field; 8—Vermont at Baker Field; 9—*Yale University at Baker Field; 12—Harvard University at Baker Field; 16—Fordham University at Baker Field; 18—Syracuse University at Syracuse; 19—*Cornell University at Ithaca; 22—Holy Cross at Baker Field; 23—Colgate University at Baker Field; 26—*Dartmouth College at Baker Field; 30—*University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia.

May 2—*Cornell University at Baker Field; 3—United States Military Academy at West Point; 7—*Yale University at New Haven; 10—*Dartmouth College at Hanover; 14—*Princeton University at Baker Field; 16—Syracuse University at Baker Field; 17—Manhattan College at Baker Field; 31—Williams College at Williamstown.

June 2—*University of Pennsylvania at South Field; 4—*Princeton University at Princeton.

*Eastern Intercollegiate League games.

# F. D. OUIMET AGAIN ONLY SCRATCH MAN

While numerous revisions have been made in the handicapping of Massachusetts state golfers, as shown in the handicap list issued today by the Massachusetts State Golf Association, Francis D. Ouimet of the Woodland Golf Club, United States open champion in 1913 and amateur champion in 1914, is again given the honor of being the only scratch man, while Jesse P. Guilford, also of the Woodland Golf Club and United States amateur champion in 1921; Phillips Finlay of the Belmont Country Club and Harvard varsity star, and Fred J. Wright Jr., Albemarle Golf Club and former Massachusetts state champion, are again placed at one stroke each.

The first changes in ranking this year appear in the three-stroke class. F. P. Hersey of the Wellesley Country Club is moved up into this class, while E. E. Lowrey, Norfolk Golf Club; W. A. Whitcomb, Charles River Country Club, and P. W. Whittemore, The Country Club, have moved back to the four-stroke class.

The biggest change in any one golfer's rating was in the case of James T. Hunter of the North Adams Country Club, who has been reduced from 8 to 5. The list of those with four or less strokes follows:

Scratch—Francis D. Ouimet, Woodland Golf Club.

One Stroke—Phillips Finlay, Belmont Country Club; Jesse P. Guilford, Woodland Golf Club; Fred J. Wright Jr., Albemarle Golf Club.

Three Strokes—J. M. Batchelder, Salem Golf Club; W. O. Blaney, Brae Burn Country Club; R. R. Gorton, Brae Burn Country Club; F. P. Hersey, Wellesley Country Club; W. F. McPhail, Norfolk Golf Club; E. P. Stratton, Brae Burn Country Club.

Four Strokes—B. W. Ayers, Worcester Country Club; A. W. Chisholm, Sandy Burr Country Club; J. H. Eaton, Andover Country Club; M. W. Forrest, Vesper Country Club; W. P. Hersey, Wellesley Country Club; Herbert Jaques, The Country Club; E. E. Lowery, Norfolk Golf Club; J. P. Lynch, Albemarle Golf Club; C. S. Reed, Thorney Lea Golf Club; George Smart, Longmeadow Country Club; A. P. Wade, Meadow Brook Golf Club; E. L. Ward, Norfolk Golf Club; W. A. Whitcomb, Charles River Country Club; D. W. Whiteside, New Bedford Country Club; P. W. Whittemore, The Country Club.

# BY-PLAYS

**Is Simply Postponed**

It is to be regretted that the International Lawn Tennis Federation should have seen fit to turn down the holding of an open tennis championship. For some time the question of such a tournament has been receiving the consideration of tennis authorities in the United States, and that the I. L. T. F. should turn it down the year the United States was planning to hold its first one is sure to cause disappointment to amateur and professional tennis players alike. Just why tennis should not have its open tournament as well as golf is hard to understand. Certainly the open golf tournament has not only not hurt amateur golf, but has, on the contrary, improved it, and there is no question but what an open tennis tournament would have the same result on tennis. There is no question but what such tournaments will eventually be held, and the action of the I. L. T. F. is simply postponing the inevitable.

**Mercury as a Football Player**

The career of Mercury as an association football player is not one of which much may be learned from a study of the classics, but, facially—, or, rather, as he appeared to the imagination of the sculptor, James Stevenson—he is considered in certain authoritative quarters to have borne a striking resemblance to a well-known London centerforward. The authorities quoted are the group of workmen who erected the imposing bronze figure surmounting Royal London House (London's newest and tallest commercial building), and their opinion was mentioned by J. J. Joass, the architect, at the luncheon held to celebrate the completion of the edifice. Closer details are not obtainable, and, in the meanwhile, those London centerforwards with classic lineaments are anxiously waiting (perhaps) for some studious "fan" to associate Mercury and his allegorical qualities of prudence with the missing of an "open" goal.

# OUTLOOK POOR FOR IOWA NINE

## Coach Vogel Has Lost Eight Lettermen — Pitchers Are Inexperienced

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

IOWA CITY, Ia.—Handicapped by lack of experienced pitchers and the loss of eight lettermen, Coach Otto H. Vogel is constructing his University of Iowa baseball team around four major lettermen and one minor award winner of last season.

Most outstanding of these is Capt. C. C. Stebbins '31, who played second base last spring, fielded without an error in Conference games and hit .236. Coach Vogel has shifted him to first base for this season.

The other three major-letter winners who have returned are J. A. Mowry '31, heavy-hitting outfielder; C. J. Nelson '30, third baseman, who is better known for his fielding than for his hitting, and H. J. Rath '30, another heavy-hitting outfielder who won his letter in 1928. Mowry led the Hawkeye batters last year with an average of .292.

**Sophomores Promising**

To supplement this quartet of experienced players, Coach Vogel must depend upon one minor "I" winner, namely O. L. Carlsen '31, and also an array of promising sophomores and near-regulars from last year. Carlsen, a right-hander, won his award as a pitcher last spring.

O. E. Nelson '32, will probably take over the catching position handled last year by Capt. C. B. Thompson '29. Nelson is a good hitter and has developed a fine throw to second base. His understudies are W. E. Fiala '32 and E. G. Heiserman '30.

One of the best sophomore prospects, James Kenny '32, will take over second base, with C. C. Haug '32, ready to replace him. Reg Hildreth '32, a basketball star, who is fast and clever on the diamond, will probably fill the regular shortstop position. His rival is J. L. Porter '32.

With Rath and Mowry in the outfield, the remaining position probably will fall to Morton Koser '30, who played in some of the 1929 games. M. C. Chance '30, another outfielder with some intercollegiate experience, may break into the lineup at intervals, while S. D. Cooper '32, and M. G. Atwood '32, are outfielders who will be awaiting opportunities to show their merit.

**Pitchers Not Outstanding**

The Old Gold pitching staff will be selected from a squad of 14 men, none of whom is at all outstanding. Besides Carlsen, the best available are J. R. Ingraham '32; H. G. Mitchell '31, who had some experience last year; Alfred Ziffren '31, also with slight intercollegiate experience; and P. A. Clark '31, who has played considerable sand-lot ball. All of these are right handers.

A schedule of 22 games faces Coach Vogel as he prepares for his sixth season as Hawkeye baseball mentor. During these six years, his teams have won 28, lost 24, and tied one in Conference competition.

His 1927 team shared the title with University of Illinois, and his 1929 nine was runner-up for the championship, one-half game behind University of Michigan. The schedule:

April 12—Missouri at Columbia; 14 and 15—Texas A. & M. at College Station; 16 and 17—Texas at Austin; 18—Southern Pacific Railroad at Ennis, Tex.; 19—Missouri, Kansas & Texas Railroad at Denison, Tex.; 21—Concordia Seminary at St. Louis; 26—Iowa Teachers at Iowa City; 29—Bradley Tech at Iowa City.

May 2 and 3—Nebraska at Lincoln; 7—Drake at Iowa City; 10—Notre Dame at South Bend; 12—Lake Forest at Lake Forest; 14—Luther at Decorah, Ia.; 17—Carleton at Iowa City; 19—Armour Tech at Chicago; 21—Luther at Iowa City; 24—Notre Dame at Iowa City; 28—Lake Forest at Iowa City; 30—Armour Tech at Iowa City.

**CASPER FREE-THROW CHAMPION**

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP)—Edward Casper, Mahanoy City, Pa., today held the championship of the Boys' Junior Division in the world-wide basketball free-throw tournament sponsored by the Memphis Commercial Appeal and Y. M. C. A. In the girls' contest the honors rested with Miss Tanaka of Tokyo, Japan. The Mahanoy City youth won by scoring 49 of his 50 shots. The Japanese girl shot 38 out of a possible 40.

**NEVADA CONSOLIDATED COPPER**

The Nevada Consolidated Copper Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, net income after all charges and taxes but before depreciation and depletion of $19,220,386, equal to $3.96 a share on the 4,857,248 shares, compared with net income of $17,042,349, or $3.50 a share in 1928.

# Italians Said to Be Steadily Ousting Slavs Denationalized After the War

## 100,000 Natives Have Left Their Country, Seeking Homes in Distant Lands, While Those Remaining Are Italianized

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ZAGREB, Jugoslavia—The Croatians and Slovenes of Jugoslavia state that Italy is rapidly denationalizing one of the Slav areas which it acquired as the result of the war. Situated in the extreme northeast corner of the country, for centuries it constituted a part of Austria. In 1918 it was inhabited, according to Jugoslav estimates, by 300,000 Italians and over 500,000 Slavs, that is Slovenes and Croats. Naturally, when the boundary was drawn there, the Jugoslavs wanted to push it farther west, so as to include these Slavs in their own South Slav Kingdom, but the Italians also had pretensions and after negotiations lasting for years the Jugoslavs had to give way.

The Italians, however, made not only the acquired land Italian, but are also rapidly Italianizing the people, who inhabit it. According to Croatian information, received from Trieste, the chief city in this territory, not less than 100,000 Slavs have left this district since 1918 to settle in North and South America, Australia and other places, while an equal number of Italians have moved into it. The Italian Government has facilitated this emigration of the natives in every way possible, even supplying them with free transportation tickets.

This, however, is but a part of the story. Those Slavs who remain must become ostensibly Italian. Most of their schools and churches have been closed. Their papers are stopped, their cultural societies have been disbanded, and their economic and professional organizations have passed under Fascist control. Even the names of the people take on an Italian formation. In the giving out of jobs, also, as well as in the granting of loans, credit and other privileges, distinction unfavorable to the Slavs is always apparent. As a result, those who can leave the country do so, and those who remain become Fascist. In order to give proof of their conversion they often become even more Italian than the Italians.

It must also be added that the Italians effectively use spiritual and cultural force as well as coercion in their nationalistic crusade against this Slav minority. They have flourishing youths' societies, children's bands and cultural leagues, while papers, books, parades and celebrations abound. These all constitute a rather attractive, appealing movement, and the Slavs often find life brighter and easier if they follow this cause. To become a prosperous, acceptable Italian seems preferable to remaining a poor, neglected Slav, so they suffer assimilation. As a result, it is predicted that in a few decades this district will be completely Italianized.

*for Perfectly Delicious Salads* use VAN DYK'S MAYONNAISE Olive Oil and Spices

You can give your salads a deliciously different spicy flavor by using Van Dyk's Pure Mayonnaise and Pure Italian Olive Oil.

Van Dyk's Mayonnaise, made of the finest eggs and purest spices, has a snappy tastiness you never get in ordinary, oily mayonnaises. Van Dyk's Pure Italian Olive Oil is the first pressing of the virgin oil and comes to you with all its original delightful flavor.

Salads always taste better when you use Van Dyk's Mayonnaise, Olive Oil and Spices.

James J. VanDyk President

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SPRINGFIELD: 117 State St.*, 220 Worthington St.*
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Hosiery Repairing
Be thrifty! Have the "runs" in your stockings repaired by our new electric process at a small cost! Bring yours in today!
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IVY CORSET "IT CLINGS"
*SPRING MODELS* in Corsets, Corselettes and Brassieres
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Yes, many things are special with us right now. Special piano prices—special Saturday evening hours—special radio offerings—and a special invitation for you to come in and see our NEW store.
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*STETSON HATS*
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*Twenty Fashion Shops from Coast to Coast*
Spring's New Dresses
*at the value-prices for which the Bedell Shops are widely renowned*
Smart versions of the new modified silhouettes for Spring 1930 . . . in festive silk prints, sheer georgettes, filmy chiffons, lovely laces, and brilliant-toned crepes.

ULIANS
326 Main Street, Worcester, Mass.
*You are invited to view our second*
Spring Showing
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Suits—Coats—Gowns

The *New* Gillette Razor and The *New* Gillette Blade
The Razor with 1 Blade ..... 98c
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*are featured at Denholm's*
and Whittall Rugs were never more beautiful—or more attractively priced than now! See the new Whittall Rugs that resemble the real orientals—but that cost so much less.
—FIFTH FLOOR
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*An Exhibition of—*
Rosenthal China
will be held in our China Department daily during the week of March 31st. Plan to come in during the week to see this beautiful china.

—Rosenthal China noted for the texture of its ivory body—and it is the hardest and highest fired china in the world.

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—The superiority of the Rosenthal Products is known as a standard throughout Europe, where they are sold in 29 cities through Rosenthal stores. The Rosenthal mark has now become internationally famous in Europe and the Rosenthal stores are visited annually by thousands of Americans.

*All decalcomania decorations are made in the Rosenthal Decal Studios. There is no such thing as a lost or closed decoration.*

*Rosenthal China Is Sold Here Exclusively*
MACINNES CO.
*"In the Heart of Worcester"*

# Household Arts and Crafts

## Dolls That Pose at Parties

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Kendallville, Ind.

AN IDEA for a different type of picture is to dress cut-out dolls and mount and frame them in the same manner as a print or photograph. A similar type of doll is amusing as a party favor. For framing, only the front side of the doll is dressed, while for a party favor she is fully dressed so that she is presentable in any position.

**For Frames**

Select pictures from fashion magazines or advertisements. For modern effects go to the current fashion books; quaint old-fashioned pictures like the photograph are more likely to be found in the advertising pages. Cut out the pictures with little margins beyond the outlines and paste them to light-weight cardboard. Make the cardboard smooth and dry by ironing on the back with a hot iron, then cut out the picture carefully with sharp-pointed scissors.

The doll is now ready to dress. Using it as a guide, cut an additional doll from thin paper and cut this apart to be used as patterns for the clothes; for instance, cut apart the skirt, bodice and pantalettes.

The nosegay is fashioned in a similar way, that is, by mounting it on paper and cutting a pattern. The stems may be bits of white covered flower wire tinted with water color, or they may be cut from paper.

The overlapping needle-gathered ruffles on the skirt are two-inch wide unhemmed strips of pale pink georgette edged with half-inch-wide mauve satin ribbon daintily sewed on; the bodice and pantalettes are plain pieces of georgette edged with the ribbon and sewed to the foundation. The sash is made separately and tacked in place. There is a matching bonnet swinging loosely by its ribbon ties from the doll's arm. The nosegay petals are cut from the ribbon and the leaves from scraps of pale green silk.

Many picturesque effects can be achieved with various materials when designing the clothes. Paper lace doilies, small figured wall paper with pretty touches added here and there with water colors may be used, though perhaps the prettiest clothes are made from lace, sheer silks and dainty ribbons.

Arrange the dressed doll on a black felt or satin background of the right size to make a well-proportioned picture and paste it in place. Frame it under glass in a wooden frame or with passe-partout.

**For Party Favors**

For party favors do not mount the cut-out picture on cardboard, but cut out the chosen picture in perfect outline and, using it as a pattern, cut from white matstock or white construction paper two duplicates for each favor, and paste them together with two-inch pieces of flower or spool wire between the two thicknesses at the feet, permitting one inch to extend below. Tint with water colors the face, hair, hands and slippers, on both sides of the cut-outs. Dress the figures alike on both sides. To make the stand, thrust the extending ends of wire through three-inch circles of matstock or construction paper and bend them flat on the under side. A place card may be attached to the doll's sash.

This Doll Is a Versatile Character and Is Equally at Home as a Picture Within a Frame or as a Party Favor.

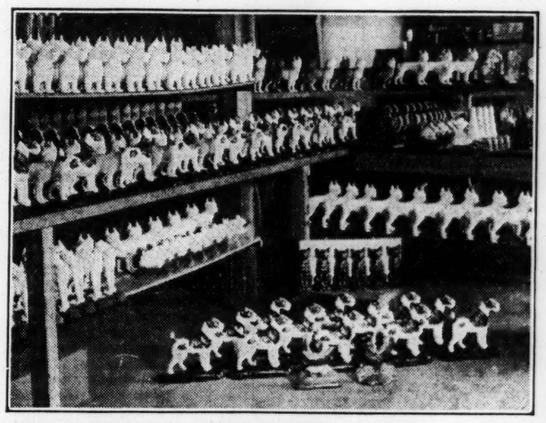
## Arranging a Room

WHEN a room has undergone its daily or weekly cleaning, perhaps at the hands of a hired helper, it should be carefully surveyed, so that no details of arrangement may be overlooked. As a rule, nobody but the mistress of the house, or some interested member of the family, can give the last attentive touches which mean perfection in the appearance of the apartment. Five minutes spent in a quick adjustment of details will be amply repaid in the completeness which the room presents to those who enter it.

Vases, candlesticks, and other ornaments should not be allowed to stand too near the end of a mantel or other shelf. In order to express stability and unity, they should find places well in from the edge, and be harmoniously associated with other objects. Mantel ornaments (which should be few) ought to be properly balanced; and objects which go in pairs must be placed in line with each other. Candles in candlesticks should be firmly pressed into the sockets, so that they do not stand aslant. Books in a bookcase ought to come forward so that the titles can be seen, and books and magazines on a table should not sprawl about, nor yet should they be piled up in a formidable array. A few, grouped neatly but informally, will offer themselves friendly-wise to the casual reader.

If a table is to stand beneath a mirror or a large picture, it should be evenly placed, not a little to one side or the other. A central object standing on a table, such as a jar or vase, should be given a solid position, with well-balanced spaces on either side. Pictures, looking-glasses, and lamp shades should be adjusted so that they do not hang askew. Chairs may be so arranged that they help to form pleasing groups with other pieces of furniture. Cushions should be firmly placed on their sides—not precariously and carelessly on their corners.

All these matters seem obvious and trivial, and yet it is surprising to note how often they are disregarded. A guest often feels an uneasy desire to straighten or adjust some faulty detail in a room which has submitted to a hasty cleaning by an inexperienced person. The housewife should not fail to give her living rooms her personal attention in these finer questions of order, so that her house may express dignity and serenity.



A Corner of the Factory Where These Novel Doorstops Are Made Is Shown Above, With Hundreds of Scotch Terriers, Cats, and Elephants Waiting to Be Shipped. So Expressive Have Their Faces Been Made That They Soon Win the Affections of Every Member of the Family.

## Novel Doorstops

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Doorstops are such a convenience in preventing slamming doors that many housewives will be interested in a particularly novel type of doorstop made of solid rubber and recently put on the market. The rubber is so cleverly modeled after live animals by capable artists, as well as carefully painted, that the rubber animals are decidedly lifelike and attractive in appearance.

Aside from the fact that these animal doorstops are something entirely new and decorative for the home, they are an asset in that they cannot scratch polished floors nor mar woodwork.

If saucy Scotch terriers and serious-looking Airedales do not appeal, doorstops of rubber are offered in many different models of cats, ships, lighthouses, as well as other breeds of dogs. The Spanish Main and the Constitution are copied in this solid hard rubber for the lover of ships.

Besides being used as doorstops, moreover, these rubber animals, with their expressive faces and lifelike coloring, appeal to children and have found their place in the nursery among the other toys.

## Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

*Thinking in Terms of Modern Household Equipment*

HAVE you adjusted your home management thoughts to the new equipment with which your home is supplied, or are you using 1890 methods with 1930 devices?

Mrs. Gladys Beckett Jones, specialist in home management, recently asked the above question of a large group of women gathered at a conference in Massachusetts.

Along with modern labor-saving devices has come the necessity for modern thinking. Mrs. Jones asserts that basements of homes often contain expensive equipment which is totally unused because the manager of that home has not adapted her thinking to new methods. Corn broom methods are not applicable to a vacuum cleaner; "rub and scrub" does not apply to a power washing machine; opening the door of a modern iceless refrigerator every few minutes runs up the charges for operating.

* * *

Carefully adjusted standards of living, along with a well-planned financial budget, are the first thought regulations of importance when considering the equipment with which your home shall be supplied.

There are a few pertinent questions which, when answered to your satisfaction, will assist you in making a choice. "Do I need it?", is usually the first one, and this will include such other questions as "Will it save time and effort?" "Will it eliminate confusion?" A question which immediately follows there, if it does not supersede, them, will be, "How much money am I justified in putting into it?" This also has subdivisions such as "What will be the upkeep charge?" and "How much service and replacement charge should I expect to have?"

* * *

A question which is often asked is, "Am I justified in buying household equipment on the installment plan?" Mrs. Jones feels that there is a definite and satisfactory answer to this question. If it is a piece of equipment which is a necessity rather than a luxury, and if it will save money for you while it works, you are undoubtedly justified in buying on the installment plan. A washing machine is sometimes such a piece of equipment. A woman of our acquaintance had been for several years having the services of a very competent laundress, for which she had been paying $4 weekly. The laundress was no longer available and it was not easy to replace her. There were several children in the family and the laundry was quite an item among the household tasks. She bought a washing machine on the installment plan, putting the money which she had been giving the laundress into paying for it, thus necessitating no readjustment of the family budget. Her high school son, who was much interested in machinery, delighted in keeping it "serviced," and he, with two daughters, did the washing on Saturday mornings. They were making a definite and important contribution to household affairs while at the same time "having lots of fun." This machine doubtless paid for itself over and over again, both in a utilitarian way and in the effect it had on family life.

There are so many angles to this question of equipment as it applies to family life that it almost seems as though a vacuum cleaner, a refrigerator, a kitchen cabinet, a modern range and smaller pieces of equipment had taken themselves into the living room and were occupying seats of honor as they call upon us to understand the intimate connection which they have with song, story and comfort in a home.

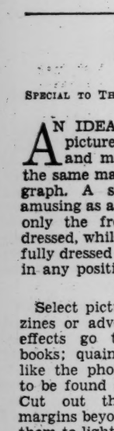
## Covering a Down Comforter

First, measure the length and width of the comforter, or puff, as it is called by many. Say it is 2¼ yards long and two yards wide—then are needed nine yards of material a yard wide. This is cut into four equal lengths, and the material sewed edge to edge lengthwise and closed at the bottom forming a bag. Next, this bag, wrong side out, is put upon the puff to be recovered and with good strong stitches, the edge of the bag is caught to the edge of the puff all around the three sides. Then the bag is turned right side out and the puff turns with it, and is covered on both sides. The open end of the bag is then closed by turning in the edges and catching or overcasting the cover to the edge of the puff. Now the puff is covered and it is time to "tack" it. Keeping it flat upon the table the worker makes her "tacks" about eight inches apart, and if she wants it particularly attractive, she puts a knot of ribbon or a tuft of wool upon each tack.

## Pressing Trousers

When pressing trousers or any sort of woolen garments, lay a cloth wrung out of warm water to which a little vinegar has been added, on the garment and press with a hot iron as usual. This will give a look of freshness and newness to the material unobtainable in any other way. Use about two tablespoonfuls of vinegar to a quart and a half of water.


**Drink Grape Juice**
and be in keeping with
**Modern Fashions**



In this era of beauty and gracious living, Welch's has become the popular drink for all hours and purposes. It's the pure juice of luscious Concords . . . a wonderfully refreshing thirst-quencher . . . a new and satisfying drink for breakfast, luncheon, dinner . . . and a royal drink after cards, or friendly calls.

*Write to Welch's, Dept. 16 Westfield, New York, for fashion menus, Free.*

Insist on Welch's—pure, unadulterated grape juice—pasteurized. Six liberal portions to the pint...more if diluted with one-third water, and many prefer it so. Less than 5c a portion!

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"WRIGHT MOMENTS" *are* BRIGHT MOMENTS!

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| WCAO | Baltimore | 11:00 " | Wed. |
| WJAS | Pittsburgh | 11:00 " | Mon. |
| WJJD | Chicago | 11:15 " | Mon. |
| WDGY | Minneapolis | 11:45 " | Mon. |
| KRLD | Dallas | 11:00 " | Mon. |
| WMBC | Detroit | 11:30 " | Mon. |

Wright's, the polish of many uses, brightens glassware, porcelain, nickel, white-painted woodwork, as well as silver . . . easily and quickly. *And is used as a cleanser to your hands.*

Sold at all leading grocery, hardware, jewelry, drug, housefurnishing and department stores.

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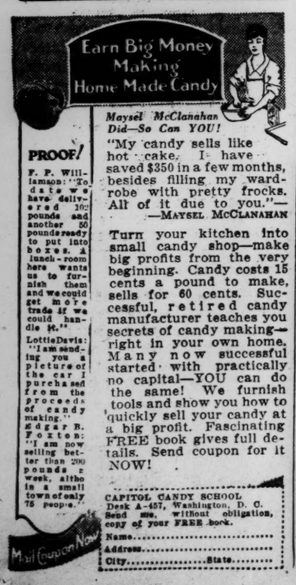


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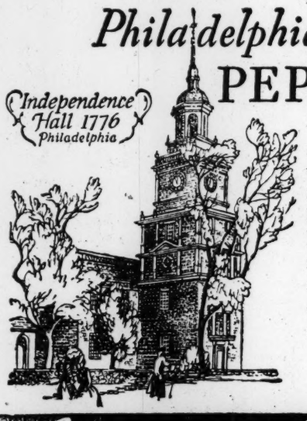


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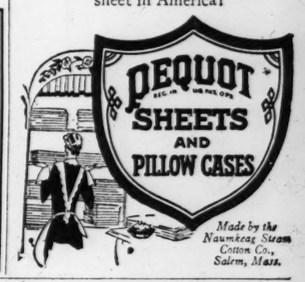


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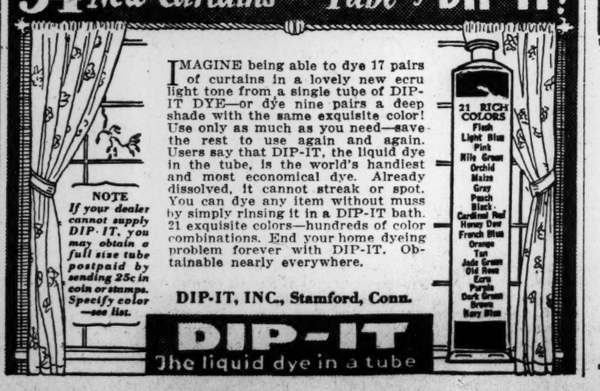


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# THE HOME FORUM

## How Shakespeare Borrowed From Himself for Hamlet

IN PREVIOUS articles upon this page I have sought to show that the play "Hamlet" derives, ultimately, though, perhaps, unconsciously upon Shakespeare's part, from the ages-old nature-myth of the conflict between summer and winter, with the Prince of Denmark standing for the season of darkness and storm; and I have further argued that the historic original of Hamlet was almost certainly, Edward de Vere, seventeenth Earl of Oxford. Among de Vere, Burleigh, and certain of their contemporaries at the English and Scottish courts, Shakespeare, as several students of the period have pointed out, found his characters for Hamlet; but few critics have observed that in developing situations, and dialogue, for his great melodrama, the dramatist, writing always in haste, and ever ready to save himself trouble, quarried, frequently, in that couple of his earlier plays, which for many reasons of motive and treatment, we naturally link together, namely, "All's Well That Ends Well" and "Measure for Measure."

Turning first to "All's Well," Bertram, in that comedy, seems to stand for the Earl of Oxford, as certainly as does the Prince of Denmark in the tragedy; since the opening lines of the play, between Bertram and the Countess, are not only concerned, as is also the first act of Hamlet, with a second-husband motive, and a departed father, but, in Bertram's words,—

I must attend his majesty's commands, to whom I am now in ward, evermore in subjection—

repeats, exactly, the position of Oxford, who, resident in Burleigh's household, was ward to Queen Elizabeth. Thus, in full Hamlet vein, the scene continues; the Countess's advice to Helena, to check "the tyranny of her sorrows . . . lest it be rather thought you affect a sorrow than to have it," with Helena's reply, "I have it too" matching closely Hamlet's answer, to a similar reproach from the queen;—"I have that within which passeth show." Further, the Countess's speech, that follows:—

Love all, trust a few,
Do wrong to none: be able for thine enemy
Rather in power than use; . . .
be check'd for silence,
But never tax'd for speech—

parallels, with curious exactness, the purport, and style, of Polonius's speech to Laertes, delivered also in an early scene of "Hamlet," and too well known to need quotation here.

As for the more immediately Oxfordian parallels, these also continue; for just as Oxford, when a royal ward, is living in Cecil's house, under the same roof with the statesman's daughter—also, like Helena, of comparatively humble birth—whom ultimately he marries; so, in "All's Well," Helena, a doctor's daughter, deeply devoted to Bertram—whom, also, she ultimately marries—is lamenting the fact

That I should love a bright particular star
And think to wed it, he is so far above me—

a star, by the way, being a prominent motive in the Oxford coat of arms, and those being days in which great lords were frequently alluded to by the devices upon their shields. Again, in I. 3, the motive is repeated, where the Countess's line;—

Yes, Helen, you might be my daughter-in-law

reappears, more skillfully versified, in Gertrude's

I hoped thou should'st have been my Hamlet's wife.

Apposite also, to our argument, is this passage, from II. 1:

Sec. Lord: O, 'tis brave wars!
Parolles: Most admirable. I have seen those wars.
Bertram. I am commanded here, and kept a coil with "Too young," and "the next year," and "'tis too early."
Parolles. On thy mind stand to't, boy, steal away bravely.
Bertram. I shall stay here. . . .
Creaking my shoes on the plain masonry,
Till honour be bought up, and no sword worn
But one to dance with!

since those lines exactly represent the dissatisfied "Denmark's-a-prison" state of Oxford's thought, during those early fifteen-seventies with which this play is concerned; when the young earl, chafing against the tedium of being nothing better than the court's best dancer, when he would fain be its foremost captain, and statesman as well, determines to "steal away," and does so, in July, 1574, to Flanders, a country for which Florence stands in the play—Florence to which, a year or so later, Oxford actually went, this time with royal permission, and was so fascinated by the charm of the lovely Tuscan capital, that Gabriel Harvey, the Holofernes of "Love's Labour's Lost," lampoons the Earl, after his return, as the "Mirror of Tuscany."

"Measure for Measure," in its turn, recalls Hamlet no less intimately than does "All's Well"; for Angelo's prayer, in II. 4:

When I would pray and think, I think and pray
To several subjects

is almost a paraphrase of Claudius's remorseful complaint, that, though his "words fly up," his thoughts "remain below"; while Isabella's words to Claudio, concerning his "rank offence," at once recall Claudius's exclamation, in the speech last quoted from; "O my offence is rank"; and, further, the Duke's phrase concerning himself, as being "a scholar, a statesman and a soldier," are echoed by Ophelia, when she refers to Hamlet—historically Oxford—as possessing

The courtier's, soldiers, scholars eye, tongue, sword.

As for that "shy fellow," the Duke in "Measure for Measure," described by Lucio as a "beggar of fifty," he is, I need hardly say, Oxford once more, just as are Bertram and Hamlet.

The Duke's lines to Lucio, in the same scene, before the entry of Escalus;—

No might, nor greatness in mortality
Can censure 'scape; back-wounding calumny
The whitest virtue strikes—

reintroduces the calumny theme, that is seldom far distant when Oxford is being discussed; and reminds one of Hamlet's words, to Ophelia, spoken but a few moments before those of Polonius's daughter last quoted:—

Be thou chaste as ice, as pure as snow, thou
shalt not escape calumny.

Another interesting, because, undoubtedly, topical, passage, is that in "Measure for Measure" I. 2, as follows:—

Lucio: Thou concludest like the sanctimonious pirate, that went to sea with the Ten Commandments, but scraped one out of the table.
Sec. Gent. Thou shalt not steal.
Lucio. Ay, that he razed.

This sanctimonious highwayman of the seas is, probably, a character sketch from life, referring, I suspect, to the same individual aimed at in Hamlet IV. 6, wherein the prince, returning to England, tells Horatio, in a letter, how,

ere we were two days old at sea, a pirate of very warlike
appointment gave us chase:—

the historic incident upon which, as I suppose, both passages are based, being the stealing of Oxford's baggage by pirates, when drawn home by a calumnious charge against his wife—Anne Cecil, the Ophelia of the play—he was returning, in 1576, to England, from those very Italian fields so lauded by Bertram in "All's Well that Ends Well."

Is it not a strange, and deeply significant fact, that, of these three plays, all so closely biographical of Oxford, two, namely "All's Well," and "Measure for Measure" were never acted, so far as we know, during Shakespeare's lifetime, nor printed until the Folio of 1623! Hamlet also, very possibly, would not have been seen in print before the Folio, had not the obviously pirated, and unauthorized, quarto version of 1603, drawn, as it seems, from a reluctant author a complete and correct text, in 1604.

P. A.


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## *Sailing Home*

A deep blue sunlit ocean
Reflects a cloudless dome.
The smiles of friends are our parting gifts,
And our hearts are turned towards home.

A heaving mass of waters,
A mist of rain and foam;
But a happy song sings in our hearts,
For the ship is sailing home.

Wild black clouds in the evening,
A rising wind and sea;
But a new moon looks serenely down,
And a star shines on the lee.

Shutters over the portholes,
The wind roars all night long;
But our thoughts are home with waiting friends,
And loving hearts are strong.

Hurricane, waves like mountains,
The ship hove to all day;
This is a time to strengthen our faith,
To watch and work and pray.

Blue-black and white-flecked billows,
A hail storm o'er the foam;
But the sun breaks through, the clouds disperse,
And the ship is sailing home.

Pale jade, and blue, and purple
In curves of breaking foam.
The wild white horses with sweeping manes
Are galloping, galloping home.

A seagull, strong and fearless,
Sweeps low across the foam.
A flight of birds keep close to the ship.
Are they, too, journeying home?

Land at last, and in sunshine
Calmly to port we come.
We gathered rich gifts, and now rejoice
In bringing them safely home.

EDITH DOYLE.

## Duchess and Son

WHEN in 1539 Cosimo dei Medici, first Grand Duke of Florence, married Eleonora di Toledo, then about eighteen years of age, it was an auspicious day for the painter Bronzino, so many were the commissions which resulted for him from this event.

He had painted two scenes which formed part of the decorations for the wedding festivities, and soon received other commissions for the "Signora Duchess, a lady excellent above all that have ever lived," as Vasari exuberantly declares.

The Duke, recognizing Bronzino's abilities, and knowing that he was "particularly successful in paintings from the life, which he executed with the utmost care and fidelity" had caused his own portrait, and that of the Duchess, to be painted soon after their marriage, and subsequently this favorite court painter was commissioned to paint all the children of the Duke—those beautiful chubby children in their rich costumes, who, in his portraits, look out at us with such wistful charm across four hundred years.

Bronzino was also set by the Grand Duke, desirous of enriching the Medicean galleries and preserving the records of his race as had been his illustrious ancestor, Lorenzo dei Medici, to paint, from such material as was available in medallions, frescoes or any other form, the portraits of all the Medici from old Giovanni di Bicci onward. Moreover, he made the scenic decorations for the dramatic performances given in the Palace at carnival, so that he must have had all that a painter could desire—absorbing and continuous opportunity of practicing his art upon fine subjects and under favorable conditions.

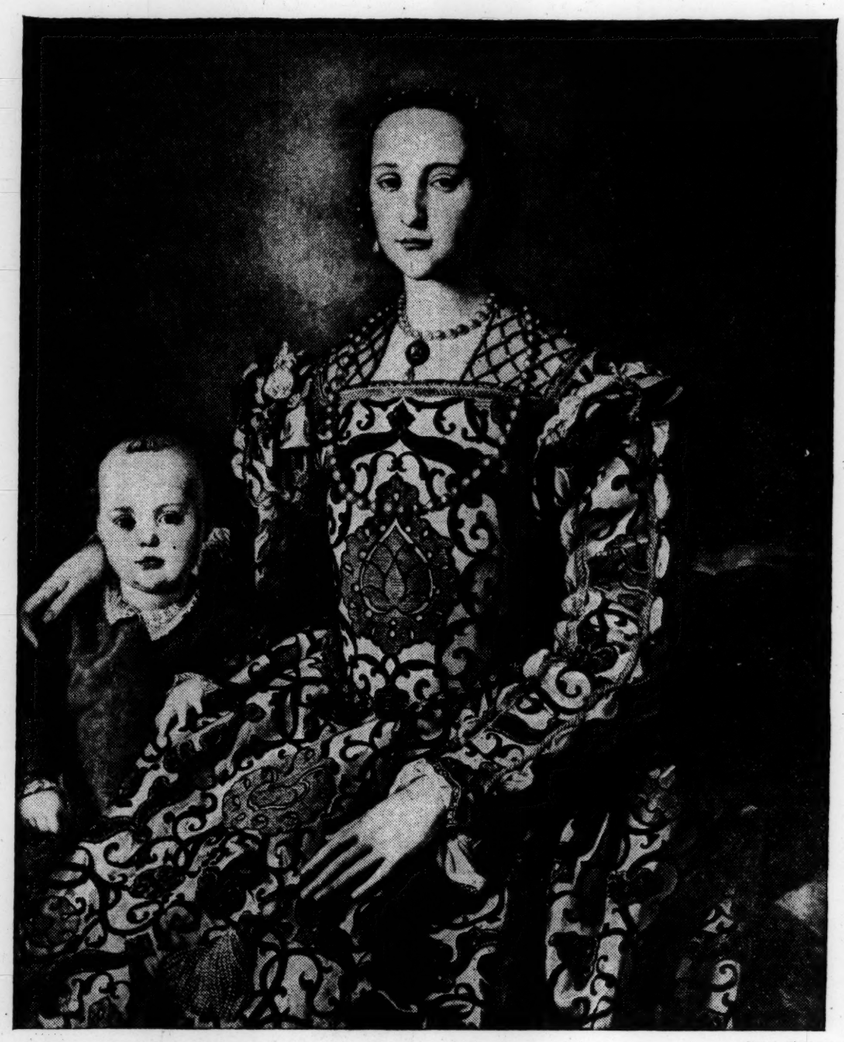
The portrait of the Duchess Eleonora with her little son is one of the finest of his Medicean portraits, and was painted when Eleonora was about thirty-one, which would be toward the year 1552. Thus Vasari, in stating that the child is "the signor Don Giovanni" must have made one of his occasional slips in name or date, since Giovanni was by that time about ten years old, and later opinions which take it to be the portrait of Don Ferdinando are obviously more correct, since Ferdinando, the future Grand Duke, was then three or four years old, the age of the child in the picture.

But, whatever the name, the child is delightful, as he leans against his mother, in her magnificent dress of white satin with its strongly marked pattern of black galloon, with the net of gold cord set with pearls on her head, her pearl necklace and girdle with its tassel of pearls.

Bronzino certainly did his work well, for there are few child portraits of olden days more winning, finer in feeling and execution than those he has left of these Medicean children, and in none has he rendered the grace of childhood more effectually than in this splendid portrait of the Duchess Eleonora and her little son.

## Owning a Garden

Oh, that first dewy morning, when, before the rest of the house is up, you steal out into the exquisite purity and peace of the young day, mysteriously virgin in its clear-eyed freshness! Some of the strangeness of starlight still lingers in the air, and the sunlight slants over the shimmering grass with an indescribable suggestion of loneliness, a look of blended romance and pathos which seems to hint at some immortal meaning. Everything your eye falls upon seems to wear something of the same look; and as your eye ranges with a sumptuous sense of proprietorship from end to end of your little domain—the great oaks still sleeping in mist, the quiet shrubberies, the gossamered flowerbeds, the sheets of shining lawn, the walls of mossy brick trellised with long pear trees, the russet-roofed outhouses—and at last rests lovingly on the warm chimneyed gables where your loved ones lie asleep, your heart is filled with a sense of home more profound, more unshakable, and more pathetic than you have ever felt before—before you owned a garden.—RICHARD LE GALLIENNE, in "Corners of Grey Old Gardens."



Alinari, Florence

*Portrait of Eleonora di Toledo, Grand Duchess of Florence, With Her Son Ferdinando. By Bronzino.*

## Walking With Sir Henry Vane

Walking down Boylston Street with Sir Henry Vane! On a sunny afternoon in spring, when the air is moist and fresh from the river, which is only a minute away, and the sun throws a golden light before you, who could think of a pleasanter thing to do?

Starting at the steps of the Public Library, where the buildings triangle so pleasantly around a plot of grass, you would buy a bunch of fresh violets from the man at the corner. You would pause at the windows of the picture galleries to admire the work of many artists, eagerly telling each other of its perfections, and reluctantly admitting its flaws; you would joy in the rhythm of composition, the beauty of color, and the skill of the hand. Then on to the flower shops, where would be the velvety roses in red and yellow and pink, and the bizarre anemones like huge buttercups in the various shades and blends of red and yellow and pink and purple. There would be those butterflies of the flower kingdom, the sweet-peas, fluttering on slender stalks, with wings of pink and yellow and lavender, And perhaps a lavender orchid with a small white mouse in the heart of the flower; some people call it the pistil of the flower, but anybody with half an eye can see that it is a sure enough white mouse cuddled down in a velvet blanket of orchid petals.

Of course, you would linger at the windows where are gathered rare things from many lands, there tell each other of their beauty and bring to memory other rare things in other lands. As the sun shot long gold rays through the rosy-gray vista of the street you would come upon a shop with a gracious light and interesting background, and there enjoy a friendly cup of chocolate. After that your stroll might branch off to the "Esplanade," on the Charles, with the wind tugging at your steps and pulling you along. And if you chanced to meet an acquaintance or two, Sir Henry Vane would gallantly raise his hat from his head, and sweeping it to his side bow in acknowledgment. It might seem strange to some of the passers-by that the hat was a wide-brimmed affair, with long and sweeping feather, and the boots were the flaring cavalier sort, reaching to the knee, to say nothing of the doublet tied at the neck with a tasseled cord, and his long hair lying in curls on the shoulders.

A few of them might remember the face, but many would go away mystified. That is too bad, for Sir Henry Vane has been a friend of Boston from its very earliest days, and everyone who loves Boston herself ought to know about Sir Henry Vane. On the MacMonnies statue which stands gallantly welcoming all who enter the doors of the Public Library, is this inscription by Governor Winthrop himself: "But it pleased God to stir them up such friends, viz., Sir Henry Vane, who sometime lived at Boston and though he might have taken occasion against us for some dishonor which he apprehended to have unjustly put upon him here, yet both now, and at other times, he showed himself a true friend of New England, and a man of a noble and generous mind."

They did not always agree, these early patriots. Both were positive and often they were positive in opposite directions, so it is all the more commendable that the one should so whole-heartedly have praised the other.

After having been Governor of the Bay State Colony while he was still in his early twenties, and having watched and nurtured her growth, the gallant Englishman would no doubt be gratified to see Boston as it is today. For history tells us of Sir Henry Vane's progressive ideals, his broad vision, and his confidence in the future of the colonies. He gave generously of his means and labors to help the good people whose courage and wisdom had piloted them to these unsettled shores. He loved the thrill of adventure and the joy of achievement. He stood for the right as he saw it, deeming great sacrifices not too great a cost to pay for the triumph of good.

Probably there is no street in Boston that Sir Henry Vane would like so well as Boylston Street. Certainly there is no street in any other city he would like so well. Therefore, how pleasant it would be for anyone who has a fondness for Boston and for its unique charm, and who has an admiration for courage and gallantry, and the chivalrous love of adventure, to walk with Sir Henry Vane, particularly Boylston Street, on some bright afternoon when everybody is out walking, and the shop windows are glowing and gleaming with rhythmic color and form, and the violet man is offering his flowers whose perfume follows one like a sweet-scented scarf, down Boylston Street.

## The Emerald Eel

It is a river green as glass, vine-walled and forest-shadowed. The emerald Eel! It winds through California's northern redwood country as crookedly as that elusive sea-dweller from which it borrows its name winds through the sea.

It darts down moss-plushed defiles in high, wild hills, opens on occasional ranches, sweeps past smooth, white highways and dives through triumphal arches of evergreen. It purrs and bubbles past live oak thickets. In autumn the facets of its uneven surface reflect the rubies of trailing sumac festooned from bay and alder trees. It runs around boulders, lifting small waves, like inquisitive little heads, to peer across the tops of them. It laughs saucily at Douglas squirrels in boughs overhead, who scold emphatically when falling acorns plop into the stream's clear greenness, never to be recovered. Blue jays flirt their tails, woodpeckers burr and song sparrows make music to the accompaniment of liquid notes played upon stones.

There is a shallow ford from a mossy bank to a sparkling, sandy beach, where the river makes a curve as graceful as the new moon. Here a boy wearing high gum boots encounters the Eel for the first time. Instead of fording, however, he turns and walks downstream, splashing joyously in the bright water. The green waves lap his boots and wash over the tops of them with delicious coolness, as he treads securely on limestone bottom and firm, clean sand. What fun it is to step into reflected tips of redwood and fir trees, when he passes through shallow pools, and shatter the tremulous images! What fun to grapple with the current where it is swift! How restful to pause and gaze up into the rift of warm blue, where fragrant evergreens part far overhead!

Around bend after bend he walks, anticipating greater beauty beyond each curve. He is never disappointed; and when at last he retraces his steps along several miles of this delightful river, he finds that it appears even lovelier than when he made his way downstream. The emerald Eel is more than a clear, green, wooded creek. It is a river of jewels.

## *To My Typewriter*

A tap—a trip—
A-tap-a-trip a-tap-a-trip—

Little steel faces, ribbon-kissed,
confess the thoughts of the essayist;
and on the virgin sheet impress
the outlined touch of the letter-press.

Little steel hammers, skillfully wrought,
tapping out words on the anvil of thought;
noisily weaving a poem or tale
from the thoughts flying fingers retail.

Forty-six characters on parade!
Forty-six workmen, all of a trade—
each white face bright silver-rimmed,
by busy fingers kept undimmed.

"Qwertyuiop"—a mystic sign
plain printed on one lettered line—
says, when juggled by fingers unweary,
"We type out poetry, quip, or query."

But to keep that clear and clean impression
as thoughts flow fast in quick succession,
when tripping words to the keyboard rush,
I do not forget to use the brush—

To wipe the inky little faces,
and regulate the column spaces,
and change an old and faded ribbon,
in thanks, for service loyally given.

Clickity-clack—clickity-clack—
Clickity-clickity-clack.

ARTHUR J. PEEL.

## Spenser's Influence

Spenser's influence on English poetry has been immense. He has been justly called "the poet's poet." Men of the most diverse gifts have admired and imitated him. He is the inventor of one of the most individual and romantic styles in literature, the chief marks of which are the metre and the vocabulary. The "Spenserian stanza" of nine lines, intricately rhymed and ending with an Alexandrine, was revived by Thomson and others in the eighteenth century, and has since been imitated by many great poets. Byron and Shelley both used it, each subduing its character to his own genius. But the spirit of the stanza has been more finely recaptured by two poets who were more akin in temperament to its inventor—by Keats in "The Eve of St. Agnes," and by Tennyson at the beginning of "The Lotus-Eaters."

Spenser, more than any other writer, is the founder of our "poetic diction." The type of mind which seeks its home in the ideal, or in the romantic past, is known in many ages. Spenser's imagination was of this order, and his genius created a style to suit it. "He writ no language," said Ben Jonson, contemptuously; but the very remoteness of his style is its commendation. "He cherished words," says one of his best critics, "which though still in use were rapidly passing out of fashion, and the sustained colouring and atmosphere of his style is thus given by a constant use of words which are found in Marlowe, Shakespeare or Sidney, perhaps once or twice. 'Eftsoons, ne, als, whilom, uncouth, wight, eke, sithens, ywis'—it is words like these continually woven into the texture of his diction which . . . give it the Spenserian colour." The practice of preserving old words has been of great service to our poets, and Spenser is the chief founder of this art. He also enjoys the rare distinction of having added words of his own coining to our language. Three examples are: "blatant," "elfin" and "braggadocio." The fact, perhaps, seems small, yet it indicates that "The Faerie Queene" has won a place not only in the admiration of poets but in the memory of the English people.—BERNARD GROOM, in "A Literary History of England."

## One Day at a Time

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LEARNING to live one day at a time brings into human experience a certain measure of peace and tranquillity. The human tendency to live in the past or in the future helps to make the present discordant. Regrets over past mistakes, resentment for past injuries, or the dread of what may happen in the uncertain future,—all these try to prevent one from enjoying the blessings of today. But any burdened sense will be lightened if we are willing to begin each day with the joyous song of the Psalmist, "This is the day which the Lord hath made; we will rejoice and be glad in it." To endeavor to live today up to the highest we know will help to meet tomorrow's problems, for a day well lived may be said to be a day lived with God.

But busy workers may ask how they can take time to live with God when there are homes to be taken care of, children to be fed and clothed, office tasks for one, social duties for another. The modern cry seems to be increasingly, There is not sufficient time. And yet, never in the history of civilization have there been so many devices for the saving of time and labor. This distracted sense of being unable to find time for the things of Spirit because there are so many material things to attend to, is as old as humanity itself. In the Scriptural narrative of the two sisters of Bethany, Martha "was cumbered about much serving," and had no time to sit at the feet of the Master; but through his gentle rebuke she learned that she needed to put essential things first. It is not what one does so much as what one thinks, which makes the day beautiful or otherwise.

Referring to a mortal the wise man stated, "As he thinketh in his heart, so is he."

Christ Jesus revealed the first essential of each day's work when he said, "Seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness; and all these things shall be added unto you." The busy mother may think anxiously of the hungry mouths to be fed, the eager, active bodies to be clothed; but the Master quieted all such troubled thoughts with the tender words, "Your heavenly Father knoweth that ye have need of all these things." And so the burden of the day may be lifted as we learn to regard each task that the day may bring as an opportunity to learn more of the kingdom of God and the divine laws which constitute its government.

Sometimes there seems to come into the day's work a sense of conflicting duties. Perhaps the duty to our home and the duty to our church or business may seem to clash or to demand of us more than we are able to do. At such times we need to remember that in reality there is no conflict between right ideas, but that in our concept of what these duties demand, there may appear to be a conflict. All such problems, however, can be solved harmoniously if we are willing to trust divine Love in the unfolding of the day's work. When we realize that God is governing His universe harmoniously, we shall know that we have strength to do all that we are required to do, and that we only have to do today's work, not tomorrow's. Today there is time to do everything which needs to be done today, time to rejoice and be grateful that God is the source of all activity and all power.

One of the greatest obstacles to living one day at a time is self-will, the determination to have the day unfold according to the dictates of our own personal desire. Learning to submit the human will to the divine, and endeavoring to learn what the divine will is demanding of us, will lessen friction and bring out harmony. A verse of a familiar hymn reads,

"Thou my daily task shalt give;
Day by day to Thee I live;
So shall added years fulfil
Not my own, my Father's will."

It is such obedience as is thus illustrated which makes the day's work sweet.

Mary Baker Eddy, writing on the subject of "Obedience" in "Miscellaneous Writings," states (p. 116), "Never absent from your post, never off guard, never ill-humored, never unready to work for God,—is obedience; being 'faithful over a few things.'" The irritation which sometimes creeps into the unguarded thought often comes because of some interruption to the plan which we have made for the day's work. If we would look upon interruptions as opportunities to express patience, what joy and serenity would fill the hours!

We may hear the voice of God sounding through the clamor of the busiest day. And when we learn to listen and to put down the self-will and the material desires which would try to plan our day for us, we shall begin to see the beauty and order of God's day, of which the Revelator said, "There shall be no night there."

## Botticelli Interprets Spring

The Italian artists represented, and would represent, only the human figure. Landscape scarcely finds the slightest recognition in Florentine art. In Venetian art it was but a decorative background. Suggest Spring as a topic to a modern artist and what would he think of? Instantly the hazes and mists of this youth of the year, the buds and blossoms, the song of birds and the building of nests, the myriad things by which impersonal nature expresses her springtime mood. But all of that was a sealed book to the Florentine artist. The human being was his theme, and through this he must in some way suggest, if he suggested at all, the mood that his subject required. How shall we express with human figures the mood of the springtime? Identifications and labels on individual figures are worse than useless. Botticelli would fain give us these figures, nameless or named, in such guise as to suggest the springtime mood. That mood, difficult to formulate in words, is, after all, easily defined to our feeling. It is the time when the sap rises in the trees and nature that has drawn into her shell comes out into the sunshine. It is a time when rigidity again becomes fluid, when gravitation seems to relax her grip, and lightness takes the place of heaviness. It is the time when "the feet have wings." This mood Botticelli would fain suggest to us, and hence these figures, lightly clad, not because the weather is warm, but rather because lightness is his theme, stand and yet do not stand, but rather float, buoyed up by this spirit of the spring. Not the most natural way of suggesting this theme, but the Florentine way, a theme which we must catch by sympathy with daring metaphor rather than by prosaic interpretation of terms. And if approached in that mood, we can see at a glance that Botticelli's departures from nature are merely departures in the interest of poetic interpretation, that these figures which do not stand, are figures which should not stand, and would belie their theme if they did. . . .

Botticelli resembles certain poets in being what we may call an utter artist. Most so-called poetry is a mingling of poetry and prose. In Botticelli's art there is no prose at all, nothing that can be "boiled down into horse sense." There is almost nothing in his work to appeal to the prosaic side of our nature. There is patriotism, to be sure, as when he celebrates an achievement of Lorenzo in his weird picture of Pallas leading the Centaur, but even then it is an indirect, metaphorical allusion rather than a prosaic representation, and as we come to such pictures as the Allegory of Spring, which are peculiarly characteristic, the importance of giving ourselves up wholly to the extremer poetical mood becomes more apparent. —From "Mornings With Masters of Art," by H. H. POWERS.

## In the Australian Bush

*(Mooroolbark, Victoria)*

It had rained heavily earlier in the day. The long yellow road showed dark in patches where it was still damp. Little shallow pools reflected the blue of the sky, and soft white clouds. The air was cool and sweet, filled with that indescribable keen fragrance of wild growing things and damp earth.

On either side of the road grew dogwood—its pink and white bloom looked like foam; tall young gum trees with slender trunks and branches of shining red and delicate tips of crimson, yellow, mauve, and purple. The grass, sparkling with raindrops was carpeted with little wild yellow pansies. Here and there purple fringed orchids held up their quaint faces on long pale green stems.

The sun filtering through the trees turned the bracken into a softly shimmering silver lake. Across the valley and up the hillside was a blaze of color, as the crimson, yellow and purple tips of the gum trees swayed gently in the sunshine.

Away in the distance the mountain showed a misty blue, with deeper blue cloud shadows lazily drifting. Soft white clouds low on the mountain trailed long fleecy streamers through the tree tops.

The air grew colder as the sun dipped in the west, the quiet gray shadows of eventide stole slowly over all, extinguishing the glowing colors the sun had painted through the day.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# STOCKS MOVE FORWARD AT BRISK PACE

## Wall Street Ignores Large Brokers' Loans Increase —Profit-Taking

NEW YORK (AP)—The bull movement in stocks was resumed with increased vigor today as the demand broadened to include a number of representative public utility, oil, motor, electrical and steel shares.

The rally was interrupted for a time by heavy profit-taking in the amusement stocks, but new leaders were quickly brought forward, and a general recovery took place by early afternoon.

Trading was again in enormous volume, total sales crossing the 2,500,000 share mark before midday. The ticker ran more than 20 minutes behind the market by early afternoon.

Modification of the bearish advices sent out by some of the large commission houses yesterday, new merger projects and the recent increase in steel mill and building activity, apparently more than offset the large gain in brokers' loans, the falling off in freight-car traffic, and some of the poor earnings reports made public in the last few days. Willys Overland reported a loss of nearly $5,000,000 last year.

Call money was in plentiful supply at the renewal figure of 4 per cent, and concessions in the outside market were reported later in the day. The time money market showed a firmer undertone, although business was quiet. A better demand was noted for bankers' acceptances. As generally expected, neither the New York nor Chicago Federal Reserve Banks made any changes in their rediscount rates.

American Telephone, which is expected to offer valuable stock subscription rights next month, ran up more than 6 points to a new high record above 269. General Electric was marked up 4½ points to a new high at 91½. Radio was turned over in enormous volume, crossing 62 for the first time this year. The stock sold as low as 26 in the break last fall, and as high as 114¾ before the market crash.

Consolidated Gas, which is expected to consolidate with Niagara Hudson, ran up 4 points to a new high above 127. Allied Chemical, Otis Elevator, Pacific Gas, Auburn Auto, Pittsburgh & West Virginia and American Rolling Mills all sold 4 to 7 points higher.

U. S. Steel common, Colorado Fuel, Sloss Sheffield Steel, Westinghouse Electric, Underwood Elliott Fisher, Stone & Webster and Pacific Lighting were among the many issues to sell 3 or more points above yesterday's final quotations.

Among the 50 or more stocks to reach new high ground were standard Oils of New Jersey and New York, Skelly Oil, Phillips Petroleum, Thompson Products, Park & Tilford, General Motors, Saavage Arms, Columbia Graphophone and Fox Film.

International Combustion preferred, United Aircraft and R. H. Macy were conspicuous soft spots.

Railroad shares found substantial support in the last hour, and advances of 2 to 3 points appeared in New York Central, Chesapeake & Ohio, New Haven and others.

Utilities continued in favor, especially North American, Stone & Webster and American & Foreign Power.

Westinghouse Electric, Checker Cab and Ingersoll Rand rose about 4 points and Allied Chemical almost 10.

The close was strong. Sales approximated 6,000,000 shares.

## BOSTON STOCKS

**Closing Prices**

| Sales | | High | Low | Last Apr. 4 | Apr. 3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | Aero Und | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1680 | Am & Cont | 31½ | 28 | 30 | 27½ |
| 3990 | Am Found | 25 | 24 | 24½ | 24 |
| 100 | Am Pneu | 7¼ | 7¼ | 7¼ | 7¼ |
| 25 | Am Pneu pf | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23½ |
| 899 | Am T&T | 269¼ | 263½ | 267 | 262½ |
| 190 | Amoskeag | 15⅞ | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 100 | Andes Pet | .45 | .45 | .45 | .. |
| 125 | Av Sec NE | 10¾ | 10¾ | 10¾ | 10⅝ |
| 190 | Ariz Com | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | .. |
| 100 | Ark Nat | 15¾ | 15⅜ | 15¾ | 15⅜ |
| 300 | Big Sanf | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| 167 | Bos El | 83¼ | 83 | 83 | 82¼ |
| 50 | Bos El lpf | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
| 25 | B&M B sta | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 28 | B&M C sta | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 |
| 10 | B&M pr pf | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| 60 | Bos Prop | 27¼ | 26½ | 27¼ | 27½ |
| 199 | Brown pf | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| 40 | Cal & Hec | 29¼ | 28⅝ | 28⅝ | 29 |
| 20 | Chi Junct pf | 107 | 106½ | 107 | 107 |
| 141 | City Service | 417⅛ | 413¼ | 413¼ | 413¼ |
| 197 | Con Sec | 61¼ | 59⅞ | 61¼ | .. |
| 460 | Cop Range | 15¾ | 15⅛ | 15ffl | 16 |
| 43 | Cred Alli | 16½ | 15½ | 16½ | 16 |
| 292 | Cr C & Int | 11⅛ | 11 | 11 | 11½ |
| 220 | East SS | 36 | 35¾ | 35¾ | 35¾ |
| 290 | East SS pf | 49½ | 49 | 49½ | .. |
| 75 | East SS 1pf | 100 | 99 | 99 | 100 |
| 200 | E Butte | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 120 | E G&Fuel | 39 | 38½ | 39 | 39½ |
| 150 | E G&Fuel pf | 95 | 94½ | 95 | 95 |
| 89 | E G&F prpf | 83 | 80⅜ | 83 | 83 |
| 13 | E Mass Ry | 8 | 8 | 8 | .. |
| 120 | Edison Elec | 270 | 267 | 269 | 268¼ |
| 114 | Em Asso | 26 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ |
| 150 | First Nat S | 56½ | 56⅛ | 56½ | 56⅝ |
| 75 | Gal Houston | 6 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| 130 | Gen Capital | 56½ | 55 | 56 | 56 |
| 135 | Gesn Elec Sp | 11⅝ | 11½ | 11⅝ | .. |
| 125 | Greif Bros | 42 | 41 | 42 | .. |
| 600 | Hancock | 2¼ | 2 | 2¼ | .. |
| 25 | Ind Mot | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | .. |
| 100 | Isle Royale | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11 |
| 2460 | Jenk Tel | 9¾ | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| 205 | La Salle | 1 | .02 | .92 | .. |
| 8 | Libby McN | 25¼ | 25¼ | 25¼ | 25 |
| 215 | Mass Util | 9⅞ | 9¾ | 9⅞ | 9¾ |
| 600 | May Old Col | .40 | .40 | .40 | .. |
| 10 | Mergenthal | 108 | 108 | 108 | 107¼ |
| 34 | Mohawk | 45¼ | 45¼ | 45¼ | 46 |
| 140 | Nash | 48⅝ | 48⅛ | 48⅛ | 48⅛ |
| 30 | Nat Ser | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 15 | NE Equity | 30 | 30 | 30 | .. |
| 225 | NE Tel | 156⅞ | 155 | 156⅞ | 156 |
| 45 | NA Avia | 11⅞ | 11⅜ | 11⅞ | 10¾ |
| 460 | No Butte | 3¼ | 3 | 3 | 3¼ |
| 14 | Norw Worc | 132 | 132 | 132 | .. |
| 200 | Old Domin | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8¾ |
| 125 | Pocahontas | 15 | 15 | 15 | .. |
| 80 | Pub Util | 25¾ | 25½ | 25⅝ | 25⅝ |
| 6440 | Quincy Min | 44 | 42⅛ | 44¾ | 42¼ |
| 20 | Reece But | 16¼ | 16⅛ | 16¼ | .. |
| 140 | St Mary Ld | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| 100 | Sec Inc Equi | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 226 | Shawmut | 20½ | 20 | 20¼ | 20¼ |
| 10 | S D Warner | 94 | 94 | 94 | 93 |
| 300 | So Sur | 20¼ | 20 | 20¼ | 20⅛ |
| 130 | St Web | 104⅛ | 102¾ | 104½ | 100⅝ |
| 40 | Sull Mach | 52½ | 52½ | 52½ | 52¾ |
| 25 | Sp Trask | 41½ | 41½ | 41½ | .. |
| 188 | Swift & Co | 32¼ | 31 | 31 | 31⅛ |
| 25 | Torrington | 61 | 61 | 61 | 60½ |
| 25 | Tower Mfg | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2¼ |
| 20 | Un Twist D | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 |
| 1280 | Uni Found | 38 | 36½ | 37½ | 37¾ |
| 170 | Uni Shoe | 67¾ | 66¾ | 67¾ | 67 |
| 965 | US&El Pow | 20¼ | 19¾ | 20 | 20 |
| 10 | US&Brit pf | 39½ | 39½ | 39½ | .. |
| 2925 | US&Over | 22¾ | 21 | 22½ | 20½ |
| 145 | Util Eq pf | 90½ | 90 | 90½ | 91 |
| 400 | Utah Apex | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ |
| 1000 | Utah Met | .80 | .80 | .80 | .75 |
| 230 | Venez M | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| 25 | Waldorf | 28½ | 28½ | 28½ | .. |
| 1100 | Whitt Mfg | 1¾ | 1 | 1½ | 1½ |

**BONDS**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1000 | Amoskeag 6s | 82¼ | 82¼ | 82¼ | .. |
| 5000 | Bro 5½s | 95 | 95 | 95 | 94¾ |
| 2000 | E Mass 4½s | 46½ | 46½ | 46½ | 48 |
| 1000 | Gen Pub 6½s | 96½ | 96½ | 96½ | .. |
| 1000 | NE Tel 5s | 100½ | 100½ | 100½ | .. |

**LONDON QUOTATIONS**

LONDON (AP)—Consols for money today 56½; de Beers 9⅛; Rand Mines 3. Bar silver was 19 7-16d an ounce. Money was 1¾ per cent. Discount rates on short bills were 2⅝ a 2 7-16 per cent; three months 2 9-16 per cent.

# FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

3:15 p. m. (Not Closing)

| 1930 High | 1930 Low | Div. in $ | | Sales | High | Low | Last Apr. 4 | Last Apr. 3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 37 | 22 | .. | Abitibi | 400 | 37 | 34⅞ | 37 | 35 |
| 36⅞ | 23½ | 1.60 | Adams Ex | 400 | 36¼ | 35⅜ | 33¾ | 35½ |
| 31 | 23 | 2 | Adams Mill | 600 | 31¾ | 31½ | 31⅛ | 31½ |
| 33¼ | 22 | 1½ | Adv-Rumley | 400 | 19½ | 19 | 19 | 19¾ |
| 41¼ | 22 | .. | Adv-Ru pf | 100 | 37¾ | 37¾ | 37¾ | 37¾ |
| 1⅝ | ½ | .. | Ahumada | 100 | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1⅛ |
| 148 | 118 | 3f | Air Rede | 600 | 144 | 141⅞ | 142 | 142¼ |
| 35 | 34 | 2½f | Airway El | 600 | 34 | 33½ | 33¾ | 33¾ |
| 2½ | 1⅜ | .. | Ajax Rubber | 300 | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ |
| 9⅛ | 7 | .. | Alaska Jun | 100 | 7⅝ | 7⅜ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ |
| 54⅛ | 23 | .. | Alleghany | 1500 | 34⅛ | 32⅜ | 33¾ | 32¾ |
| 107½ | 95½ | 5½ | Alleghany pf | 100 | 105¼ | 105¼ | 105¼ | 105⅜ |
| 99¾ | 99⅜ | .. | Allegh yl wi | 400 | 99½ | 99⅜ | 99½ | 99⅜ |
| 312¾ | 255¾ | 6f | Allied Chem | 700 | 312¾ | 303½ | 311 | 303½ |
| 68 | 49¼ | 3 | Allis-Chal | 300 | 66⅝ | 65½ | 66⅜ | 65⅞ |
| 3½ | 2⅝ | .. | Amal Lea | 100 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| 29¼ | 18 | 2 | Ameredа | 700 | 27½ | 27 | 27¼ | 27½ |
| 36½ | 26 | .. | Am Ag Ch pf | 400 | 36¾ | 36½ | 36⅜ | 35½ |
| 97⅜ | 77 | 2f | Am Bk Note | 400 | 92 | 91⅜ | 92 | 92 |
| 85½ | 40¼ | .. | Am Bosch | 600 | 52⅞ | 52½ | 52½ | 51 |
| 17⅞ | 8⅜ | .. | Am Br Bov | 1900 | 19⅜ | 19 | 19 | 19¾ |
| 76 | 60½ | 7 | Am Br Bv pf | 30 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 76 |
| 154 | 117¼ | 4f | Am Can | 13100 | 150⅞ | 148¾ | 149¾ | 148½ |
| 82½ | 65½ | 6 | Am Car & F | 800 | 51¼ | 50⅛ | 50½ | 51¼ |
| 49⅝ | 36⅝ | 2f | Am Chicle | 700 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 23¾ |
| 33 | 19½ | 1.60f | Am Com Alc | 7300 | 26 | 25 | 25 | .. |
| 29⅛ | 23⅝ | 2 | Am En Til | 200 | 29⅛ | 29 | 29 | .. |
| 57⅜ | 35 | .. | Am European | 400 | 59⅛ | 56½ | 59 | 57 |
| 101½ | 82⅝ | .. | Am & EPow | 6000 | 96½ | 94½ | 94⅜ | 93⅝ |
| 98 | 95 | 6 | Am & FP 6 | 100 | 96¾ | 96¾ | 96¾ | 96¾ |
| 110¼ | 107 | 7 | Am & FP 7 | 400 | 110 | 109¾ | 110 | .. |
| 33⅜ | 19⅞ | 2 | Am Hawaii | 600 | 27 | 26¾ | 26¾ | 26½ |
| 5⅞ | 4⅛ | .. | Am Hide | 100 | 5⅝ | 5⅝ | 5⅝ | 5 |
| 34 | 27⅜ | .. | Am Tide pf | 200 | 33 | 32¾ | 33 | 32 |
| 39¾ | 27⅛ | 3f | Am Ice | 1000 | 39¼ | 38½ | 39 | 39¾ |
| 54 | 35⅜ | 2f | Am Int Corp | 2200 | 54 | 53½ | 53⅞ | 53¼ |
| 105 | 80 | 8 | Am Loco | 400 | 84½ | 84 | 84 | 85 |
| 51½ | 44 | 3 | Am Metals | 400 | 49⅜ | 47½ | 47½ | 50 |
| 95 | 65 | 7 | Am Nat G pf | 90 | 91¾ | 91¾ | 91½ | 92 |
| 2 | .. | ½ | Am Piano | 600 | 1¾ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ |
| 119¼ | 77 | 1f | Am Pw&Lt | 400 | 115⅞ | 114½ | 115⅞ | 114¾ |
| 88¾ | 80 | 3 | Am P&L pf A | 100 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 87½ |
| 39½ | 30¼ | 1½ | Am Radiat | 1600 | 39⅛ | 38⅛ | 38¾ | 38 |
| 37½ | 20½ | .. | Am Repub | 600 | 34½ | 33⅛ | 34½ | 33⅜ |
| 100⅞ | 80½ | 2f | Am Roll Mill | 13000 | 96 | 89½ | 94¼ | 89⅛ |
| 1⅞ | ½ | .. | Am Roll M rts | 600 | 1½ | 1 | 1½ | 1 |
| 2⅜ | 1⅛ | .. | Am Ship | 1600 | 2½ | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 79 | 69⅛ | 4 | Am Smelt | 300 | 77½ | 76 | 76⅛ | 77 |
| 140 | 133½ | 7 | Am Smelt pf | 500 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| 22½ | 15 | .. | Am Solvent | 1000 | 18¾ | 18 | 18 | 18¼ |
| 52¼ | 44½ | 3 | Am Sti Fnd | 400 | 48¾ | 48 | 48 | 47¾ |
| 33¼ | 25⅜ | .. | Am Solvent pf | 100 | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ | .. |
| 69⅞ | 50⅛ | 5 | Am Sugar | 1200 | 67⅞ | 66¾ | 67⅞ | 66 |
| 107¾ | 104 | 7 | Am Sugar pf | 100 | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ | 108½ |
| 269 | 216 | 9 | Am Tel&T | 27400 | 269¼ | 263⅞ | 267½ | 263 |
| 116 | 88½ | 1 | Am Wat W | 1200 | 115⅜ | 113¾ | 113¾ | 114 |
| 20¼ | 7½ | .. | Am Wool | 700 | 15½ | 15 | 15 | 15¼ |
| 44⅛ | 19¾ | .. | Am Wool pf | 500 | 40⅞ | 40 | 40 | 40½ |
| 44¾ | 29⅛ | 3 | Am Writ pf | 100 | 39½ | 39½ | 39½ | .. |
| 17⅞ | 8½ | .. | Am Zinc | 400 | 15 | 14⅝ | 14⅝ | 15 |
| 53 | 46 | 3 | Anac Wire | 100 | 47¾ | 47¾ | 47¾ | 47⅞ |
| 81¾ | 69½ | 7 | Anaconda | 13600 | 79¼ | 78 | 78 | 77⅞ |
| 49⅞ | 35 | 2.40 | Anchor Cap | 400 | 48 | 47⅝ | 47⅝ | 47¾ |
| 37⅛ | 30¼ | 3 | Andes Cop | 1400 | 34⅜ | 34⅛ | 34⅜ | 35¼ |
| 27⅜ | 22½ | 2 | Arch Dan | 600 | 27 | 26½ | 27 | 26¼ |
| 11⅞ | 7¼ | .. | Armour D pf | 100 | 76 | 76 | 76 | .. |
| 8¼ | 5¼ | 7 | Arm Ill A | 400 | 7⅛ | 6¾ | 7⅛ | 6¾ |
| 43⅜ | 25⅜ | .. | Arm Ill B | 600 | 37⅜ | 33¾ | 43¾ | 33¾ |
| 64 | 57 | 7 | Arm Ill pf | 400 | 59⅜ | 59 | 59⅜ | .. |
| 12¼ | 6⅜ | .. | Arnold Cons | 100 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9½ |
| 46½ | 56⅛ | 4 | Asso Apparl | 400 | 41 | 40½ | 40½ | 41 |
| 46⅞ | 28 | 2½ | Asso Dry G | 300 | 46¾ | 45⅝ | 46¼ | 45½ |
| 240¼ | 218¾ | 10 | Atchison | 400 | 239¾ | 238 | 239¾ | 238 |
| 93½ | 85 | 6 | Asso DG 1pf | 400 | 90 | 90 | 90 | .. |
| 106 | 102⅜ | 5 | Atchison pf | 100 | 105¼ | 105¼ | 105¼ | 105 |
| 80⅜ | 65½ | .. | Atl G&WI | 400 | 66⅞ | 66 | 66 | 67 |
| 49¼ | 36¼ | 1f | Atl Refin | 1000 | 48⅛ | 47½ | 47½ | 48¼ |
| 106 | 81½ | 4f | Atlas Powder | 1000 | 103⅞ | 100⅜ | 100⅞ | 100⅞ |
| 36 | 31¼ | .. | Atlas Stores | 100 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34¼ |
| 263¾ | 175½ | 4f | Auburn Auto | 300 | 258½ | 253 | 258 | 254¾ |
| 61⅜ | 33¾ | 5¾ | Austin N | 100 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4⅝ |
| 35 | 24 | .. | Austin N pf | 100 | 35 | 35 | 35 | .. |
| 53 | 37 | 3 | Auto Strap A | 400 | 53 | 52¾ | 52¾ | 53 |
| 8⅛ | 4¾ | .. | Aviation | 4500 | 8⅛ | 8 | 8⅛ | 8 |
| 38 | 30½ | 1¾ | Baldwin | 600 | 36¾ | 35¼ | 35¾ | 35 |
| 116 | 111 | 7 | Baldwin pf | 100 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114½ |
| 122 | 115 | 7 | Balt & O | 1400 | 121½ | 120 | 121 | 120 |
| 82 | 78¼ | 4 | Balt &O pf | 200 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 82¾ |
| 83½ | 63 | 3½ | Bangor & A | 400 | 79⅞ | 79½ | 79⅞ | 78 |
| 69⅜ | 25⅜ | .. | Barnet | 100 | 68¾ | 68¾ | 68¾ | 67¾ |
| 32¾ | 27½ | 2f | Barnsdall A | 1000 | 32⅞ | 31¼ | 31⅜ | 31⅝ |
| 16⅞ | 13 | .. | Beacon Oil | 100 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16⅛ |
| 83 | 67½ | 7 | Batrice pf | 100 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 |
| 70⅜ | 60½ | 3 | Beechnut | 400 | 63¼ | 63¼ | 63½ | 64 |
| 85½ | 80 | 4.14 | Belg NR ppf | 100 | 83½ | 83½ | 83½ | .. |
| 53¾ | 32⅝ | 2 | Bendix | 1500 | 55½ | 54½ | 54¾ | 54⅝ |
| 46⅜ | 31⅜ | 2 | Best & Co | 1000 | 46¼ | 45¼ | 46¼ | 45⅜ |
| 107⅞ | 32 | 6 | Beth Steel | 4000 | 108 | 107⅜ | 107⅞ | 107¾ |
| 68¾ | 47¾ | 3f | Bohn Alum | 200 | 66½ | 66 | 66¼ | 65½ |
| 76 | 70 | 4f | Bon Ami A | 100 | 76 | 76 | 76 | .. |
| 5 | 3⅜ | .. | Booth Fish | 100 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4 |
| 77⅞ | 60⅛ | 3 | Borden | 4700 | 77⅞ | 76½ | 76½ | 76¾ |
| 50½ | 32⅞ | 4 | Borg Warner | 100 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| 20⅞ | 13½ | .. | Briggs | 2700 | 19¾ | 18⅝ | 18⅝ | 19 |
| 35½ | 21¼ | 2 | Briggs & Str | 100 | 35½ | 35 | 35½ | 34¼ |
| 4¼ | 4⅛ | .. | Brit Steel 2pf | 100 | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | .. |
| 20¼ | 16 | 4 | Brockway | 1100 | 19½ | 19 | 19⅜ | 19¼ |
| 78⅜ | 63 | 4 | Bkyn Man T | 1000 | 71⅝ | 70⅝ | 70⅝ | 72 |
| 13¼ | 10 | .. | Bklyn-Queen | 100 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .. |
| 178¼ | 131 | 5 | Bkyn Un G | 1200 | 166⅛ | 166 | 167½ | 166 |
| 30⅝ | 19⅜ | 3 | Bruns Balke | 2300 | 27⅛ | 25⅞ | 26¼ | 27½ |
| 23⅞ | 14½ | .. | Bruns Term | 1000 | 23⅜ | 20⅝ | 23 | 20¾ |
| 31⅞ | 22⅛ | 1 | Bucyrus | 1200 | 30⅜ | 29⅝ | 29⅜ | 30 |
| 43 | 33⅛ | 2½ | Bucy cv pf | 400 | 42¾ | 42½ | 42½ | 42¾ |
| 15⅜ | 9⅜ | 1 | Budd Mfg | 100 | 14⅜ | 14⅛ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ |
| 14⅝ | 8⅝ | .. | Budd Wheel | 2200 | 13⅜ | 13⅛ | 13¼ | 13¼ |
| 74 | 29⅞ | 1.60 | Bullard | 7500 | 73 | 69½ | 70 | 72 |
| 43 | 26¼ | 3 | Bulova Watch | 4500 | 40¼ | 39⅝ | 39⅝ | 39½ |
| 35 | 23¼ | .. | Bruns Br pf | 1400 | 31¾ | 29⅝ | 29⅝ | 31½ |
| 51⅞ | 14⅜ | .80f | Burroughs | 3000 | 48¾ | 47⅜ | 47⅞ | 47¾ |
| 48½ | 36 | 2f | Bush Term | 1100 | 41⅞ | 41⅜ | 41⅜ | 42 |
| 110 | 100¼ | 7 | Bush T deb | 10 | 108 | 108 | 108 | .. |
| 4¼ | 3 | .50 | Butte Cop | 100 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 5¼ | 3⅞ | 2 | Butte & Sup | 100 | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅝ |
| 29⅜ | 16½ | .. | Butterick | 200 | 26½ | 26½ | 26½ | 26¾ |
| 110 | 80½ | .. | Byers | 2700 | 104½ | 102½ | 103⅜ | 102¼ |
| 2⅛ | 1 | .. | Callahan | 100 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1⅜ |
| 30 | 19 | 2 | Campbell | 1200 | 26¾ | 26 | 26 | 26⅜ |
| 89⅞ | 74⅞ | 6 | Calu & Ariz | 2000 | 79¼ | 77½ | 77½ | 78⅜ |
| 33⅜ | 26 | 4½ | Calu & Hecla | 1500 | 29⅛ | 28⅞ | 28 | 28⅝ |
| 75⅜ | 63¾ | 5 | Canada Dry | 1100 | 73¼ | 73¼ | 73⅜ | 73½ |
| 226¾ | 187¾ | 10 | Can Pac | 1200 | 213¾ | 211½ | 213¾ | 212¾ |
| 34¼ | 27 | 2.80 | Cannon Mills | 1100 | 32 | 31½ | 31½ | .. |
| 28¾ | 18⅜ | .. | Capital Adm | 1600 | 28¾ | 27⅞ | 28 | 28 |
| 284¾ | 192¼ | 6 | Case Thresh | 7000 | 274¾ | 268¾ | 272½ | 264 |
| 78⅜ | 54 | 3 | Caterpillar | 1400 | 75 | 74¼ | 75 | 74½ |
| 60 | 35½ | 3 | Celotex | 2100 | 51⅞ | 51⅛ | 51¼ | 51½ |
| 84¾ | 71 | 7 | Celotex pf | 100 | 83 | 83 | 83 | .. |
| 30½ | 23½ | 1½ | Cen Aguirre | 400 | 28½ | 28¼ | 28¼ | 28½ |
| 8¼ | 3¾ | .. | Century Rib | 100 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 65⅞ | 57¾ | 6 | Cerro de P | 2200 | 65⅞ | 63⅞ | 63½ | 64 |
| 34⅜ | 31 | .. | Cen Alloy ct | 100 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 33⅞ |
| 151⅜ | 11 | .. | Cert-Teed | 1100 | 13¼ | 12¾ | 13¼ | 13⅜ |
| 115½ | 38 | .. | Cert-Teed pf | 400 | 40¼ | 35⅜ | 35⅜ | 41 |
| 67⅞ | 39 | 4.20 | Checker Cab | 500 | 59½ | 56¼ | 57⅝ | 55 |
| 82½ | 63½ | 3 | Ches Corp | 2400 | 81¼ | 79⅜ | 81 | 78¼ |
| 241¾ | 203 | 10 | Ches&Ohio | 4100 | 238¾ | 236¾ | 238¾ | 235 |
| 9 | 4¼ | .. | Chi&Alton | 2300 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 9 | 5¾ | .. | Chi&Alt pf | 1300 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ |
| 17¾ | 12⅝ | .. | Chi Gt W | 3400 | 17 | 16¼ | 17 | 16⅛ |
| 50⅝ | 34 | .. | Chi Gt W pf | 1100 | 47¾ | 45 | 46 | 44⅞ |
| 26¾ | 22½ | .. | Chi M&StP | 2100 | 24¾ | 23½ | 24 | 23½ |
| 46¼ | 39¼ | .. | ChiM&StP pf | 2100 | 42⅞ | 41¾ | 42¾ | 41¾ |
| 89⅞ | 84 | 5 | Chi&NW | 1400 | 88¾ | 88⅜ | 88¾ | 87½ |
| 37 | 22½ | .. | Chi Pneu | 3200 | 35⅞ | 34¾ | 35⅝ | 34½ |
| 2⅛ | 7⅞ | .. | Chi R rts | 1400 | 2⅛ | 1¾ | 2⅛ | 1⅞ |
| 28¼ | 24⅜ | 3 | Chick Cot O | 100 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | .. |
| 67½ | 57½ | 2.40 | Childs | 2300 | 64¾ | 64¼ | 64¼ | 64½ |
| 41¾ | 33¼ | 3 | Chrysler | 9200 | 39⅜ | 38¾ | 38¾ | 38¼ |
| 49 | 40⅛ | 3.60f | City Ice | 200 | 47 | 47 | 47 | .. |
| 10¼ | 7⅝ | .50 | City Stores | 1200 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8⅝ | 8⅜ |
| 56 | 30 | 5 | Cluett Phdy | 1100 | 56 | 51 | 53 | 50 |
| 187 | 133¼ | 6 | Coca Cola | 2100 | 186⅞ | 183½ | 184 | 184½ |
| 63⅝ | 60 | .. | Col Palmolive | 100 | 61¼ | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| 35¾ | 14⅝ | .. | Collins & A | 2000 | 28⅞ | 28½ | 28¾ | 28½ |
| 85¼ | 73 | 7 | Collins&A pf | 100 | 50½ | 50½ | 50½ | .. |
| 73¼ | 36½ | 2 | Colo F&I | 2000 | 74⅜ | 70⅜ | 74¼ | 70 |
| 95 | 83 | 3 | Colo South | 1000 | 92 | 92 | 92 | .. |
| 104⅜ | 70½ | 2§ | Colum Gas | 118300 | 83½ | 81⅛ | 83 | 80½ |
| 109¾ | 104¼ | 6 | Col Gas pf A | 100 | 108¾ | 108¾ | 108¾ | 109 |
| 199 | 168⅛ | 5f | Col Carbon | 9800 | 184¾ | 182 | 182½ | 182¾ |
| 32¾ | 24⅜ | .87 | Col Graph | 1800 | 32¾ | 30¾ | 30⅞ | 31⅛ |
| 40¾ | 23⅜ | 2 | Com Cred | 1200 | 40 | 38½ | 39¾ | 38½ |
| 95 | 76¼ | 6½ | Com Cr 1pf | 10 | 93½ | 93½ | 93½ | 93½ |
| 26 | 22 | 2 | Com Cr pf B | 20 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| 55 | 36⅛ | 1.60§ | Com Inv Tr | 2600 | 49 | 48 | 48¾ | 49⅛ |
| 37⅛ | 27¼ | 1 | Com Sol | 7200 | 37 | 34⅝ | 35 | 35 |
| 87 | 84½ | .. | Cit Cv Pr | 200 | 84½ | 84½ | 84½ | 85 |
| 164½ | 123 | 4 | Comwlth Pw | 100 | 101 | 100 | 101 | .. |
| 19½ | 12¾ | .60 | Commwlth So | 1300 | 19¾ | 19 | 19⅝ | 19½ |
| 101½ | 99 | .. | Commwlth Pr | 100 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100⅞ |
| 19¾ | 13½ | .. | Congoleum | 4000 | 18 | 17½ | 17¾ | 18 |
| 27⅜ | 15½ | 2 | Con Film | 2400 | 25½ | 25⅛ | 25⅛ | 25½ |
| 28¼ | 18 | 2 | Con Film pf | 1500 | 25¾ | 24⅞ | 25 | 25 |
| 128½ | 96¾ | 4 | Con Gas | 14000 | 128½ | 124¾ | 127¼ | 123¾ |
| 61½ | 49 | 6 | Con Ry C pf | 500 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 60 |
| 2 | 1 | .. | Con Textile | 2000 | 1¾ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ | 1¾ |
| 8½ | 4¼ | .. | Container B | 2100 | 7¾ | 7½ | 7 | 7½ |
| 22½ | 12 | 1.20 | Container A | 3100 | 19¼ | 18⅝ | 18⅝ | 19½ |
| 52½ | 35¼ | .. | Cont Bak A | 4400 | 39⅞ | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| 7 | 5½ | .. | Cont Bak B | 1300 | 6½ | 6 | 6⅝ | 6 |
| 94⅞ | 85 | 8 | Cont Bak pf | 100 | 87 | 87 | 87 | .. |
| 71⅝ | 50½ | 2½ | Cont Can | 6300 | 70¼ | 68¾ | 68¾ | 70 |
| 34½ | 28 | 3 | Cont Dia Fib | 2200 | 30⅞ | 30⅜ | 30½ | 30¼ |
| 77⅝ | 59 | 3 | Cont Ins | 3100 | 75⅛ | 73½ | 75¼ | 73½ |
| 8¼ | 5⅝ | .. | Cont Motors | 3200 | 7¼ | 7 | 7¼ | 7 |
| 29¼ | 19½ | .. | Cont Oil | 4400 | 29 | 27½ | 28⅛ | 27⅞ |
| 40⅞ | 27⅜ | 1 | Cont Shares | 2300 | 38¼ | 37⅝ | 38 | 38½ |
| 102⅜ | 87½ | 3f | Corn Prod | 3800 | 99¾ | 98 | 99 | 99½ |
| 33 | 24¼ | 2§ | Coty | 4200 | 30⅜ | 30¼ | 30¾ | 30¼ |
| 35⅜ | 25½ | 2f | Cream of Wh | 100 | 33½ | 33½ | 33½ | 33⅞ |
| 22 | 10¼ | 1§ | Crosley | 3000 | 21¾ | 18 | 21 | 20⅞ |
| 59¼ | 43 | .. | Crown Cork | 500 | 56¾ | 56 | 56 | 58½ |
| 93⅝ | 84 | 5f | Crucible | 200 | 98¾ | 93¾ | 93¾ | 89⅞ |
| 1½ | ¾ | .. | Cuba Cane | 400 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 2 | .. | Cuba Cane pf | 100 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ |
| 17¾ | 9 | .. | Cuba Co | 1600 | 17 | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16½ |
| 70 | 61 | 6 | Cuba Ry pf | 50 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 |
| 7 | 3½ | .. | Cuba Cane Prod | 100 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 9 | 6⅞ | .. | Cub Am S | 300 | 7½ | 7½ | 7¾ | .. |
| 48 | 44¾ | 4 | *Cudahy | 100 | 46⅝ | .. | .. | 46⅝ |
| 117⅞ | 114⅞ | 7 | Curtis P pf | 700 | 118¾ | 117⅞ | 118½ | 118 |
| 14¼ | 6½ | .. | Curtiss Wr | 48000 | 14¼ | 14 | 14⅜ | 14 |
| 19¾ | 13⅜ | .. | Curtiss Wr A | 2800 | 19½ | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 90½ | 64 | 3½§ | Cutler | 1200 | 88 | 86½ | 87 | 86½ |
| 43⅝ | 28⅝ | .. | Davison | 1600 | 42 | 40⅜ | 40⅝ | 40¾ |
| 181 | 161½ | 9 | Del & Hud | 1100 | 178⅞ | 178 | 178¾ | 177 |
| 153 | 136 | 6f | Del Lack&W | 400 | 148 | 144¼ | 144¾ | .. |
| 43¾ | 30⅞ | 2.40§ | Devoe & RA | 1200 | 39⅞ | 36 | 39⅞ | .. |
| 194 | 139 | 8 | Diamond M | 150 | 182 | 181½ | 182 | 180 |
| 28½ | 20 | 1.20 | Dom Stores | 7800 | 28¼ | 26¾ | 28⅛ | 26 |
| 143½ | 112½ | 4f | Dupont | 12000 | 141⅝ | 139¼ | 139 | 140 |
| 18½ | 15 | 1 | Duplan Silk | 100 | 18½ | 18⅛ | 18½ | .. |
| 25½ | 20½ | 1½§ | Eastern RM | 800 | 24⅜ | 23½ | 24 | .. |
| 244½ | 185¾ | 5f | East Kodak | 1200 | 233⅞ | 232½ | 232½ | 233 |
| 37¼ | 27⅞ | 3 | Eaton Axle | 1300 | 34¾ | 33½ | 34½ | 34¼ |
| 114⅞ | 81 | 6 | Elec Auto Lt | 5700 | 111⅞ | 109¼ | 110 | 109¼ |
| 9¾ | 4½ | .. | Elec Boat | 800 | 8¾ | 8 | 8 | 8¾ |
| 99 | 48¼ | 1 | Elec P&L | 39000 | 97½ | 94 | 94¾ | 95½ |
| 111 | 106½ | 7 | Elec P&L2pf | 6600 | 110¼ | 110½ | 110¼ | 110 |
| 153 | 124½ | 3½ | El P&L 6% pd. | 10 | 153 | 153 | 143 

# New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

| | High | Low |
|---|---|---|
| Adams Express 4s | 87 | 87 |
| Ab Straus 5½s '43 | 101½ | 101½ |
| Ajax Rubber 8s '36 | 63 | 63 |
| Albany & Susq 3½s '46 | 84½ | 83¾ |
| Alleghany '50 | 98 | 97¾ |
| Alleghany 5s '44 | 103¼ | 102½ |
| Alleghany 5s '49 | 103¾ | 102⅞ |
| Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37 | 101¼ | 101¼ |
| Am Ag Chm 7½s '41 | 103⅝ | 103⅝ |
| Am Beet Sugar 6s '35 | 87 | 87 |
| Am Chain deb 6s '33 | 101½ | 101½ |
| Am Clanamid 5s '42 | 99½ | 99⅜ |
| Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49 | 107⅜ | 106½ |
| Am Inter 5½s cv '49 | 101⅛ | 100⅝ |
| Am Ice 5s '53 | 88 | 88 |
| Am Nat Gas 6½s '42 | 89¼ | 89 |
| Am Smelting 5s '47 | 102 | 101⅜ |
| Am Sugar Refining 6s '37 | 104¼ | 104 |
| Am T&T 4s '36 | 97½ | 97½ |
| Am T&T 4½s cv '39 | 189 | 184 |
| Am T&T col 5s '46 | 105 | 105 |
| Am T&T '65 | 103¼ | 103⅛ |
| Am T&T sf 5s '60 | 103⅝ | 103 |
| Am T&T deb 5½s '43 | 107¼ | 107 |
| Am WW&Elec 5s '34 | 101 | 100¾ |
| Am Writing Paper 6s '47 | 82½ | 82½ |
| Anglo-Chile 7s '45 | 94 | 93 |
| Arkansas Mem Bge 5s '64 | 101 | 101 |
| Armour & Co 4½s '39 | 90½ | 90¼ |
| Armour & Co 5½s '43 | 84⅛ | 93¾ |
| Associated Oil 6s '35 | 102⅞ | 102¾ |
| Atch T&SF gen 4s '95 | 94¾ | 93⅝ |
| Atch T&SF 4s 1905 | 92 | 92 |
| Atch T&SF cv 4½s '48 | 140½ | 139 |
| Atlanta & Birm 4s '63 | 88½ | 88½ |
| Atlanta & Charl A L 5s '44 | 102¼ | 102¼ |
| Atlanta Gas 5s | 102⅝ | 102⅝ |
| Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52 | 92¾ | 92¾ |
| Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52 | 90⅛ | 90 |
| Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59 | 78 | 78 |
| Atl Refining deb 5s '37 | 102½ | 102½ |
| Baldwin Loco 5s '40 | 107 | 107 |
| B&O 1st 4s '48 | 93¾ | 93¾ |
| B&O 4s PLE&WV div '41 | 94⅛ | 94 |
| B&O cv 4½s '60 | 104¼ | 103½ |
| B&O 5s ct Swn div | 104 | 103⅝ |
| B&O cv 4½s '33 | 100 | 100 |
| B&O rfg 6s '95 | 110 | 109⅝ |
| Belding Hem 6s '36 | 69 | 69 |
| Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C | 106¾ | 106¾ |
| Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36 | 101½ | 101½ |
| Beth Steel rfg 5s '42 | 104 | 104 |
| Bing & Bing 6½s '60 | 89 | 89 |
| Boston & Me 5s '67 | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| Broadway Con | 38 | 38 |
| Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49 | 104½ | 104½ |
| Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68 | 99½ | 99¼ |
| Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50 | 87½ | 87 |
| Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50 sta | 88 | 88 |
| Buff R&P 4½s '57 | 94¼ | 94 |
| Bush Term con 5s '55 | 97 | 97 |
| Bush Term Bldg 5s '60 | 101¾ | 101¾ |
| Cal Pet 5½s '38 | 101¾ | 101½ |
| Cameguey Sugar 1st 7s '42 | 55 | 55 |
| Can Nat Ry 4½s '68 | 95⅝ | 95⅝ |
| Can Am Ry 5s Oct | 102⅞ | 102½ |
| Can Pac deb 4s | 86⅜ | 86⅛ |
| Can Pacific 4½s '46 | 99 | 99 |
| Can Pac 5s '44 ct | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| Can South con 5s '62 | 105 | 105 |
| Cen of Ga 5s C '59 | 100¾ | 100½ |
| Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49 | 93½ | 93¼ |
| Cen Pacific 5s '60 | 103⅛ | z103 |
| Cen RR & B of Ga 5s | 102 | 102 |
| Certainteed 5½s '48 | 54½ | 54½ |
| Cespedes Sugar s f 7½s '39 | 73½ | 73 |
| Ches Corp 5s '47 | 100½ | 100⅛ |
| Ches & O con 5s '39 | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| Ches & O 4½s A | 97½ | 97½ |
| Ches & O 4½s B | 97 | 96⅞ |
| Chi B & Q gen 4s '38 | 92⅝ | 92⅝ |
| Chi B & Q rfg 5s '71 | 106⅜ | 106⅜ |
| Chi & East Ill 5s '51 | 81⅜ | 81⅜ |
| Chi Gt West 4s '59 | 71¼ | 71 |
| Chi M&StP 4½s C | 95⅞ | 95¾ |
| Chi M&StP 4½s rcts E '89 | 96⅛ | 96⅛ |
| Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000 | 73 | 72¾ |
| Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75 | 94¼ | 93⅞ |
| Chi & Nw gen 4s '87 | 90¼ | 90¼ |
| Chi & Nw 4½s '49 | 102⅞ | 102½ |
| Chi & Nw 6½s '36 | 109 | 109 |
| Chi & Nw 7s '30 | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| Chi Railway 5s '27 | 78¼ | 78⅛ |
| Chi RI&P gen 4s '88 | 90¼ | 90 |
| Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34 | 97½ | 97½ |
| Chi RI&P 4½s '52 | 94¾ | 94¾ |
| Chi RI&P gen 4s reg | 89 | 89 |
| Chi Ter Hau & SE 5s '60 | 99½ | 99½ |
| Chi Un Sta 4½s B | 98¼ | 98¼ |
| Chi St L & Pitts 5s | 99⅞ | 99⅞ |
| Chile Copper 5s '47 | 97½ | 97 |
| Cin Gas & Elec 5s '68 A | 88½ | 88½ |
| Clev CC&StL deb 4½s '31 | 100 | 100 |
| CCC&I 6s | 104⅜ | 104⅜ |
| Clev Un Term 4½s wi | 98¼ | 98 |
| Clev Un Term 5s '73 | 104¾ | 104⅝ |
| Clev Un Term 4½s '77 | 100 | 100 |
| Colo Industrial 5s '34 | 96¼ | 96¼ |
| Colo & So rfg 4½s '35 | 100 | 100 |
| Colum Gas & E 5s '52 Apr | 102 | 102 |
| Colum Gas & E 5s '52 May | 101¾ | 101¾ |
| Com Az Baraqua 7½s '37 | 81¼ | 81¼ |
| Commercial Credit 5½s '35 | 97 | 97 |
| Commercial Credit 6s '34 | 99¾ | 99½ |
| Com Inv Trust 5½s '49 | 97 | 96¼ |
| Com Inv Trust 6s '48 | 98¾ | 98½ |
| Con Coal rMd) rfg 5s '50 | 57 | 56¾ |
| Con Gas 5½s '45 | 106¼ | 106 |
| Container Corp 6s '46 | 95½ | 95 |
| Crown Wil Paper 6s '51 | 101½ | 1 1½ |
| Cuba Cane Sug deb 8s '30 | 39½ | 3 7½ |
| Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts | 64¼ | 64 |
| Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36 | 90 | 90 |
| Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31 | 100 | 1 0 |
| Dayton Mich 4½s | 99¾ | 9 ¾ |
| Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43 | 93¼ | 3 |
| Den Gas & Elec 5s '51 sta | 101½ | 101½ |
| Den & Rio G con 4s '36 | 95½ | 95⅜ |
| Den & Rio G 4½s '36 | 98¾ | 93¾ |
| Den & R G W 5s '55 | 98 | 98 |
| Den & R G W rfg 5s '78 | 93⅞ | 93¾ |
| Detroit Ed 5s '62 | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| Detroit Ed col 5s '33 | 102 | 102 |
| Detroit Ed 5s '49 | 104¼ | 104¼ |
| Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40 | 106⅞ | 106⅞ |
| Dodge Bros sf 6s '40 | 97 | 96½ |
| Donner Steel rfg 7s '42 | 103 | 103 |
| Duke So Sh 5s | 74½ | 74½ |
| Duquesne P & L 4½s '67 | 100 | 99⅞ |
| East Cuba Sug 7½s '37 | 83¾ | 83¾ |
| Edison Ill of NY 5s | 110½ | 10½0 |
| Elk Horn Coal 6½s | 96 | 96 |
| Erie 1st con 4s '96 | 86¼ | 86¼ |
| Edith Rock 6s | 101½ | 101½ |
| Erie gen 4s '96 | 82¼ | 82½ |
| Erie 5s '67 | 95⅞ | 95⅜ |
| Erie Gen Riv 6s '57 | 112¼ | 112¼ |
| Erie & Jersey 1st 6s '55 | 113 | 113 |
| Eq Gas 5s | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42 | 96½ | 96½ |
| Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42 sta | 96½ | 96½ |
| Fed Lt & Trac 1st 6s '42 | 103 | 103 |
| Fisk Rubber 8s '41 | 85 | 85 |
| Fla East Coast 5s '74 | 58 | 58 |
| Gal Hous & Hend 5s '33 | 99 | 99 |
| Gen Cable 5½s '47 | 102 | 102 |
| Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37 | 103 | 102⅛ |
| Gen Invest 5s | 89¼ | 89¼ |
| Gen Pet 5s '40 | 101½ | 101½ |
| Gen Pub Svc 5½s '39 | 101 | 101 |
| Gen Theat 6s '44 | 148 | 144 |
| Geo Car & Nor 6s '34 | 101 | 101 |
| Goodrich 1st 6½s '47 | 107 | 107 |
| Goodyear 5s '37 | 95¼ | 95 |
| Gould Coupler 6s '40 | 80⅛ | 80⅛ |
| Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36 | 106½ | 106½ |
| Great Northern 4½s '61 | 95¾ | 95¾ |
| Great Northern 4½ '76 D | 98½ | 98¼ |
| Great Northern 5½s '52 | 110¾ | 110¼ |
| Great Northern 7s '36 A | 111⅞ | 110⅝ |
| Green Bay & West deb B | 32 | 32 |
| Gulf States Steel 5½s '42 | 100¼ | 100 |
| Hoe & Co 6½s '34 | 85½ | 85½ |
| Hudson Coal 5s '62 | 72 | 72 |
| Hud & Man adj in 5s '57 | 81¾ | 81¼ |
| Hud & Man rfg 5s '57 | 97¾ | 97 |
| Humble Oil 5s '37 | 101¼ | 101¼ |
| Humble Oil 5½s '32 | 101¾ | 101⅝ |
| Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56 | 104¼ | 104⅛ |
| Ill Cen rfg 4s '55 | 92⅜ | 92⅜ |
| Ill Cen Cairo Bge 4s | 91 | 91 |
| Ill Cen 4½s '66 | 99½ | 99½ |
| Ill Cen C St L&NO 5s '63 A | 106 | 106 |
| Inland Steel 4½s '78 | 94 | 94 |
| Insullnation Con 6½s '31 | 101⅛ | 101⅛ |
| Inter Match Corp 5s rcts '47 | 99¼ | 98⅜ |
| Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66 | 73½ | 72¾ |
| Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66 | 73 | 72¾ |
| Inter Rap Trans 7s '32 | 91½ | 91 |
| Int Cement Corp 5s '48 | 101¼ | 100⅝ |
| Int & Gt Nor 5s C | 96½ | 96½ |
| Int & Gt Nor 5s B | 96½ | 96½ |
| Int & Gt Nor 6s adj 6s '52 | 87½ | 86 |
| Int Mer Mar col 6s '41 | 100 | 100 |
| Int Paper 6s '55 | 91½ | 91½ |
| Int Rys Cen Am 6½s '47 | 96½ | 96½ |
| Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52 | 91¼ | 91¼ |
| Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39 | 124 | 122¾ |
| Int Tel & Tel 5s | 97¼ | 96¾ |
| Kan City Pow & Lt 5s '52 | 104½ | 104½ |
| Kan Gas & Elec 6s '52 | 105¼ | 105¼ |
| Kings Co El 6s '97 | 128 | 128 |
| Kings Co Lt 5s '54 | 105 | 105 |
| Laclede Gas 5½s '53 | 102½ | 102½ |
| Lake Shoe & MS deb 4s '31 | 99⅞ | 99⅞ |
| L'Autaro 6s '54 | 84¾ | 84¾ |
| Lehigh Val con 4½s 2003 | 99⅝ | 98⅜ |
| Lehigh Val Harbor 5s '54 | 105 | 105 |
| Loews Inc 6s '41 | 124¼ | 122½ |
| Loews Inc 6s '41 ex-war | 98½ | 98½ |
| L&N rfg 4½s C 2003 | 98⅞ | 98½ |
| L&N 7s '30 | 100¼ | 100⅛ |
| Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42 | 73¾ | 72 |
| Manhat Ry con 4s '90 | 58½ | 58½ |
| Manila Sol 4s '39 | 75½ | 75½ |
| Market St Ry gold 7s '40 | 95½ | 95 |
| McCrory 5½s '41 | 99½ | 99 |
| Midland of NJ 5s '40 | 95 | 95 |
| Mil El Ry & Lt rfg 5s '61 | 101 | 100¾ |
| Mil & Nor 4½s | 97½ | 97½ |
| Min & StL 1st rfg 4s '49 | 13 | 12¾ |
| Min & St P & SSM 4s '38 | 90⅝ | 90½ |
| Min St L & SSM 5s gold | 98 | 97⅝ |
| Min St P & SSM 5½s '49 | 90 | 90 |
| Miss Cen 5s | 95 | 95 |
| Mo K & T 1st 4s '90 | 88 | 88 |
| Mo K & T 4½s '78 | 95⅜ | 95⅜ |
| Mo K & T adj 5s A '67 | 107¾ | 107¾ |
| Mo K & T pi 5s A '62 | 100⅞ | 100⅞ |
| Mo Pac gen 4s '75 | 80⅜ | 79¾ |
| Mo Pac 5s F '77 | 100⅛ | 100 |
| Mo Pac 5s G '78 | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| Mo Pac rfg 5s A '65 | 101⅛ | 101 |
| Mo Pac 5½s '49 | 113½ | 112¾ |
| Mobile & Birm 4s '45 | 81 | 81 |
| Montana Power rfg 5s '43 | 102¼ | 102⅛ |
| Montreal Tram col 5s '41 | 99¼ | 99¼ |
| Mortgage Bonds 5s '32 | 97 | 96¾ |
| Morris & Essex 4½s 2000 | 98¾ | 98¾ |
| Mutual Fuel 5s | 103 | 103 |
| Nat Dairy Prodd 5½s '48 | 100¼ | 99¾ |
| Nat Rad 6½s '47 | 27⅞ | 26 |
| Nat Rys of Mex 4½s '57 | 7½ | 7 |
| N E T & T 4½s B '61 | 100 | 100 |
| N O Pub Ser 5s A '52 | 90⅜ | 90⅜ |
| N O T & M 5s C | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| N O T & M 5½s '54 | 102 | 102 |
| NYCH&HR gen 3½s '97 | 80⅞ | 80 |
| NYC&HR con 4s '98 | 91½ | 91½ |
| NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013 | 99¼ | 99¼ |
| NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013 | 107 | 106½ |
| NYC&HR cv 6s '35 | 107 | 107 |
| NYC M C col 3½s '98 | 78¾ | 78¾ |
| NY Chi & St L 5½s '74 A | 107½ | 107 |
| NY Dock 5s '38 | 80 | 80 |
| NY Edison rfg 6½s '41 | 114 | 114 |
| NY GELH&P 5s '48 | 106½ | 106½ |
| NY NH&H nc deb 4s '55 | 85½ | 85½ |
| NY NH&H nc deb 4s '56 | 85⅜ | 85⅜ |
| NY NH&H deb 4s '57 | 79¾ | 79½ |
| NY NH&H 4½s '67 | 94 | 94 |
| NY NH&H cv 6s '48 | 134 | 131½ |
| NY NH&H cv 6s reg | 131 | 131 |
| NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92 | 60 | 59½ |
| NY Putnam 4s | 87⅞ | 87⅞ |
| NY Ry inc 6s A '65 | 72 | 72 |
| NY Tel deb 6s '49 | 111¼ | 111¼ |
| NY Tel rfg 6s '41 | 106½ | 106⅜ |
| Niag Lock & O P 5s '55 | 103¼ | 103¼ |
| Norf So rfg 5s A '61 | 74 | 73¾ |
| Norf & W con 4s '96 | 94¼ | 94⅛ |
| Nor Am Ed 5½s '63 | 102¾ | 102⅛ |
| Nor Am Ed 5s C ct | 96½ | 96 |
| Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47 | 101⅜ | 101⅜ |
| Nor Pac pr lin 4s '97 | 91 | 90½ |
| Nor Pac 5s D 2047 | 105¾ | 105¾ |
| Nor Pac 6s B 2047 | 113⅜ | 113 |
| Nor States Pow 5s A '41 | 101 | 100½ |
| Nor States Pow 6s B '41 | 106⅜ | 106⅜ |
| Ohio Pub Ser 7½s A '46 | 112 | 112 |
| Pac P&Lt 1st rfg 5s '30 | 100 | 100 |
| Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34 | 102½ | 102½ |
| Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40 | 97 | 97 |
| Park-Lex Lsehld 6½s '53 | 85 | 85 |
| Paramount Fam Las 6s '47 | 102 | 101* |
| Pathe Ex Inc 7s '37 | 63½ | 62½ |
| Penn Dixie C-C 6s '41 | 79 | 79 |
| Penn RR gtd 4s '31 | 100 | 99⅞ |
| Penn RR 4¾s '63 | 99⅞ | 99½ |
| Penn RR gen 4½s '65 | 100⅛ | 99⅞ |
| Penn RR 5s '64 | 104 | 103½ |
| Penn RR gen 5s '68 | 108 | 108 |
| Penn RR gold 6½s '36 | 109½ | 109½ |
| Penn RR col 7s '30 | 99⅞ | 99⅞ |
| Pere Marq 4½s | 97⅞ | 97⅝ |
| Pere Marq 5s '56 | 45 | 45 |
| Phillips Pet 5¼s '39 | 95¼ | 95 |
| Phil Co 5s '67 | 100¼ | 100 |
| Phil & Read C & I 6s '49 | 102 | 99⅜ |
| Pitts C C&StL 5s B '75 | 108⅛ | 108 |
| Port Ry Lt & P 7½s '46 | 105½ | 105½ |
| Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53 | 94⅞ | 94½ |
| Pressed Steel Car 5s '33 | 90½ | 90 |
| Pub Svc E & G 4½s '67 | 98½ | 98 |
| Pub Svc E & G 70s | 98¼ | 98 |
| Pure Oil 5½s '37 | 99½ | 99 |
| Read rfgr 4½s '97 | 100¼ | 100⅛ |
| Remington Arms s f 6s '37 | 97 | 96¼ |
| Remington Rand 5½s '47 | 100 | 100 |
| Revere Brass 6s | 103⅜ | 103⅜ |
| Richfield Oil 6s | 97 | 96¾ |
| St Joe Ry LH&P 5s '37 | 97 | 97 |
| St L & S F 4s A '50 | 91¼ | 91¼ |
| St L & S F 4½s '78 | 93¼ | 92½ |
| St L & S F 5s B '50 | 103¼ | 103⅛ |
| St L S W con 4s '32 | 98⅞ | 98⅞ |
| St P & K C S L 4½s '41 | 97⅜ | 97¼ |
| Schulco s f 6½s A '46 | 70 | 70 |
| Schulco s f 6½s B '46 | 70 | 70 |
| Seabd A L adj 5s ct '49 | 57½ | 57½ |
| Seabd A L con 6s '45 | 76 | 75½ |
| Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35 | 68 | 67½ |
| Sharon Steel Hoop 5½s '48 | 99½ | 99½ |
| Shell Pipe 5s '52 | 96 | 95½ |
| Shell Union 5s '47 | 97¼ | 97 |
| Shubert Theater 6s '42 | 57¼ | 57 |
| Shell Union 5s ct w w | 100½ | 100¼ |
| Silesian Am Corp 7s '41 | 94 | 94 |
| Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38 | 102½ | 102½ |
| Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37 | 104 | 103½ |
| Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38 | 100 | 99½ |
| Skelly Oil 5½s '39 | 94⅝ | 94⅝ |
| So Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41 | 103½ | 103½ |
| So Pacific col 4s '49 | 90⅝ | 90⅝ |
| So Pacific rfg 4s '55 | 93 | 92⅞ |
| So Pac 4½s '68 | 98⅜ | 98¼ |
| So Pac 4½s '69 ww | 100½ | 100 |
| So Pac S F Ter 4s '50 | 92 | 91¾ |
| So Ry gen 4s '56 | 91½ | 91½ |
| So Ry gen 6s '56 | 117⅝ | 117½ |
| So Ry gen 6½s '56 | 124 | 123¾ |
| So west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54 | 104½ | 104¼ |
| Spring Val Watth 5s | 98¾ | 99¾ |
| Stand Milling 5s '30 | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| Stand Oil NJ 5s '46 | 103⅜ | 103⅜ |
| Stand Oil NY 4½s '51 | 97½ | 96⅞ |
| Stevens Hotel 6s '45 | 88 | 87 |
| Sug Estat Oriente 7s '42 | 39 | 39 |
| Syracuse Lt 1st 5s '51 | 105 | 105 |
| Tenn Copper 6s B '44 | 106½ | 106½ |
| Tenn Elec Pow 6s '47 | 106⅞ | 106½ |
| Ter RR Asso StL rfg 4s '53 | 91½ | 91½ |
| Tex Corp 5s '44 | 104⅛ | 103¾ |
| Tex & Pac 5s C '79 | 101⅞ | 101⅜ |
| Third Ave rfg 4s '60 | 51¼ | 51 |
| Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38 xw | 95¼ | 95 |
| Trumbell Steel 6s '40 | 102⅞ | 102⅞ |
| Trap Rock 6s | 100 | 99½ |
| Union El L &P rfg 5s '33 | 101½ | 101½ |
| Union El L&P 5½s '54 | 102⅝ | 102⅝ |
| Union Pac 1st 4s '47 | 95¼ | 95 |
| Union Pacific 4s '68 | 89⅞ | 89¾ |
| Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008 | 91¼ | 91 |
| Union Pacific 4½s '67 | 99½ | 99 |
| US Rubber 5s' 47 | 87¾ | 87½ |
| US Rubber 7½s '30 | 100⅞ | 100¾ |
| Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44 | 95⅜ | 95⅜ |
| Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44 | 100¼ | 100⅛ |
| Utica Gas & Elec 5s '57 | 104½ | 104½ |
| Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47 | 92 | 92 |
| Util Pow & Lt 5s ww | 90 | 89 |
| Va Ry 5s '62 | 105 | 105 |
| Wabash 4½s '78 | 93½ | 93⅛ |
| Wabash 1st 5s '39 | 103⅜ | 103 |
| Wabash 5s B '76 | 100½ | 100½ |
| Walworth 6s '45 | 91¾ | 91¾ |
| Walworth 6½s '35 | 108½ | 108½ |
| Warner Quinn 6s '39 | 88¾ | 88½ |
| Warner Bros Pict 6s | 112 | 109½ |
| West Pa Pow 5s E '63 | 104¼ | 104¼ |
| West Pa Pow 5½s F '53 | 104⅝ | 104⅝ |
| Western Electric 5s' 44 | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| Western Maryland 4s '52 | 82¾ | 92¾ |
| Western N Y & Pa 4s '43 | 92⅛ | 92 |
| Western Un 5s '51 | 102 | 102 |
| Western Un 6½s '36 | 109 | 109 |
| Westinghouse Elec 5s '46 | 103¾ | 103½ |
| Wheleing Steel 5½s '48 | 102½ | 102½ |
| White Eagle Oil 5½s '37 | 107 | 106½ |
| Willys-Ov'd 1st 6½s '33 | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| Youngstown Sheet 5s | 102 | 102 |
| Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41 | 101 | 101 |
| Wis Cen gen 4s '49 | 82 | 82 |
| Wis Cen 4s S & D div '36 | 89¾ | 89¾ |

## LIBERTY BONDS

| | Open | High | Low | Last Apr 4 | Apr 3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3½s rg | 100.14 | 100.14 | 100.14 | 100.14 | 100.18 |
| 1st 4¼s '47-... | 101.17 | 100.17 | 100.17 | 100.17 | 101.16 |
| 4th 4¼s '38.. | 101.27 | 101.30 | 101.26 | 101.30 | 101.28 |
| US 3¾s '47 .. | 101.19 | 100.19 | 100.19 | 100.19 | 100.14 |
| US 3¾s '56.. | 104.16 | 104.20 | 104.16 | 104.20 | 104.26 |
| US 4s '54 .... | 107.16 | 107.24 | 107.12 | 107.12 | 107.17 |
| US 4¼s '52 .. | 111.16 | 111.16 | 111.12 | 111.12 | 111.19 |

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point.
For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

## FOREIGN BONDS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Abitibi P&P 5s '53 | 87 | 87 |
| Adriatic El 7s '52 | 99½ | 99½ |
| Akershus 5s '63 | 93⅝ | 93⅝ |
| Alpine Mon Stl 7s '55 | 97⅞ | 97⅛ |
| Antioquia 7s A '45 | 83 | 83 |
| Antioquia 7s D '45 | 83 | 83 |
| Antwerp 5s '58 | 97¼ | 96¾ |
| Argentine 5½s '62 | 95¾ | 95¼ |
| Argentine Gov 6s June '59 | 99½ | 99 |
| Argentine Gov 6s May '60 | 99 | 98¾ |
| Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60 | 99½ | 99⅛ |
| Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60 | 98¾ | 98¾ |
| Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61 | 98¾ | 98¾ |
| Argentine Gov 6s '57 A | 99¼ | 99 |
| Argentine Gov 6s '58 B | 98¾ | 98¾ |
| Australia 4½s '57 | 83⅝ | 83½ |
| Australia 5s '56 | 91¼ | 91 |
| Australia 5s '57 | 91¼ | 91⅛ |
| Austria Hydro 6½s ret | 90 | 90 |
| Bavaria (State) 6½s '45 | 98½ | 97⅞ |
| Belgium (King) 6s '55 | 102½ | 102¼ |
| Belgium (King) 6½s '49 | 109 | 108¾ |
| Belgium (King) 7s '55 | 112½ | 112½ |
| Belgium (King) 7s '56 | 108¾ | 108¾ |
| Belgium (King) 7½s '45 | 115¼ | 115¼ |
| Belgium (King) 8s '41 | 110½ | 110¼ |
| Berlin 6s '58 | 93¼ | 93 |
| Berlin 6½s '50 | 99 | 98¾ |
| Berlin Elec 6½s '51 | 95 | 95 |
| Berlin Elec 6½s '59 | 93⅝ | 93⅜ |
| Bogota (City) 8s '45 | 99⅛ | 99 |
| Bolivia 7s '69 ct | 81¼ | 80¾ |
| Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58 | 82½ | 81¾ |
| Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47 | 97¾ | 97 |
| Bordeaux (City) 6s '34 | 103⅞ | 103⅜ |
| Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52 | 91½ | 91* |
| Brazil 6½s '27-'57 | 87½ | 86⅛ |
| Brazil 6½s '27-'57 | 87½ | 86 |
| Brazil (US) 7½s '52 | 101⅛ | 101⅛ |
| Brazil (US) 8s '41 | 100½ | 100½ |
| Breda 7s | 82¾ | 82¾ |
| Bremen 7s '35 | 102 | 101¾ |
| Budapest (City) 6s '62 | 83¼ | 82⅞ |
| Buenos Aires 6s Apr '60 | 96 | 96 |
| Buenos Aires 6s '61 | 89½ | 89¼ |
| Buenos Aires 6½s '55 | 99¼ | 99¼ |
| Bulgaria 7s rcts '67 | 83 | 83 |
| Bulgaria 7*s '68 | 89 | 89 |
| Caldas (Rep) 7*s '46 | 87½ | 87½ |
| Can (Dom) 4½s '36 | 99⅜ | 99⅜ |
| Can (Dom) 5s '31 | 100⅝ | 100⅝ |
| Can (Dom) 5s '52 | 104¼ | 103¼ |
| Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '57 | 98⅝ | 98⅛ |
| Chile (Rep) 6s '60 | 93½ | 92½ |
| Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61 | 93 | 92½ |
| Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept | 93 | 92½ |
| Chile (Rep) 8s '62 | 92½ | 92½ |
| Chile (Rep) 7s '42 | 102* | 102½ |
| Chilean Loans 7s | 96 | 95¾ |
| Cologne (City) 6½s '50 | 97 | 97 |
| Colombia (Rep) 6s Jan | 81* | 81¼ |
| Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct | 81¼ | 80⅜ |
| Co pbn (City 4½s '53 | 92½ | 92½ |
| Copn'h Tel 5s '54 | 98 | 96½ |
| Cordoba (City) | 96 | 96 |
| Cordoba (Prov) 7s '42 | 95 | 95 |
| Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51 | 88½ | 88½ |
| Cuba (Rep) 5s (!4) '49 | 101½ | 101½ |
| Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53 | 100 | 100 |
| Cunda (Rep) 6*s '59 | 81 | 80 |
| Czech (Rep) 8s '51 | 109½ | 109* |
| Denmark (King) 4½s '62 | 92⅞ | 92¾ |
| Denmark (King) 5½s '55 | 101 | 100⅞ |
| Denmark (Kin) 6s '42 | 104¾ | 104¾ |
| Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32 | 100½ | 100 |
| Dominic (Rep) sf 5½s '42 | 96¼ | 96¼ |
| Dresden 7s '45 | 101 | 101 |
| Dutch E I 5½s Mar '53 | 102⅝ | 102⅝ |
| Dutch E I 5½s Nov '53 | 102 | 102 |
| Dutsh E I sf 6s '62 | 102½ | 102½ |
| Duke Power 6s | 106 | 105¾ |
| Estonia Bank 7s '67 | 86 | 86 |
| Est R R Co 7s '54 | 106 | 105¾ |
| Finland 5½s '58 | 91 | 91 |
| Finland (Rep) 6½s '56 | 98¼ | 98 |
| Finland (Rep) 7s '50 | 100⅜ | 99¾ |
| Framerican Dev 7½s '42 | 108¼ | 108¼ |
| French Nat SS 7s '49 | 104 | 104 |
| French (Rep) 7s '49 | 118¼ | 117⅞ |
| French (Rep) 7½s '41 | 123 | 122⅛ |
| Germ 7s '49 | 109 | 108¾ |
| Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38 | 92 | 92 |
| Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60 | 88¾ | 88½ |
| Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60 | 88¾ | 88¼ |
| Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50 | 98 | 98 |
| Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 | 88½ | 88½ |
| Germ El Pow 6½s '50 | 97¼ | 96⅞ |
| Germ G E 6s '48 | 96 | 95⅞ |
| Germ G E 6½s '40 ex-war | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| Germ G E 7s '45 | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| Greek 7s '64 | 93⅜ | 93⅜ |
| Greek 6s '68 | 88 | 87¾ |
| Haiti (Rep) 6s '52 | 96 | 96 |
| Hamburg 6s '46 | 96¾ | 96¾ |
| Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s '61 | 97¾ | 97¾ |
| Hungary Mun 7½s '45 | 96¾ | 96¾ |
| Ilseder Steel 6s '48 ct | 90½ | 90 |
| Italian Credit Con 7s A '37 | 98½ | 98½ |
| Italian Pub Util 7s '52 | 97 | 96½ |
| Italy (King) 7s '51 | 100 | 99⅞ |
| Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50 | 96¼ | 96¼ |
| Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54 | 104 | 103¾ |
| Jugoslavia Bk 7s '57 | 84½ | 84½ |
| Karstadt 6s '43 | 78½ | 78½ |
| Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww | 99½ | 99¼ |
| Lombard El 7s '52 ww | 99 | 99 |
| Lyons (City) 6s '34 | 103⅝ | 103⅝ |
| Marseilles (City) 6s '34 | 103⅜ | 103⅜ |
| Meridionale El 7s '57 | 100 | 100 |
| Mex 4s small A '10 | 12¾ | 12 |
| Mex 4s large A '10 | 13½ | 13½ |
| Mila (City) 6½s '52 | 93½ | 93¼ |
| Mias 6½s '58 ct | 81 | 81 |
| Motevid (City) 6s '59 | 94⅞ | 94¾ |
| Montevid (City) 7s '52 | 102½ | 102½ |
| New So Wales 5s '57 | 88 | 88 |
| New So Wales 5s '58 | 88 | 88 |
| Norway (King) 5s '63 | 99 | 98⅜ |
| Norway (King) 5½s '65 | 101½ | 101¼ |
| Norway (King) 6s '43 | 104 | 103⅞ |
| Norway (King) 6s '44 | 103½ | 103½ |
| Norway (King) 6s '52 | 102¼ | 102¼ |
| Norwegian El 5½s '57 | 93 | 93 |
| Oriental Dev 5½s '58 | 93 | 92⅜ |
| Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53 | 99⅜ | 99⅜ |
| Oslo (City) 6s '59 | 102 | 102 |
| Panama (Rep) 5s '63 | 94½ | 94½ |
| Paris-Lyons Med 6s '58 | 103 | 102¾ |
| Paris-Lyons int ctf 7s '58 | 105½ | 105½ |
| Pernambuco (State) 7s '47 | 84 | 84 |
| Peru 6s '60 | 81 | 80¾ |
| Peru 7s '59 | 98½ | 98½ |
| Poland 6s '40 | 80 | 80 |
| Poland 7s '47 | 87⅛ | 87⅛ |
| Poland 8s '50 | 97 | 96½ |
| Porto Ale (City) 7½s '66 | 93¾ | 93¾ |
| Queensl'd (State) 6s '47 | 101½ | 101 |
| Rhine West '53 ww | 92½ | 92z |
| Rhine Westphalia 6s '52 | 91¾ | 91¾ |
| Rhinelbe 7s '46 ex-war | 98½ | 98½ |
| Rio de Jan (City) 6½s '53 | 82½ | 82¼ |
| Rio de Jan (City) 8s '46 | 104½ | 104 |
| Rio G do Sul (State) 6s '68 | 76 | 76 |
| Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46 | 101½ | 101½ |
| Rome (City) 6½s '52 | 93½ | 93⅛ |
| Sante Fe (Prov) 7s '42 | 93 | 93 |
| Sao Paulo (Bz) 7s '56 | 92 | 92 |
| Sao Paulo (City) 6½s '57 | 82¼ | 82 |
| Sao Paulo (State) 6s '68 | 78⅜ | 78¼ |
| Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36 | 100½ | 100½ |
| Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50 | 100 | 100 |
| Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51 | 96½ | 96¼ |
| Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45 | 99½ | 99½ |
| Saxon State 6½s '46 | 96¼ | 96 |
| Saxon State 7s '45 | 99¾ | 99½ |
| Seine (Dept) 7s '42 | 108 | 108 |
| Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62 | 85½ | 85¼ |
| Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62 | 97½ | 97¼ |
| Shinyetsu El Pw 6½s

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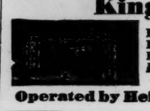

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|---|---|---|
| 50 rooms | $1.50 | $2.00 |
| 150 rooms | $2.00 | $2.50-$3.00 |
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# BIG STEERS LEAD CALL IN LIVE STOCK

## Market for Light Heifers and Yearlings Lower—Lambs Sold Freely

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Weighty cattle were in good demand this week, and sold mostly 50 cents higher, while lighter weights ruled steady to 25 cents higher. There was little change in hog prices, and fat lambs broke 25 to 50 cents, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

The activity of weighty steers was the outstanding feature of the week's trade. Shippers set the price pace on practically every session, and at the close of the week weighty offerings were outselling yearlings by the widest margin in recent months.

Yearlings and light steers predominated in receipts, and, while the better grades sold steady to 25 cents higher, lower grades met with a very dull demand, and closed 25 to 50 cents lower. Light heifers and mixed yearlings lost 50 to 75 cents, but fat cows sold strong, and the cutter end of the cow contingent closed strong to 25 cents higher.

The week's top was $15 paid for weighty steers, and there were a number of loads from that price down to $14. The best long yearlings brought $14.35, but the bulk of the week's supply was of value to sell from $10.75 to $13. Yearling heifers were most numerous within the price brackets of $10.75 to $12, and the best available sold at $13, although mixed yearlings were noted at $14.

A spread of $7.50 to $9 bought the bulk of the fat cows, with cutters ranging from $6.50 down to $5.25. Veal calves sold mostly within the price range of $9.50 to $10.50, and at $11.50 to $12.50 vealers were strong weights and of choice quality.

The outstanding feature in the hog trade was the narrowing of the price range in favor of weighty butchers, and at the disadvantage of hogs scaling under 230 pounds. There was fairly aggressive buying on the breaks, but buyers consistently refused to follow advances. The closing top was $10.40, and the bulk of the good to choice 150 to 220-pound weights were selling from $10 to $10.30. Choice 300-pound averages sold late at $9.75 and 380-pound weights at $9.50 indicate the strength noted late on these weighty butchers.

Lambs were :narketed freely and reports indicate that there are still more lambs in the western feeding areas than at this time a year ago. A few choice light weights sold above $10 early, but at the close the bulk of the fat 80 to 95-pound offerings were going from $9 to $9.50 with 106-pound weights down to $8.50.

## INVESTMENT TRUSTS

| STOCKS | Bid | Asked |
|---|---|---|
| American & Gen Sec 6% pf | 40 | 44 |
| do A | 30 | 34 |
| do B | 12 | 16 |
| American Insuranstocks un | 15⅜ | 17⅛ |
| American Founders Corp | 24 | 25 |
| do 6% 1st pf | 45½ | 49½ |
| do 7% 1st pf | 49 | 53 |
| do conv pf | 89 | .. |
| do war | 9 | .. |
| American & Cont Corp | 27 | 28 |
| American London & Empire | 19 | 23 |
| do pf | 28 | 32 |
| Asso Std Oils Stocks A | 12¾ | 13½ |
| Atlantic Sec pf | 44½ | 47 |
| do warrants | 2½ | .. |
| Basic Industrial Shares | 9¼ | 10 |
| British Type Inv | 17⅛ | 18⅛ |
| Capital Management | 35 | 40 |
| Century Shares | 56 | 58 |
| Chain Store Inv Corp | 3 | 4 |
| do pf | 95 | 105 |
| Chartered Investors | 11½ | 12½ |
| do 6½% pf | 75 | 85 |
| Chartered Investors | 31¼ | 32¼ |
| do pf | 79 | 81 |
| Chicago Corp | 14 | 17 |
| Colonial Invest Corp | 27 | 28 |
| Combined Trust Shares | 11½ | 12½ |
| Community Shares A | 9 | .. |
| do B | 9 | .. |
| Continental Securities | 60 | 64 |
| Continental Metropolitan | 8 | 14 |
| Corporate Capital units | 19 | 21 |
| Corporate Trust | 10 | .. |
| Crum & Foster Ins Sh B | 74 | 76 |
| do 7% pf | 100 | .. |
| Crm & Foster, Inc, B | 73 | 76 |
| do 8% pf | 105 | .. |
| Deposited Bk Shares B | 11½ | 12⅜ |
| Diversified Trust Shares | 26¼ | .. |
| do B | 21½ | 22¼ |
| do C | 9¼ | 9⅝ |
| Domestic & Overseas | 3 | 5 |
| Federated Capital | 26 | 30 |
| Equitable Invest units | 23½ | .. |
| Equity Invest | 33 | 35 |
| Fixed Trust Shares A | 22⅛ | .. |
| do B | 19¼ | .. |
| General Equity Corp A | 10 | 9⅝ |
| Granger Trading Corp | 26 | 33 |
| Guardian Inv (Conn) | 23½ | .. |
| do conv pf | 21 | 24 |
| do pf w w | 24 | 28 |
| Guard Pub Ut Inv w w | 24 | 28 |
| Guardian Rail Shares pf | 24 | 28 |
| Gude Wmmill Trad Corp | 50 | 60 |
| Hudson-Har Val units | 60 | 66 |
| Insull Inv | 67¼ | 70¼ |
| Inv Tr Assoc | 33 | 38 |
| Inv Tr N A A | 14⅛ | 14⅝ |
| de units | 29 | 31 |
| Insdransshares Inc ctfs | 15 | 17 |
| Incorporated Investors | 60 | 62½ |
| Investment Trust of N Y | 11⅞ | 12⅝ |
| Investment Fund of N J | 7¾ | 8 |
| Int Sec Am 6½% pf | 87 | 93 |
| do 6% cum pf | 80 | 89 |
| do A | 60 | 64 |
| da B | 29 | 33 |
| Investment Trust A | 19½ | 20¼ |
| do B | 18 | 18¾ |
| Investors Trustee Shares | 18¾ | 20¾ |
| Jackson & Curtiss Stc 6% pf | 100 | .. |
| do Assoc | 60 | 62½ |
| Joint Investors A | 45 | .. |
| do conv pf | 100 | .. |
| Leaders of Industry A | 11⅞ | 12⅝ |
| Manh Dearb | 39½ | 42½ |
| Massachusetts Invest | 49⅞ | 53 |
| Mohawk Invest | 73¼ | 76¼ |
| Mutual Management | 3 | 3¾ |
| National Bond & Share | 49 | 52 |
| Nat Rep | 50¼ | 53¼ |
| No & So Am B | 3 | 6 |
| North Amer Trust Sh | 9¾ | 10¼ |
| Northern Securities | 129 | .. |
| Oil Shares units | 53 | 58 |
| Power & Light Secur | 61 | 64 |
| Reliance Internat'l un | 52 | 55 |
| Research Investment | 40 | .. |
| Second Int Sec A | 40 | 44 |
| do 6% pf | 40 | 44 |
| do B | 18 | 22 |
| Securities Corp Gen | 540 | 560 |
| do 7% pf | 107 | .. |
| Shares-in-South | 33 | 35 |
| Southern Bankers Secur | 18 | 28 |
| Spencer Trask Fund | 41½ | 43½ |
| Stand Collateral Trust | 14¾ | 15¾ |
| Stand Inv 5½% pf w w | 82 | .. |
| Stand Oil Trust Shares | 10¾ | 12 |
| Syndicate Shares | 13 | 14⅜ |
| Trustee Stand Oil Shares A | 10⅞ | .. |
| United Capital A un | 30 | .. |
| do B | 40 | .. |
| U S Brit Int B | 13 | 16 |
| do c l | 29⅝ | .. |
| do F | 18⅜ | 20⅜ |
| do $3 pf | 40 | 44 |
| U S Elec Lt & Pw A | 42 | 44 |
| do B | 12½ | 13 |
| U S Elec Power war | 7 | .. |
| U S Shares A l | 13½ | 14⅞ |
| do A | 30 | 34 |
| Virginia Investors | 17⅛ | 18⅞ |

| BONDS | | |
|---|---|---|
| Stand Inv 5s '37 ex w | 85 | .. |

### SEIBERLING RUBBER COMPANY

F. A. Seiberling, president of the Seiberling Rubber Company, reports that March tire sales of the company are running well ahead of the like month in 1929. Commenting on conditions within the industry, Mr. Seiberling declares that the low point has been definitely passed, and that the trend is upward.

# New York Curb Market

(Continued from Page 10)

| Sales (in hundreds) | High | Low | 12:30 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Cons Cop Min | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ |
| 2 Cons Gas&E Balt | 122⅛ | 122⅛ | 122⅛ |
| 1 Cons Laundries | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ |
| 1 Cons Ret Stores | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 1 Cons Royalty | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ |
| 1 Cooper Bess pf A | 45⅜ | 45⅜ | 45⅜ |
| 2 Cord Corp | 16⅜ | 16¼ | 16⅜ |
| 2 Creole Pet | 6⅞ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 5 Cresson Gold | ⅜ | ⅜ | ⅜ |
| 2 Crocker&Wheeler | 28⅞ | 27½ | 27⅞ |
| 9 Curtiss Wright ww | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ |
| 6 Cusi Mex Min | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ |
| **D** | | | |
| 1 Dayton Airplane | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ |
| 2 Deere & Co new | 150¾ | 148½ | 150 |
| 30 De Forest Radio | 8⅜ | 7¾ | 8 |
| 3 Derby Oil | 7¾ | 7⅝ | 7¾ |
| 2 Detroit Aircraft | 7⅞ | 7¾ | 7⅞ |
| 1 Dixie Gas Util | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 11 Douglas Aircraft | 213¼ | 213¼ | 213¼ |
| 1 Draper Corp | 65 | 65 | 65 |
| 1 Driver Harris | 65 | 65 | 65 |
| 2 Durant Mot | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| **E** | | | |
| 1 EasternGas&Fuel | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| 6 EastStatesPowB | 37⅞ | 37 | 37⅛ |
| 18 Eastern Util A | 16¾ | 16⅜ | 16¾ |
| 5 Eisler Elec | 19⅞ | 19¾ | 19⅞ |
| 201 El Bond&Share | 111¾ | 109¾ | 110½ |
| 1 El Bond&Sh pf | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ |
| *1 El House Ut | 55½ | 55 | 55½ |
| 1 El Pow Assoc | 34⅞ | 34⅞ | 34⅞ |
| 4 Electric Share | 31½ | 30⅝ | 30⅞ |
| 4 Empire Steel | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ |
| 2 Europe El deb rts | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 2 Evans Wallo Lead | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| **F** | | | |
| 4 Falcon Lead Min | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| 3 Fiat rcts | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ |
| 1 Fire Assoc Phila | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| 2 Fokker Aircraft | 32½ | 32½ | 32½ |
| 3 Foltis Fischer | 9⅞ | 9¾ | 9⅞ |
| 1 Ford Mot Cana A | 33¾ | 33¾ | 33¾ |
| 1 Ford Motor France | 10¾ | 10⅝ | 10¾ |
| 16 Ford Mot Ltd | 18⅞ | 18½ | 18½ |
| 1 Foremost Fabrics | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 110 Fox Theater A | 8¾ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ |
| **G** | | | |
| 6 Gen Bak | 5⅛ | 4 | 4⅛ |
| 8 Gen Bak pf | 41 | 40½ | 41 |
| 10 Gen Elec Ltd rct | 13½ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ |
| 2 Gen Pete new | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| 34 Gen Realty & Util | 16 | 15⅜ | 15⅜ |
| 2 Gen Real & Ut pf | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| 1 Gen Water Works | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ |
| 2 Gleaner Comb Harv | 31⅞ | 31⅛ | 31⅞ |
| 3 Glen Alden Coal | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2 Globe Underwriters | 14⅝ | 14½ | 14½ |
| 2 Gold Eeal Elec | 5⅛ | 5 | 5 |
| 3 Golden Center Min | 5⅞ | 5⅝ | 5⅞ |
| 10 Goldman Sach | 45 | 44½ | 44½ |
| 1 Gotham Knitbac | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 2 Gramophone rcts | 23⅞ | 23⅞ | 23⅞ |
| 120 Gt Atl & Pac tea | 250 | 250 | 250 |
| 6 Gulf Oil Corp Pa | 154⅞ | 153 | 153 |
| **H** | | | |
| 2 Hap Candy St A | 1¼ | 1⅛ | 1¼ |
| 1 Hartford Elec | 93¾ | 93½ | 93½ |
| 1 Hazeltine | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| 2 Hires Co A | 26½ | 26½ | 26½ |
| *1 Holling Gold Min | 5⅝ | 5⅝ | 5⅝ |
| 1 Hudson Bay M & S | 12⅛ | 12½ | 12½ |
| 7 Humble Oil & Ref | 115¼ | 115¼ | 115¼ |
| 9 Hydro El Serv | 52⅜ | 51¾ | 52⅜ |
| 5 Hygrade Food | 11½ | 11 | 11¼ |
| **I** | | | |
| 25 Ind Ter Illum A | 46¾ | 46⅜ | 46¾ |
| 11 Ind Ter Illum B | 52¼ | 51¾ | 52 |
| 6 Indust Fin ctf | 25 | 24⅝ | 24 |
| 3 Insurance Sec | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ |
| 3 Intercoast Trade | 22½ | 22⅛ | 22½ |
| 6 Interconn Petrol | 1¼ | 1 | 1¼ |
| 2 Internat Pet | 22¼ | 22 | 22¼ |
| 1 Inter Saf Raz B | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 1 Inter Super Pow | 44½ | 44½ | 44½ |
| 2 Inter Util B | 15⅜ | 15¾ | 15⅞ |
| 1 Interstate Equit | 12⅝ | 12⅜ | 12⅝ |
| 2 Irving Air Chute | 24⅞ | 24½ | 24½ |
| 2 Ital Superpower A | 14¾ | 14½ | 14½ |
| **J** | | | |
| 2 Jefferson Elec (3½G) | 51½ | 50½ | 51½ |
| **K** | | | |
| 1 Knott Corp | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| **L** | | | |
| 3 Lakey Fdy & Mach | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 2 Leonard Oil | 4 | 3⅞ | 4 |
| 3 Libby McN & Libby | 26¼ | 26 | 26 |
| 2 Liberty Dairy Prod | 28½ | 28¾ | 28½ |
| 2 Loew's war | 15½ | 15⅛ | 15½ |
| 1 Loew's deb rts | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| 2 Lone Star Gas | 43⅝ | 43½ | 43⅝ |
| 1 Louisiana L & E | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 1 Manufac Fin vtc | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ |
| 15 Marine Midland | 42 | 41⅜ | 42 |
| 1 Marshall Field | 44¾ | 44¾ | 44¾ |
| 10 Mavis Bottling Co | 2⅛ | 2 | 2⅛ |
| 5 Mayflower Assoc | 62⅛ | 62½ | 62⅛ |
| 2 May Hosiery pf | 22⅛ | 22⅛ | 22⅛ |
| 4 Memphis Nat Gas | 21⅜ | 21¼ | 21⅜ |
| 1 Merritt Chap & S | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | 18⅜ |
| 2 Mesta Mach (1.70G) | 32⅛ | 32 | 32⅛ |
| 4 Metal & Min | 9⅞ | 8¾ | 8¾ |
| 3 Mid West Util | 37⅛ | 37⅛ | 37⅛ |
| 4 Mid West Ut A war | 5¾ | 5⅝ | 5¾ |
| 4 Mid West Ut B war | 7⅞ | 7¾ | 7⅞ |
| 4 Mid West Ut pf xw | 109¼ | 109 | 109¼ |
| 1 Mining Co Canada | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ |
| 4 Mo Kans Pipe L | 28½ | 28⅜ | 28½ |
| 150 Mohawk Hud 1st pf | 108¼ | 108¼ | 108¼ |
| 2 Mountain Prod | 11⅞ | 11¼ | 11¼ |
| **N** | | | |
| 1 National Amer Co | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ |
| 1 National Aviation | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ |
| 1 Nat Family Stores | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ |
| 5 Natl Investors | 27 | 26⅜ | 27 |
| 2 Natl Screen | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 2 Natl Steel xw | 67 | 66¼ | 67 |
| 1 Nat Sug Ref N J | 31½ | 31⅜ | 31½ |
| 3 Nat Union Radio | 10⅛ | 9¾ | 10⅛ |
| 1 Nebel Oscar | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 12 Neet Inc A | 26⅜ | 26¼ | 26¼ |
| 150 New Eng Pow pf | 92½ | 92½ | 92½ |
| 1 New Haven Clock | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ |
| 20 Newmont Mining | 141⅞ | 139 | 139 |
| 2 New York Invest | 27⅞ | 26½ | 27 |
| 1 NY Rio & B Aires | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 402 Niagara Hud Pow | 20¾ | 20⅛ | 20¾ |
| 79 Niag Hud P A war | 5⅞ | 5⅜ | 5¾ |
| 2 Niag Hud P B war | 11⅞ | 11¾ | 11⅞ |
| 1 Niles Bem Pond | 41⅜ | 41⅜ | 41⅜ |
| 1 Northam Warren pf | 37⅛ | 37⅛ | 37⅛ |
| 91 North Am Aviation | 11¾ | 11¼ | 11⅜ |
| 62 Nor Am Aviation A w | 3¼ | 3 | 3¼ |
| 1 North Am Ntil Sec | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 7 Novadel Agene | 34 | 33⅞ | 34 |
| **O** | | | |
| 5 Ohio Cop | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 Outboard Mot A | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15⅞ |
| 2 Outboard Mot B | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ |
| **P** | | | |
| 2 Pac Coast Bis | 40⅞ | 40⅞ | 40⅞ |
| 3 Pac Coast Bis pf | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| 1 Pacific Pub Ser | 37⅜ | 37⅜ | 37⅜ |
| 2 Pacific West Oil | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ |
| 34 Pandem Oil | 2⅜ | 2¼ | 2⅜ |
| 44 Paramount Cab | 10⅞ | 10 | 10⅞ |
| 41 Pennroad Corp | 15⅞ | 15⅝ | 15⅞ |
| 4 Pa Mex Fuel | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ |
| 2 Peoples Lt Pow A | 41⅝ | 41½ | 41½ |
| 67 Petroleum Corp | 25⅞ | 25½ | 25⅞ |
| †50 Phila Elec pf | 101¾ | 101¾ | 101¾ |
| 13 Pilot Radio A | 15 | 14⅞ | 14⅞ |
| 1 Pitney Bowes | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ |
| 4 Pitts Lake Er Ry | 119 | 119 | 119 |
| 2 Polymet Mfg | 13 | 12⅞ | 13 |
| 1 Pow Sec Corp pf | 68¾ | 68¾ | 68¾ |
| 22 Prince & Whitely | 14¼ | 14⅛ | 14⅛ |
| 3 Prince & White pf | 42½ | 42¼ | 42½ |
| 1 Process Corp | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ |
| 2 Prudential Invest | 21⅜ | 21⅛ | 21⅜ |
| 6 Pub Util Hold | 25⅞ | 25⅝ | 25⅝ |
| 5 Pub Util Hold war | 9⅜ | 9 | 9⅜ |
| 2 Pyrene | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ |
| **R** | | | |
| 1 Radio Products | 20⅛ | 20⅛ | 20⅛ |
| 3 rR & Util Invest | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| 2 Rainbow L Prod B | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 1 Reliable Stores | 17½ | 17½ | 17½ |
| 1 Repetti Candy | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| 2 Repub Steel | 76¾ | 76⅝ | 76⅝ |
| 5 Roan Ant Cop | 30¼ | 30 | 30 |
| 2 Reynolds Metal | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| 1 Rockl L & P tr ctf | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 12 Rossia Insur Co rts | 1½ | 1¼ | 1¼ |
| 2 Ross Stores | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 2 Ryan Cons | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ |
| **S** | | | |
| 1 St Lawrence Pap | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 289 St Regis Paper | 31 | 29½ | 30¾ |
| 1 Salt-Creek Prod | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ |
| 1 Savoy Oil | ¾ | ¾ | ¾ |
| 7 Segal Lock | 7⅜ | 7 | 7⅛ |
| 18 Selected Indust | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ |
| 2 Sentry Saf Control | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | 8⅞ |
| 1 Seton Leather | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ |
| 1 Sheaffer Pen | 57½ | 57½ | 57½ |
| 18 Shenandoah | 18⅞ | 18⅜ | 18⅜ |
| *3 Shenandoah pf | 47¾ | 47¾ | 47¾ |
| 1 Silica Gel ctf | 32⅞ | 32⅞ | 32⅞ |
| 2 South Coast | 14¾ | 14½ | 14½ |
| 4 South Cal Ed B pf | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| 1 Southern Corp | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ |
| 2 Span & Gen rcts | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ |
| 29 Standard Motors | 3¼ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ |
| 35 Stand Oil Indiana | 58 | 57½ | 58 |
| 5 Stand Oil Ky | 36⅜ | 35⅞ | 36⅜ |
| 2 Starrett Corp | 35¾ | 34½ | 35¾ |
| 1 Starrett Corp pf | 46⅞ | 46⅞ | 46⅞ |
| 2 Strauss Roth Strs | 21⅜ | 21¼ | 21⅜ |
| 3 Stutz Mot Car Am | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ |
| 3 Sun Invest | 19⅞ | 19⅞ | 19⅞ |
| 19 Superheater | 51½ | 48⅞ | 51½ |
| 19 Superheater | 51½ | 48⅞ | 51½ |
| 2 Swift Int | 32½ | 32½ | 32½ |
| **T** | | | |
| 12 Taggart Corp | 26¼ | 25 | 26¼ |
| 7 Tampa El | 90⅞ | 90¾ | 90⅞ |
| 8 Technicolor Inc | 72 | 71⅞ | 72 |
| 2 Thermoid Co | 27 | 26⅞ | 27 |
| 2 Tishman Realty | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| *46 Transamer Corp | 46¾ | 46 | 46¾ |
| 5 Transcont Air T | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | 8⅞ |
| 9 Trans Lux D Pic A | 12⅜ | 12⅛ | 12¼ |
| 10 Tri Cont Corp | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ |
| 1 Tri Cont Corp pf | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| 38 Tri Cont Corp war | 8⅞ | 8½ | 8⅞ |
| 2 Tri Utilities | 58 | 58 | 58 |
| 2 Tung-Sol Lamp | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| 1 Tung-Sol Lamp pf | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| **U** | | | |
| 2 United Corp war | 24 | 23⅞ | 23⅞ |
| 2 United El Serv | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ |
| 2 Unit Found (2.35F) | 37¾ | 38⅜ | 37⅜ |
| 2 United Gas pf | 94¾ | 94⅝ | 94¾ |
| 3 United Gas | 41⅝ | 41⅜ | 41¼ |
| 2 United Gas new | 25¼ | 25 | 25⅛ |
| 2 United Gas new war | 9¼ | 9⅛ | 9¼ |
| 23 Un Lt & Pow A (1) | 47⅜ | 46½ | 47⅛ |
| 3 Unit Molasses | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ |
| 1 Unit Shoe Mach (3½G) | 66 | 66 | 66 |
| 4 US & Int Sec | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 1 US & Int S 3 pd (3¾) | 75¼ | 75¼ | 75¼ |
| 10 US & Overseas Corp | 21¾ | 21½ | 21¾ |
| 19 US Elec Pow | 19⅞ | 19⅝ | 19⅞ |
| 10 US Lines pf (1) | 20 | 19⅞ | 19⅞ |
| 4 United Verde Ext (4) | 14 | 13⅝ | 13⅝ |
| 2 Utah Apex Min (½) | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ |
| 1 Utah Radio | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ |
| 1 Utility Equities | 19⅛ | 19⅛ | 19⅛ |
| 7 Util Pow & Lt (1R) | 26 | 25⅝ | 25⅞ |
| 11 Utility & Indus | 22½ | 22 | 22½ |
| **V** | | | |
| 7 Vacuum Oil (4) | 93⅜ | 93¼ | 93¼ |
| 5 Van Camp Packing | 11 | 10¼ | 11 |
| 5 Van Camp Pck pf (1¾) | 14⅞ | 13 | 14⅞ |
| 10 Venezuelan Pet (.20) | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | 3⅝ |
| 4 Vick Finance | 8¾ | 8⅝ | 8¾ |
| **W** | | | |
| 6 Warren Bros new | 63 | 62½ | 62¾ |
| 2 West Air Exp (.60) | 45¼ | 44 | 45 |
| 2 West Auto Sup A (3) | 30¼ | 30¼ | 30¼ |
| 3 Wil-Low Safet A | 11 | 11 | 11 |

| DOMESTIC BONDS (Sales in $1000) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 Aluminum Co 5s'52 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ |
| 5 Aluminum Ltd 5s'48 | 99⅞ | 99⅞ | 99⅞ |
| 19 Am Cmwlth Pw 6s'40 | 98½ | 98⅜ | 98½ |
| 5 Am Cmwlth Pow 6s'49 | 105¼ | 105¼ | 105¼ |
| 74 Am&For Pow 5s 2030 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| 10 Am G&E 5s'28 | 97½ | 97¼ | 97½ |
| 7 Am Pow & L 6s 2016 | 108 | 107¾ | 107¾ |
| 28 Am Roll M 5s'48 | 100 | 99¾ | 100 |
| 30 Appalach Gas 6s'45 | 118 | 117 | 118 |
| 2 Appalach Pow 5s'56 | 99¾ | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| 3 Ark Pow&Lgt 5s'56 | 97¼ | 97¼ | 97¼ |
| 1 Arold Print Wks 6s'41 | 90¼ | 90¼ | 90¼ |
| 2 Assq G & E 5½s'38 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| 4 Assoc G & E 4½s C '49 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| 10 Assoc Tel Ut 5½s C'44 | 101½ | 101½ | 101½ |
| 1 Bates Valve 6s'42ww | 107½ | 107½ | 107½ |
| 4 Bell Tel Can 5sA'55 | 102¾ | 102¾ | 102¾ |
| 2 Bell Tel Can 5sB'57 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ |
| 1 Boston & Me 6sm'33 | 102¼ | 102¼ | 102 |
| 25 Can Pac Ry 5s'54 | 103 | 102⅝ | 103 |
| 2 Cap Admin 5sA'53xw | 81½ | 81½ | 81½ |
| 2 Caroline P&L 5s'56 | 101⅞ | 101⅜ | 101⅞ |
| 11 Cent St El 5½s'54 | 87½ | 87½ | 87½ |
| 5 Caterpill Tract Co 5s'35 | 99¾ | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| 5 Cent StP&L 5½s'53new | 90½ | 90½ | 90½ |
| 5 Chi Pneu Tool 5½s'42 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 102 Chi RI&Pac 4½s'60 | 103⅛ | 102¾ | 103 |
| 15 Chi M&StPaul 4¾s'99 | 100½ | 100½ | 100½ |
| 2 Cities Ser Gas 5½s'42 | 88¼ | 88¼ | 88¼ |
| 1 Cities Ser G ltPpe 6s'43 | 94⅝ | 94⅝ | 94⅝ |
| 11 Cities Ser Pw 5½s'52 | 91⅞ | 91¾ | 91¾ |
| 1 Cont Oil 5¼s '37 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ |
| 5 Cudahy Pack 5s '46 | 100½ | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| 1 Detroit CGas 5s B '50 | 100½ | 100½ | 100½ |
| 3 Det In Br 6½s '52 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| 2 Dix G Gas6½sA'37 ww | 93½ | 93½ | 93½ |
| 3 East Util Inv 5s A '54 | 86¾ | 86¼ | 86⅝ |
| 5 Ed Elec Ill 5s '33 | 101⅝ | 101⅝ | 101⅝ |
| 3 ElPas N G 6½s '43ww | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 20 El Pw&Lt 5s 2030 | 92½ | 92½ | 92½ |
| 4 Emp O&R 5½s '42 | 88⅛ | 88⅛ | 88⅛ |
| 14 Fisk Rub 5½s '31 | 63⅞ | 60⅛ | 63⅞ |
| 8 Gen Baking 5½s '40 | 97⅜ | 97 | 97⅜ |
| 2 Gen WW&E 6s B '44 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| 3 Georgia Pow 5s '67 | 100 | 99⅞ | 100 |
| 9 Grand F&W 6s '48 | 91½ | 91 | 91 |
| 5 Gulf Oil Pa 5s '47 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| 1 Gulf Oil Pa 5s '37 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 2 Gulf StUt 5sA '56 | 96¾ | 96¾ | 96¾ |
| 16 Hood Rub 7s '36 | 97½ | 97 | 97½ |
| 2 Hood ub 5½s R'36 | 87½ | 87½ | 87½ |
| 31 Hous G G 6½s '43 ww | 94 | 93¼ | 94 |
| 10 H G G 6s A '43 | 93½ | 93½ | 93½ |
| 13 Hygrade Food 6sA'49 | 63½ | 63 | 63 |
| 2 Ill Pw&L 5½s B '54 | 100¼ | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| 12 Indpls P&L 5s A '57 | 99⅞ | 99⅝ | 99⅞ |
| 7 Inland Util 6s '34 | 99¾ | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| 12 Insul Ut In 6s B '40 | 110⅝ | 110 | 110⅛ |
| 6 In Pow Sec 7sE'57 | 100½ | 100 | 100 |
| 11 In Sec Am 5s '47 | 86½ | 86½ | 86½ |
| 7 Inters Pow 5s '57 | 92¼ | 91½ | 91½ |
| 2 Inv Eq 5s A '47 xw | 78½ | 78½ | 78½ |
| 2 Iowa-N Lt&P 5s '57 | 94½ | 94½ | 94½ |
| 1 Kelvinator 6s '36 xw | 86⅞ | 86⅞ | 86⅞ |
| 2 Kop Gas&C 5½s '50 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ |
| 10 Lac Gas 5½s D '60 | 102⅞ | 102⅞ | 102⅞ |
| 2 Lehigh PS 6s A 2026 | 105⅛ | 105⅛ | 105⅛ |
| 35 Memphis N G 6s '43 | 106 | 104½ | 104⅝ |
| 1 Metro Edis 4½s D '68 | 98½ | 98½ | 98½ |
| 20 Miss Riv Fuel 6s'44 xw | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| 125 Mo Pac 5s H '80 | 100¼ | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| 1 Morris & Co 7½s '30 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 4 Nat P & L 6s A 2026 | 107½ | 105⅝ | 105⅝ |
| 3 New Eng G & E 5s'48 | 91½ | 91½ | 91½ |
| 10 NY Chi & StL 4½s '78 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ |
| 7 N Y P & L 4½s '67 94 | 93¾ | 93¾ | |
| 3 Nor Ind Pub Ser 5s'69 | 101¼ | 101¼ | 101¼ |
| 16 Nor West Pow 6s '60 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 3 Ohio Riv Ed 5s '51 | 99¾ | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| 1 Penn Dk & W 6s '49 | 98½ | 98½ | 98½ |
| 1 Penn O E 6s '50 x w | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| 1 do 5½s B '59 | 100⅜ | 100⅜ | 100⅜ |
| 13 Penn RR 4½s '70 | 95¼ | 95⅛ | 95⅛ |
| 1 Peop L & P 5s '79 ww | 91¼ | 91¼ | 91⅛ |
| 1 Poor & Co 6s '39 | 107⅛ | 107⅛ | 107⅛ |
| 5 Pub Ser No Ill 5s '31 | 100¼ | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| 1 Pug Sd P&L 6s A '49 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| 7 Pure Oil 5½s '40 | 97¾ | 97¾ | 97¾ |
| 10 SEP & L 6s A 2025 xw | 106¼ | 106¼ | 106¼ |
| 2 So Cal Ed 5s '52 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ |
| 17 So Nat Gas 6s '44 | 99⅛ | 98¾ | 98¾ |
| 1 So Lt & Pow 5s A '57 | 94¾ | 94¾ | 94¾ |
| 5 So west C&E 5s A '57 | 95⅞ | 95⅞ | 95⅞ |
| 2 So'west P&L 6s A '22 | 106¼ | 106¼ | 106¼ |
| 2 Stand Inv 5½s '39 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| 10 Stand P&Lt 6s'57 | 100⅜ | 100⅜ | 100⅜ |
| 1 Sun Oil 5½s '39 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| 1 Swift Co 5s '32 | 100⅞ | 100⅞ | 100⅞ |
| 20 Tex Gas Util 6s '45 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| 6 Thermoid Co 6s '34 | 98⅜ | 98 | 98 |
| 47 Tri Util 5s '79 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| 6 Ulen & Co 6s '44 | 92⅞ | 92⅞ | 92⅞ |
| 11 Union Oil Calif 5s'45 | 99½ | 99½ | 99½ |
| 14 Un Lt & Ry 5½s '52 | 93⅜ | 93 | 93⅜ |
| 7 Waldorf Ast 7s '54 | 93½ | 93 | 93½ |
| 7 Wash W Pwr 5s'60 | 101½ | 101½ | 101½ |
| 11 West News Del 6s'44 | 91¼ | 90½ | 90 |
| 3 West Penn Gold 5s2030 | 93⅜ | 93 | 93⅜ |
| 6 Western Un 5s '60 | 103 | 103 | 103 |

| FOREIGN BONDS | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 BadenConMun 7s '51 | 95⅝ | 95⅝ | 95⅝ |
| 1 BuenAiresPr 7½s '47 | 101¾ | 101¾ | 101¾ |
| 3 CaucaVal 7s '48 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| 3 ChileMtgBk 6s '62 | 91⅝ | 91½ | 91½ |
| 2 ComPrivatBk 5½s '37 | 89¾ | 89¾ | 89¾ |
| 2 Cuba Rep 5½s '45 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| 3 DanzigPort 6½s '52 | 84½ | 84½ | 84½ |
| 1 ElecPowGer 6½s '53 | 97⅞ | 97⅝ | 97⅞ |
| 6 Europ Elec 6½s '65 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 2 Europ Mtg 7s C '67 | 91 | 91 | 91 |
| 3 Hamburg El 5½s '38 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| 2 Isotta Fras 7s '42 ww | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| 15 ItSupPow 6sA'63xw | 79½ | 79½ | 79½ |
| 8 Potrero Sug 7s '47 xw | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| 2 Prussia PS 6½s'51 | 97⅛ | 97⅛ | 97⅛ |
| 2 Prussia PS 6s '52 | 90½ | 90½ | 90½ |
| 24 Royal Dutch 4s '54 | 89⅞ | 89⅞ | 89⅞ |
| 4 Ruhr Gas 6½s A'53 | 87⅝ | 87⅝ | 87⅝ |
| 1 Ruhr Hous Cp 6½s'58 | 88 | 88 |

# Local Classified Advertisements

*Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.*

### AGENTS WANTED

AGENTS wanted to handle and distribute my delicious pecan fruit cake (guaranteed to keep fresh 12 months or more), also mayonnaise dressing made in our own kitchen; correspondence invited. JACK HORNERS CORNER, 300 N. Lombardy, Richmond, Va.

AGENTS wanted to sell Greeting Cards; the amount of money to be made depends upon your time and efforts. CHARLES R. DAVIS, P. O. Box 45, Newton Centre, Mass.

### APARTMENTS TO LET

APARTMENT—Living room, reception hall, kitchen and bath; will sublet for $35 per month. 111 Jersey St., Boston.

ARDMORE, PA., Argyle Court, 128 Argyle Road—Charming suburban apartment house, near Christian Science church; 1, 2 and 3 bedrooms, open fireplaces, Frigidaire. Phone Ardmore 1068.

ASTORIA — Furnished 2-room apartment. Kitchenette, bath; 20 minutes Times Square; one-two persons' $65 month October or later. Evenings after 8, Astoria 2288. Box K-7, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison, Ave., New York City.

FOR summer months in Brookline's most exclusive apartment hotel, privately furnished, including living room, sleeping room, kitchenette and refrigeration; public dining hall privilege. Reply by letter, E. A. CRESSY, 144 Boylston St., Boston.

NEW YORK CITY, 83rd St. near Central Park West—Five large, light, airy rooms, elevator, furnished or unfurnished; 5 months or longer. MRS. GUEST, Susquehanna 6240

### AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

PACKARD, new De Luxe model for hire; hour, day, or month; reasonable rates on request. MALCOLM McNEIL, Beacon 4309 (Boston).

### BOARD FOR CHILDREN

STEPPING STONES welcomes children; country and seashore; three acres playground; tutoring; scientific care combined with love and understanding. EDITH L. CAPEN, No. Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 107-R.

### BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS

*FOR QUALITY CONSTRUCTION CALL*

A. J. MOORE

*CONTRACTOR and BUILDER*

Office 9 Fletcher Rd., Woburn Tel. Woburn 1675. Shop 18 Union St., Woburn, Mass.

*We Aim to Satisfy*

### DECORATORS

I should be glad to give you an estimate on any Spring and Summer work you are contemplating, without obligation to you; interior decorations, rugs, carpets, furniture, draperies, glass curtains, wall papers, painting and re-upholstering; color schemes and correct advice given. DEAN ASA HAWLEY, 33 West 42nd St., New York City. Pennsylvania 0142.

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10 West 70th Street, New York City

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ATTRACTIVE OPPORTUNITIES OPEN daily for high-grade office workers from the junior to executive; established 1920, we serve New York's finest firms; call in person 9-2 p. m VOCATIONAL BUREAU, Inc., 105 W. 40th (Tel. PENna 5389).

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women. THE PERSONNEL COMPANY

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BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

MARY F. KINGSTON

11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. Cortlandt 6935

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Remington Typewriter Co.

MRS. M. B. BRADLEY, Associate

EMPLOYMENT SPECIALISTS

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BUSINESS and DOMESTIC Positions

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Tel. Prospect 2496

### FLOOR SPACE

TO RENT IN BOSTON

723 BOYLSTON ST.—Entire 2nd floor, suitable for business, schools, studios or clubs.

### FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

CHAMBER'S Fireless Gas Range, Autostat Control; cost $230, 6 months old, like new; leaving city sell $150. 270 Cole Ave., Providence, R. I.

NICELY rooted old Virginia box wood. 25 cents, for plants. Address P. O. Box 42, Afton, Virginia.

### HELP WANTED

INSURANCE broker desires the service of one familiar with all casualty lines to take charge of order department; in replying, give references and state experience. Box H-6, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

### HELP WANTED—MEN

AUTOMOBILE Salesman wanted to sell high grade used cars all over New Hampshire; steady work and good pay for the man who can qualify; recommendations required. H. C. LINTOTT, 25 Main Street, Nashua, N. H. Cadillac, La Salle and Chevrolet Dealer.

### HELP WANTED—WOMEN

UNUSUAL opportunity for woman of leisure with social contacts to take orders for miniatures, commission basis. MORRALL STUDIO, Copley-Plaza Hotel, Boston.

### HOMES WITH ATTENTION

*The HOLLYHOCK*

Beacon 5728

A home where one may rest and study. Attention given if required.

66 University Rd., Brookline, Mass.

Near Beacon Street

### HOUSES TO LET

HEMPSTEAD, Long Island, N. Y.—6 rooms, one family; garage; all modern conveniences; bus, 4 minutes to station; plenty shrubbery; $50. 138 Henry Street. Telephone Hempstead 143-J.

### MOVING AND STORAGE

LONG-DISTANCE moving anywhere; house-to-house moving, packing, shipping, storing; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. NEW ENGLAND AUTO VAN CO., 423 Brookline Ave., Boston Aspinwall 2907; Uni. 9847-W.

### OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY, 1501 Broadway—Private inner office for rent with use of outer office; located in one of New York's most prominent office buildings; Times Square district. LOUIS HANDIN. Tel. Chickering 2935.

NEW YORK CITY (1609), 551 Fifth Ave. (Cor. 45th)—Practitioner's office, mornings to 1:30. Telephone mornings Murray Hill 3958.

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's office; quiet; 4 mornings, evenings. 33 West 42nd Street, Room 1525. Pennsylvania 2452

### PAINTING AND DECORATING

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Prices right; efficient work; will accept work in all the suburbs of Greater New York. SAMUEL ANDERSON, 3046 East 66th St. Navarre 7786.

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Phone Haymarket 1469 Res., Commonwealth 3790

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SILVER BIRCHES

Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island

Artistic and cultured environment for study and recreation; delicious table and moderate prices; oil burners and open fireplaces in both houses; Italian garden adds charm summer and winter; booklet. Phone Ronkonkoma 16.

### PIANOS

PIANOS

MATHUSHEK, one of the world's best pianos; grands, uprights, players; bargains in used pianos, many makes. Write for Art Catalogue.

MATHUSHEK

37 West 37th Street New York City

### PRINTING

PRINTING—250 20-lb. bond letterheads, $2; billheads, envelopes, cards, same price; combination, $7; booklets, folders, labels, show cards; everything reasonable; prompt personal service; also plateless raised printing. CALL PRINTING CO., 13 East 16th Street, New York City, Algonquin 6147.

**HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.**

### REAL ESTATE

AT the Ovens, Bar Harbor, Me., facing Frenchman's Bay, 10 rooms, 2 baths, electricity; 3 acres; also small bungalow on property. 4209 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

ATTLEBORO, MASS. — For sale, farm of 12 acres, large house, barn and shop, henhouse; modern bath, steam heat, electricity, gas; macadamized road; bus service. Write E. R., 668 Pleasant Street.

CONCORD, N. H. — For sale, modernized Colonial home of refinement; 11 rooms, 6 bedrooms, 2 baths, 3 extra lavatories; Artesian well; electricity, warm air heat, open fireplace; well located, 5 miles from State House; usual set out-buildings; 65 acres, 48 of growing pine; can be bought partly furnished. HENRY BARNES, R. F. D. 2.

CORNER house, new, 6 rooms and bath, also toilet on first floor, Petro oil burner, hot water heater; garage; plot 50x100 R. CARLSON, 419 Allen Street, Springfield, Mass.

FOR RENT—English cottage with studio living room, 3 bedrooms, tiled bath and extra lavatory; near Ridgewood, N. J. M. E. FELTER, Franklin Maple Apartments, Ridgewood, N. J.

FOR SALE—15-acre poultry farm about 4 miles from Dover; small 3-room house in good repair, large henhouse 62x25 ft., garage, fruit trees, plenty of firewood; price $1400 for quick sale; $1700 insurance. G. LE ROY GOWEN, telephone 87 and 88, 464 Central Avenue, Dover, N. H.

FOR SALE OR RENT—In prettiest village on South Shore, 7-room house, modernized, large piazza, always cool, furnished or not; small cottage suitable for chauffeur or servants; plenty of land. F-57, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

MALVERNE, Long Island, N. Y.—Modern 6-room home, plot 60x100; 2-car garage; no group houses; direct train connection to Brooklyn and New York; terms to suit. WM. NATISCH, Derby Court, Malverne, L. I.

PROPERTY, private frontage on Lake Ontario at Port Credit, 12 miles from Toronto, 100x200 ft. well wooded; modern house, 10 large rooms, hardwood floors, cement basement, hot water heat; $13,500. MISS CRANE, 40 Bloor Street W., Toronto, Ontario.

RIDGEWOOD, N. J.—Someone will be glad to find my comfortable, well furnished home ready to meet their need May 1; 12-room house, 6 bedrooms, 3 baths, large porch, steam heat, every convenience. The grounds! My pride and joy! The most satisfying asset to the garden lover. Every type of garden, pools, summer house, greenhouse, asparagus bed, garage and wonderful trees. Two acres. Within walking distance of church, stores, schools, trains; rent reasonable or terms considered in purchase.

D. M. COYLE, 161 Prospect St.

Deal Direct With Owner.

We Are Preparing to Offer

3 ACRE PLOTS

Ranging in price from $1000 to $1500. Bungalows permitted. Electricity available. Hunting and fishing in immediate vicinity.

Wm. E. DODD ASSOCIATES REALTORS

*SEE US FOR FRIENDLY PLACES*

164 Bedford Rd., Pleasantville, N. Y.

### ROOMS AND BOARD

SUNSET VIEW FARM

South Hanson, R. F. D., Mass.—Ideal place for rest and study; home cooking; prices reasonable; booklet. (MRS.) ELLA W. GILMAN. This advertisement appears only in The Christian Science Monitor.

### ROOMS TO LET

A CLUB RESIDENCE

FOR MEN AND WOMEN

$10 TO $25 WEEKLY

TRANSIENTS $2 PER DAY UPWARD

New 550-room hotel; private baths, luxuriously furnished, all light and airy; swimming pool, gymnasium, social rooms, library, roof solarium, restaurant; garage; beautiful view New York Harbor; 5 minutes Wall Street; breakfast 25 cents up, lunch 50 cents, dinner $1; also a la carte, at rates that will surprise you.

HOTEL PIERREPONT

Pierrepont and Hicks Streets

Brooklyn Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Main 5500

ASK MISS ROLFE

Rooms in Select Homes

504 W. 112th St., N. Y. C. Cath. 9549.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., 9 South Brighton Ave.—Refined surroundings; continental breakfast; opposite Christian Science church.

BOSTON—Single and double front rooms, some privileges; permanent or transient. MACKAY, 108 Gainsboro St., Suite 2. Kenmore 5861.

BOSTON, 88 Gainsboro St., Suite 1—Desirable rooms, homelike, clean; suitable permanent or transient; reasonable. Copley 5087-R.

BOSTON—Single room on Clearway Street; ready April 15th Call MISS FRANCIS, Ken. 0110.

BROOKLYN, Flatbush, 300 Rugby Road (Beverly Road-B. M. T. Subway)—Single, double room, kitchen privileges, $6 to $12.

NEW YORK CITY, 1105 Amsterdam Avenue (114th), Apartment 36—Comfortably furnished room opening in hall; steam heat; near bath; 1 block Columbia University; convenient subway and Fifth Avenue buses; $6; telephone.

NEW YORK CITY, 544 West 110th St. (Near Broadway)—Rooms, suites, men's new 8-story clubhouse; hotel service; restaurant; daily, weekly, monthly. CHAS. T. DORION, Mgr.

NEW YORK CITY, 600 W. 140th (Apt. 12). Edgecombe 9441. Afternoons—Single room with lavatory; overlooking Hudson; every convenience; private family; near bus, surface, subway.

NEW YORK CITY, 3544 B'way, corner 145th—Large sunny room, real home for business man. Call 2790 Audubon after 8 evenings. Apartment 52.

NEW YORK CITY, 553 West 112th. Near Broadway—Unusually light, comfortable living-bedroom. Cathedral 6478. Elevator. Apartment 7-E.

NEW YORK CITY, 314 West 100 (at West End) —One or two sunny, lovely rooms, kitchen, private, $10, or $15 for both. Riverside 3777, evenings.

N. Y. C., 111 West 82nd—Single outside furnished room, convenient church, "L," crosstown; quiet; homelike; summer rates. DOLAN.

NEW YORK CITY, 460 West 147th—Large sunny double room adjoining bath; convenient transportation. Audubon 6520, Apt. 22 (mornings)

N. Y. C., Vermilyea Ave., corner 207th—Large, light room, adjoining bath, gentleman, $7; excellent transportation. Call Lorraine 3400, evenings.

N. Y. C., West 69th—Front room, also room and private kitchen; bath opposite; clean; reasonable; suitable 1-2; convenient. Endicott 3872.

N. Y. C.—Small refined family desire paying guest; one large room with adjoining bath. Cathedral 9089. Broadway and 111th.

N. Y. C., West 55th St.—Desirable room in attractive apartment; exceptional opportunity. Phone for appointment. Circle 7897.

NEW YORK CITY, 48 West 94th—Desirable front living room, connecting bedroom; single room adjoining bath. Apartment 4.

N. Y. C., 503 West 121st—Pleasant, light, double room, suitable for couple; kitchen, laundry privilege; reasonable. DAVIS, Cathedral 6810.

NEW YORK CITY, 545 West 111th, Apt. 5-B—Attractive outside room, private bath; 1 or 2. Phone Cathedral 0448 (mornings).

NEW YORK CITY, 1 West 68th—Single room $10; large room, bath, $18; excellent location; charming apartment. ROUZEE.

NEW YORK CITY, West 58th—Large front room, southern exposure; near park. Tel. Circle 4420.

### SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

CHAUFFEUR, English, married, man of ability and character, 20 years' experience in private driving, desires first-class position; highest references. GEORGE SCOTT, 23 Chauncey St., East Dedham, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR, thoroughly reliable, capable of doing other work. A-80, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

GENTLEMAN, married, desires employment for summer months; selling, accounting and executive experience; might consider permanent position. Box M-9, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

### SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

COMPANION or chaperone for lady or child crossing Atlantic, New York to London. P. R. G., Box 62, So. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y.

GOVERNESS-NURSERY, efficient German-American; expert housekeeper; patient, congenial. J-6, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

NURSERY governess position desired by college girl with experience in child guidance; references. ELEANOR RILEY, Smith College, Northampton, Mass.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Sewing or work of any kind desired by trustworthy, efficient woman; part time preferred. I. M., 642 North 57th Street. Phone Allegheny 3923.

TWO capable English women offer services together as cook and chambermaid-waitress; city apartment preferred; references. Write FANNIE START, 200 E. 49th St., N. Y. C.

WOMAN, experienced, capable, helpful attendant to one needing care; city, country. E. M., 316 West 95th, Apt. 41. New York City.

### TEACHERS AND TUTORS

ADA C. HALL

Teacher of Singing. Bel Canto.

Specialist in tone work. Pupils prepared for all branches of the profession. 60 W. 76th St., N. Y. C., Endicott 9104.

MARY AUGUSTA MacLEOD (B. A., QUEEN'S) —English Composition and Grammar; Literature; Oral Reading; Parliamentary Law. Classes and private lessons. GOOD ENGLISH STUDIOS, 43 Clearway St., Boston. Kenmore 7340.

### TO LET—FURNISHED

BROOKLYN, 68 Columbia Heights—Sublet to Sept. 1, 3-room, kitchenette bath apartment, roof garden; to discriminating couple; references. Tel. Maine 4028.

JACKSON HEIGHTS, N. Y.—Completely furnished 8-room house; 2 baths; tenant for 1 room and garage if desired; splendid transportation; April-Oct Havemeyer 0509.

NEW YORK CITY, 666 West End—Furnished 1-room apartment, serving pantry, maid service, porch; sublet from April 15 to Oct.; reduced rental. Schuyler 0186, evenings.

NEW YORK CITY, 145 West 96th, Apt. 3-F—3 rooms and bath; radio; electric refrigeration; new elevator building; near church; until October. Riverside 5580 (mornings).

NEW YORK CITY, 29 Washington Sq.—Five rooms, two baths, to expiration lease Oct. 1; $400 monthly. Address Apartment 9-D.

### TO LEASE

FACTORIES

CHESTER FACTORIES

Large and small factories for rent, with or without railroad sidings or waterfront facilities; labor plentiful; taxes low; special concessions to highly responsible firms. Delaware County Chamber of Commerce, 511 Welsh St., Chester, Pa.

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FRENCH lady going to France in July would like lady to share cabin with her. MARGUERITE BLANCHOT, 7 Wildwood Road, Larchmont, N. Y.

## General Classified

*Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.*

### BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

FOR SALE—A janitors' and sanitary supply business, established for 15 years; exclusive in city and vicinity; books for 1929 show net yearly profit of $13,369.39; much expansion possible; owner retiring; details and figures gladly given. Address Box XAM, Representative, The Christian Science Monitor, 4016 Guilford Avenue, Indianapolis, Ind.

### ROOMS AND BOARD

GOLDEN, COLO.—Board and room in a delightful mountain home in Rainbow Hills, 24 miles from Denver. R. A. BARNARD, R. R. 3, Box 200.

### ROOMS TO LET

WASHINGTON, D. C., Park Hall—Private home for tourists. Mrs. M. H. Smith, Hostess, 408 Seward Sq., and Penn. Ave. S. E. 2 blocks east Congressional Library. Lincoln 7452. Rates $1.25. Less by week.

## *MAINE*

### AUBURN

EVERGREENS

for foundation planting, will give rich beauty all summer, and for many years to come.

PLANT BEFORE MAY 10

Now is the time to start. Let us advise and help you.

GEO. M. ROAK CO., *Florists*

80 COURT STREET Tel. 980

A New Coat Department

at

L. C. NUTTER'S

*(The Friendly Store)*

New Spring models in sports and dress types

*REASONABLE PRICES*

46-48 COURT STREET Tel. 1600

*THERE WILL BE MANY COOL DAYS in the Summer and Fall*

Do not allow yourself to be without coal

*Try* CLEERCOAL *once*

and you will again

Auburn Cash Fuel Co.

212 COURT STREET

Coal—Wood—Kindling—Coke

When Summer Days Come

and all the world is full of color, will your garden be a place of beauty? It will if you buy BURPEE'S SEEDS (seeds that grow) of

PIERCE & WESTALL

158 TURNER STREET

EXIDE BATTERIES

Complete Ignition Service

Service on All Makes

AUBURN VULCANIZING CO.

40 NORTH MAIN ST. Tel. 490

Let Chandler's Furniture

help to make your home more beautiful and comfortable for summer days.

E. F. CHANDLER

4 COURT STREET TEL. 4340

*The Store of Honest Values*

NOKOL—PETRO—LYNN Oil Burners

do away with ashes, dirt, and fuss. We have oil burners for every place where heat is needed, from a small home to a factory.

H. L. GATCHELL COMPANY

192 Turner Stret Tel. 2852-M

The Shop That Wants to Give You Service.

OLFENE'S MARKET

The freshest in eatables

*"Central Maine's Largest Market"*

174-178 COURT STREET Tel. 2570

All kinds of Shoe Repairing neatly and promptly done

*We also carry a full line of rubbers.*

If it is not convenient for you to call, send your shoes by mail and they will receive prompt attention.

ROBERT W. Vickery, 154 Turner Street

### BANGOR

*Dresses for Every Type*

Dresses for Every Occasion

Coats, Hats, Gloves

Costume Jewelry, Accessories

Exclusive Representative for the famous KICKERNICK PATENTED UNDERDRESS Line.

*We cordially invite you to visit our shop*

Smith's Specialty Shop

New Coe Block

61 MAIN ST., BANGOR, MAINE

WATCHMAKER

Seeks situation with New York City firm or REPAIR WORK to be done at home. Box W-13, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

YOUNG MAN, 23, well educated and qualified, fluent English, French and German, desires position with transportation, mercantile or manufacturing concern. Previous experience in London and New York; able to locate anywhere; first-class references. Write A-79, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Mass.

*The Rines Company*

*Outfitters for Women*

Coats, Gowns, Dresses and Furs, Wool Fabrics, Silks and Laces, Hosiery, Underwear, Neckwear, Leather Goods, Gloves, Umbrellas. Table Linens, Sheets and Pillow Slips, Candy, Jewelry, and Many Practical Gifts.

Bangor Furniture Co.

*COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS*

84-88 HAMMOND STREET

E. W. WILDE

*Groceries, Meats and Provisions*

99 CENTER STREET Tel. 190

Townsends Food Shops Inc.

*8 STORES*

Grocery & Market, 271-3 State. Phone 937

Grocery, 11 Water St. Phone 313

Market, 20 Water St. Phone 953

*Order from store nearest to you for prompt delivery.*

*QUALITY SERVICE*

*Flowers for All Occasions*

Local Delivery or Delivery to All Parts of the World.

*Members Florists' Telegraph Association*

*DEPENDABLE FLORISTS*

G. S. SEAVEY & SON

370 Fourteenth Street Tel. 2026

## *MAINE*

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FAIRMOUNT BEAUTY PARLOR

554 HAMMOND STREET

TELEPHONE 4170

*HART SCHAFFNER & MARX CLOTHES*

*and Other Good Wearables*

Miller & Webster Company

Walk-Over TRADE MARK REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

SHOE STORE

44 Main Street

### LEWISTON

The Harper Method Shop

is ready to serve you and your friends. We do expert

*Shampoing*

*Finger Waving*

*Manicuring*

*Marcelling*

*Eugene Permanent Waving*

Harriet N. Lawry, Prop. Tel. 3016

Manufacturers' Bank Bldg., Lewiston

VESTA BATTERIES

and

BATTERY SERVICE

*Headlights Adjusted*

MOODY BATTERY CO.

115 MIDDLE STREET Tel. 2230

ELECTRICAL

*Wiring, Repairs*

*Supplies, Appliances*

HELLEN & KIRK ELECTRIC CO. Inc.

1 BATES STREET Tel. 1398

The Pickering Hat Shop

*JUST RECEIVED*

a Large Shipment of GAGE HATS one-of-a-kind, in the best straws.

With the HOLLYWOOD, LAURETTE, and BERKSHIRE lines, our showing is most complete. Prices start at $5.00.

30 SABATTUS STREET Tel. 989-W

*THE BEST, ALWAYS*

### PORTLAND

Carles' Hair Store

Portland, Maine

*You can depend on the service you get at Carles'. Maker of Fine Human Hair Goods of Every Description.*

"DONNELL'S"

135 Congress St., Portland, Me.

Tel. Forest 78083

*Masury Paints and Varnishes*

PIONEER FLORAL CO.

PORTLAND, MAINE

*Artistic Floral pieces for every occasion.*

PIONEER CONSERVATORIES

987 Forest Avenue Tel. F. 5742-W

PIONEER FLORAL CO. STORE

110 Exchange Street Tel. F. 357

## *MASSACHUSETTS*

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*"Added Delight with Every Bite"*

HUNT'S

Downy-Flake Donut Shoppe

ARLINGTON CENTER

457 Mass. Avenue Arlington 3682

Menotomy Hardware Co.

HIRAM COLTON, Prop.

SPECIAL SALE

on Wear-Ever Aluminum

665 Mass. Avenue Arlington 1551

## *MASSACHUSETTS*

### ARLINGTON (Continued)

MENOTOMY TRUST CO.

655 Mass. Ave. 185 Mass. Ave.

*SAVINGS DEPARTMENT*

*COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT*

*SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS*

### BELMONT

G. A. Delesdernier

*TAILOR*

CLEANSING

PRESSING AND REPAIRING

44 Leonard Street Phone 0637

THE SHOP UNIQUE

*GIFTS*

451 Common Street, Belmont

35 Salem Street, Medford

651 Massachusetts Avenue, Arlington

552 Main Street, Winchester

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Faneuil Fruit Exchange Company

*Fresh Fruit and Vegetables*

*at Lowest Prices*

WE ARE NEVER CLOSED—FREE DELIVERY

259-265 MASS. AVENUE

Between Westland Ave. and State Theatre.

We wish to announce the opening of a new Fruit and Produce Market at corner Huntington Ave. and Forsyth St.

LONDON TAILORING

Dress Suits for Hire

Suits Made to Order

*Ladies' and Gentlemen's Expert Cleansing, Dyeing and Repairing.*

4 Clearway St. Ken. 1289

The New Princess Frocks demand the proper foundation garment, Step-ins, Hook Arounds, Girdles and Accessories.

Mabel P. Howard

*CORSETIERE*

*Costume Jewelry, Hosiery and Handkerchiefs.*

*Greeting Cards for all occasions.*

KENMORE 0773 OPEN EVENINGS

263A HUNTINGTON AVENUE

Tel. COMMONWEALTH 2990

COLONIAL CAB CO.

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. at NORWAY

*(Nearest to State Theatre)*

New PACKARD Straight Eights

Hourly Rates on Application.

*"Ask the party who rides one"*

LOWEST METER RATES IN BOSTON

Prompt Service and Careful, Courteous Drivers

MARCEL AND WATER-WAVING

*with a touch of individuality*

Shampoo, Manicure, Cleansing Facials. *Experienced work.*

Sally MacKay

59 CLEARWAY ST., SUITE 1

Tel. Copley 2984-W

*Open evenings by appointment.*

To Readers of The Christian Science Monitor

FACIAL, MANICURE & MARCEL SPECIAL FOR $2.00

Week of April 7th

FRANCIS, *Hairdresser*

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Little Building Stationery Shop

HELEN J. KEYES

*GREETING CARDS*

Commercial and Social Stationery

Fountain Pens and Office Supplies

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*Anne Mason Beauty Shoppe*

Specializing in Marcel and Le Mur Permanent Waving

189A MASS. AVE.

Phone Kenmore 4397

Symphony Beauty Shoppe

Miss Cloutier

*Experts in all Branches of*

HAIR DRESSING

EUGENE PERMANENT WAVING

246 Huntington Ave., Opp. Symphony Hall

Room 31 Tel. Ken. 3624

## THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

IS FOR SALE IN

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Auburn—News Stand, Auburn Waiting Room, 15 Court St.; Smith's Book Store, 55 Court St.

Augusta—J. Frank Pierce Stores, 224 Water St.

Bangor—O. C. Bean.

Dover-Foxcroft—Kitchens Service Store, Monument Sq.

Fort Fairfield—E. E. Scates.

Gardiner—F. L. Bussell, F. H. Dunning.

Lewiston—P. W. Babcock, 71 Lisbon St.; George L. Rowe, 52 Ash St.; Edward J. Murphy Co., 2 Bates St.; H. R. Alden, 6 Lisbon St.; Horace Mayo, 23 Cottage St.

Portland—Chisholm Bros., Union Station News Stand; Brickett & Rand, 664 Congress St.; Donnell's News Stand, 137 Congress St.; Albert S. Marr's News Stand, 20 Custom House Wharf; Strand News Stand, Congress St.; Fessenden News Co., 497 Congress St.; W. W. Peterson & Co., 509 Congress St.

South Poland—Summit Spring Hotel News Stand.

MASSACHUSETTS

Amesbury—Allen's Book Shop.

Andover—H. A. Ewing, 54 Main St.

Arlington—The Saxony Shop, 210a Massachusetts Ave.

Auburndale—W. F. Hallock, 343 Auburn St.

Beverly Farms—F. W. Varney's Pharmacy.

Boston

Hotel News Stands—Bellevue, Beacon St.; Copley-Plaza, Copley Sq.; Hemenway, Westland Ave.; Longwood Towers, Longwood Station; Puritan, Commonwealth Ave.; Ritz-Carlton, Arlington St.; Somerset, Commonwealth Ave.; Statler, Park Square; Vendome, Commonwealth Ave. and Dartmouth St.; Hotel Sheraton, 91 Bay State Road; Hotel Lincolnshire, Charles St.

Buckley's News Stand, Massachusetts Ave. and Boylston St.; Norway St. and Massachusetts Ave., Falmouth and Massachusetts Ave.; Saunder's News Stand, 44 State St.; Pappas Bros., 1100 Boylston St.; H. Rief, 263 Washington St.; H. S. Spiel, 88 Broad St.; C. Toumbras, 1728 Washington St.; Armstrong News Stand, Rowe's Wharf; Union News Stand, No. 1, South Station; Union News Stand, Trinity Station; Armstrong News Stand, North Station; newsboy, entrance to South Station; Jasmine Candy Shop, 5 Kilmarnock St.; Astrofsky, front of Thompson's Spa, Washington St.; newsboy, 50 Congress St.; Back Bay News Co., 230 Huntington Ave.; John Koah, Tremont Row and Hanover St.; John Farber, 40 Court St.; Union News Stand, Back Bay Railroad Station; newsboy at entrance to North Station; Norway Spa, 222a Mass. Ave.; Shoe Shine Parlor, 133 Mass. Ave.; Boylston Fruit Co., 905 Boylston St.; Falmouth Spa, 55 Falmouth St.; Norway Fruit Co., 8½ Norway St.; H. Garrison, 58 Astor St.; Louis Kosonowitz, 37 St. Stephen St.; Fenway Spa, 84 Westland Ave.; Canis Bros., 58 Huntington Ave.; 148 Huntington Ave.; Dartmouth Spa, 607 Tremont St.; Pembroke Spa, 671 Tremont St.; Back Bay Spa, 350 Columbus Ave.; Kilmarnock, 354b Mass. Ave.; Y. W. C. A. News Stand, 410 Stuart St.; Derry's Stationery Store, 77 Charles St.; Commonwealth Spa, 1221 Commonwealth Ave., Allston; Ansel's News Stand, Huntington Ave. and Dartmouth St.; Krim News Co., 829 Beacon St.; Ginsberg News Service, Mt. Vernon and Joy Sts.

News Stands at Subway Entrances—Washington and Summer Sts.; Washington and Milk Sts.; Tremont St., opposite West St. on Boston Common; Tremont St. opposite Avery St. on Boston Common; Park St. Station; Kenmore Station; Massachusetts Ave. Station; Copley Station; Arlington Station.

News Stands in Subway and Elevated Stations—Massachusetts Ave. Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Copley Station; Boylston Station, Stand No. 1; Park St. Station, Stand No. 1; Scollay Sq. Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Sullivan Square Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Everett Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; North Station, Stand No. 1; Northampton Station; Dudley Station, Stands Nos. 1, 4, 5, 6 and 7; Nelson Sq. Station, Stand No. 2; Forest Hills Station; Essex Station; Summer St. Station, Stand No. 1; Milk St. Station; Old South Station; Winter St. Station, Stand No. 1; Boylston St. Station, Stand No. 2; Washington Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Dewey Sq. Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Andrew Sq. Station, Devonshire St. Station.

Brookline

Reservoir News Co., 1646A Beacon St.; Coolidge Corner News Co., 252 Harvard St.; Allston News Co., 14 Franklin St.; Brighton News Co., Washington St.; More's Store, 1943 Beacon St.; W. D. Paine & Co., 236 Washington St.

Brighton—Brighton News Co., 381 Market St.

Brockton—Union News, Brockton Station.

Cambridge

Amee Bros., 19 Brattle St.; W. J. Wauters, 1862 Massachusetts Ave.; Gomatoes Bros., 1394 Massachusetts Ave.; Chragaines, 1304 Massachusetts Ave.; Fred L. Beunke, 853 Massachusetts Ave.; Mrs. E. A. White, 83 Village St.; G. Kapelon, 1286 Massachusetts Ave.; Riverbank Court Hotel News Stand.

News Stands in Subway Stations—Central Sq. Station; Kendall Station; Harvard Sq. Station, Stands Nos. 1, 2 and 3.

Concord—James S. Maguire, News Dealer, B. & M. Station; Richardson's Drug Store.

Concord Junction—The Rexall Drug Store.

Cotuit—Handy's Variety Store.

Danvers—C. F. Newbegin.

Dedham—Wallace Acton, 5 Eastern Ave.

Dorchester—Archer Bros., Peabody Square; C. Davis, cor. Washington and Ashmont Sts.; Mr. Carra (fruit store), cor. Washington and Fenelon Station.

Everett—E. B. Noyes Stationery Store, 434 Broadway.

Fall River—City News Co.; N. & K. Shop, Robeson St.; Samuel Smith, 105 No. Main St.; Mulveny's News Stand, 1058 No. Main St.; Fall River News Co., 182 Second St.

Fitchburg—The New York Shoe Shine Parlor, 293 Main St.; The Hotel Raymond; Brooks Pharmacy, 497 Main St.

Florence—J. M. Bird Co.

Framingham—Bates & Holdsworth.

Greenfield—Greenfield Office Supply Co., 12 Federal St.

Haverhill—Prof. Bill's News Stand, Washington St.; Gardella's Fruit Store, Monument Sq.; Gordon C. Nicas, 134½ Merrimack St.

Holyoke—Hotel Nonotuck; Leonard Werner, 418 High St.; Fringelin's Store, 365 High St.

Lawrence—Chas. H. Morgan.

Lexington—Martin's Drug Store.

Lowell—Armstrong News Co., R. R. Station; W. H. J. Reeves, Central and Prescott Sts.; McCord's Store, 236 Merrimack St.; Breen's Confectionery Store, Westford St., corner Stevens.

Lynn—Walter H. Harris, 224 Lewis St.

Malden—Orpheum Fruit Store, 462 Main St.

Marblehead—Gordon's Stationery Store, 111 Washington St.

Marlboro—Thompson's Stationery Store, 131 Main St.

Medford Hillside—Coldrick's News Stand, Boston Ave. and Winthrop St.

Melrose Highlands—Hill & Co., Inc., Franklin St.

Merrimac—Goodwin & Co.

Methuen—T. H. Tirrell.

Newton—F. J. Perry, 285 Washington St.

Newton Center—B. Woodman & Son, 1241 Center St.

Newton Highlands—Willey's Drug Store.

Newtonville—Newtonville News Co., 358 Walnut St.; Tuttle's Drug Store, Walnut St.; Edmands Drug Store, Walnut St.

West Newton—Newton News Co., 1278 Washington St.

Newburyport—Fowles' News Co., 17 State St.

New Bedford—New Bedford Hotel, 725 Pleasant; Union St. R. R. Waiting Room, Purchase and Williams Sts.; New Bedford News Co., 967 Purchase St.

North Abington—N. J. Sheehan.

Pittsfield—C. H. Hamm, 119 Elm St.; Wendell News Co., West St.

Plainville—Plainville News Depot.

Quincy—Sam's News Stand, Quincy Square; Quincy News Agency.

Reading—M. F. Charles, Main St.

Rockland—A. S. Peterson's Store.

Roxbury—Lisbner Fruit Store, 532 Warren St.; Benj. de Young, 386 Blue Hill Ave.; Winthrop Store, 113 Warren St.; H. Levine, 496 Blue Hill Ave.

Salem—A. F. Goldsmith & Co., 34 Front St.; W. P. Radford Co., 163 Washington St.; R. S. Bauer, 216 Essex St.; Hawthorne Hotel News Stand, 18 Washington Sq.

Sharon—Howard Mackey.

Somerville—Fred R. Bolton, Teele Sq.; B. F. Sawyer, Highland Ave., cor

## MASSACHUSETTS

### GREENFIELD (Continued)

BALL'S MARKET
11 School Street
*Fancy Meats and Groceries*
Free Delivery in Greenfield and Deerfield

*INSURANCE*
All Kinds
HENRY D. PACKARD, *Agent*
318 Main St. Greenfield. Mass

### HOLYOKE

Unusual "Blue Moon" Specials
*Good only until April 5th*
Our two leading styles of these popular silk stockings
#77 Service Silk—Reg. $1.35
*Special at $1.00 pr.*
#55 Chiffon Silk—Reg. $1.50
*Special at $1.15*
McAuslan & Wakelin Co.

*Say It With Flowers*
CLARK'S FLOWER SHOP
466 DWIGHT STREET

NAPOLEON BAIL
*Shoe Store and Repair Factor*
Agent for the
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*Holyoke's Hardware Specialty Shop*
Hardware, Paints, Varnishes
China Department
PRIZES A SPECIALTY
Agents for General Electric Refrigerators
OSBORNE HARDWARE CO.
245 HIGH STREET, Opp. City Hall

*Charming Spring Millinery*
Many new versions of the popular 1930 straws. Models for matron or miss. Moderately priced.
McAuslan & Wakelin Co.

E. H. ALLYN & CO.
Ralph H. Armstrong Charles E. Kelley
*INSURANCE*
of Every Description
Phoenix Building, Holyoke, Mass.

HARPER METHOD SHOP
*Service Includes*
The best in facial and hair work
Permanent waving
Harper supplies for home use
98 COLLEGE ST., SOUTH HADLEY
Tel. 2206 *JESSIE BRUCE*

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HUDSON SAVINGS BANK
Incorporated 1869
*Save and Have*
42 MAIN STREET. HUDSON

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*SAVE*
Those Few . . Dollars
with
*The* HYDE PARK CO-OPERATIVE BANK
1172 RIVER ST., HYDE PARK

E. H. KEARNEY
3 Fairmount Ave., Hyde Park
*GARDEN SEEDS, FERTILIZER*
*FENCING*
Phone Hyde Park 1708 or 0139

ELEEN GIFT SHOPPE
for
*Easter Cards, Cards for All Occasions, Artificial Flowers, Lamps, Lampshades, Glassware, Novelties*
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*Insurance*
9 Hancock Ave., Lexington Lex. 0900
147 Milk St., Boston Hubbard 2800

*SEEDS*
*PAINT CLEANERS*
*PAINTS, Varnishes and Hardware*
*Wall Paper*
Lexington Hardware & Supply Co.

### LOWELL

*WE SELL*
CAMPBELL'S SOUPS
Also Friend's Beans, Malt Breakfast Food, Knox Gelatine, Swans Down Cake Flour, Grape-Nuts, Ralston, Rich's Cocoa, Shredded Wheat, Marshmallow Fluff, Postum, A-1 Sauce, Burnett's Vanilla, and other nationally advertised products.
BROCKELMAN'S MARKETS
*Fitchburg, Lowell, Nashua, Gardner, Leominster, Clinton and Worcester*

A. E. O'HEIR & CO.
15 HURD STREET
*Complete Home Furnishings*
Edison and Philco Radios

THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
*Sold exclusively by*
W. F. WHALAN
38 PRESCOTT STREET

Visit DONALDSON'S
*"Garden of Greeting Cards"*
EASTER GREETING CARDS
Now on Display
75 MERRIMACK STREET

JOSEPH MULLIN
*Coal—Coke*
953 Gorham St. Tel. 660

WHEN *you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.*

## MASSACHUSETTS

### LOWELL (Continued)

MORSE & BEALS
*FLORISTS*
Fairburn Bldg. Phone 4400

### LYNN

STREIT "SLUMBER" CHAIR
The chair that offers beauty for the feminine eye, and comfort for the masculine frame. Priced with foot rest from $56.50 up.

W. B. GIFFORD
99 MARKET STREET, LYNN
Breakers 781

GODDARD BROS.
DRESS SHIELDS
*Specially priced* 25c
Goddard Bros
MARKET STREET LYNN

J. B. & W. A. LAMPER, Inc.
COAL
3 CENTRAL SQUARE
Tel. Bks. 7129—7128

*We Have a Service Suitable for Every Household*
Whyte's Enterprise Laundry
83-87 Willow Street. Lynn. Mass.

Men's
Complete Furnishings at
A. W. LONVAL
Breakers 1654 385 UNION ST.

COAL
Anthracite and Bituminous *and* Wood
Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall
Incorporated 8 Central Square

### MALDEN

Spring Sale of
Draperies, Curtains, Bedding, Domestics, Linens and Bed-Spreads.
Large assortments of especially low prices this week.
F. N. JOSLIN CO.
MALDEN SQUARE

VICTOR RADIOS
AND
RECORDS
We have the New Victor Album of Hymns used at Christian Science services in The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts—$5.50 plus postage.
MAIL ORDERS FILLED
UPHAM'S
MUSIC STORE, Malden Tel. 3354

Men's and Young Men's Suits
*in Latest Shades for Easter*
COOLEY'S GOOD CLOTHES
6 Pleasant Street, *Dowling Bldg.*, Malden

FOR EASTER
CLEANING and PRESSING
MAX COHN
*Latest Designs in Spring Materials*
60A SUMMER STREET PHONE 0056-W

Dorothy Benham
*Millinery*
147 Pleasant Street
Tel. 0631-W MALDEN

William A. Sullivan
*Florist*
Flowers for All Occasions
300 Pleasant St., Malden Phone 4680

HARRY'S
SHOE *Walk-Over* SHOP
*"Malden's Finest Shoe Store"*
89 PLEASANT ST. Y. M. C. A. Bldg.

PEWTER WARE
*for EASTER*
GEORGE DOWNIE, *Jeweler*
28 PLEASANT ST., MALDEN, MASS.

### MEDFORD

Mystic Laundry Co.
448 High St., West Medford
Damp Wash—Flat Work
Thrifty Service
*"Medford's Largest Fast-Growing Laundry"*
Mystic 3121-W

Cowin Coal Company
When ordering coal call
MYSTIC 0950
*Say "JEDDO"*
An "All-American" Product
Delivers in Greater Boston
59 RIVERSIDE AVE., MEDFORD SQ.

*BRUNO the Hatter*
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Hats Cleaned and Blocked
115 MAIN STREET
Corner Emerson Street

Dr. Chase's Children's Shoes in all widths
*and Shoes for the Entire Family!*
KLANE'S
MEDFORD STORE 23 Salem St. | MALDEN STORE 222 Pleasant Street in Strand Theatre Bldg.

*HATS* *FLOWERS*
THE RAYE HAT SHOP
39 Salem Street, Medford Square
*Costume Jewelry* *Hosiery*

BLAIR CROSBIE
*Flowers for All Occasions*
156 HIGH STREET
Rear Christian Science church

## MASSACHUSETTS

### MEDFORD (Continued)

*Trade in Medford—Bank in Medford*

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
in Medford
Checking and Savings Accounts
Safe Deposit Boxes
*Member Federal Reserve System*
ONE SALEM STREET
*BANK BY MAIL*

Thomas O'Brien and Sons
*Clothing, Hats and Furnishings*
"Medford's Store for Men and Boys"
OPPOSITE MEDFORD THEATRE

WARREN H. KEAY
*Painter and Decorator*
Oriental Rugs and Draperies
WALL PAPERS
Office } Mystic { 0671
Residence } { 0948
66 MAIN STREET

*We carry a full line of* HEINZ
P. VOLPE & SONS
*FRUIT and VEGETABLES*
MEDFORD SQUARE Tel. Mystic 0132, 0133

MISS DESMOND
*DRESSES, COATS and MILLINERY*
17 Main Street Medford 12 Medford Street Arlington

MID-DAY LUNCHEON AFTERNOON TEA DINNER
Sunday Dinner served from 12:30 to 3 p. m.
For reservations phone Mystic 3056
43 Salem St. Opp Medford Theatre

W. F. LEAHY & CO.
*Agents for*
Lamson-Hubbard
HATS AND CAPS
30-32 Main Street Medford Square

James J. Hegarty
Specializing in
Ladies', Infants' and Children's Furnishings . . . Domestics
21 HIGH STREET MYSTIC 5174-M

### MELROSE

EYRE & CO.
CLEANSERS
and
DYERS
*Established 1833*
Tel. 0513 62 Sixth Street

P. L. BARRETT & CO.
Groceries, Provisions and Fish
QUALITY and SERVICE
950 Main Street, Melrose Highlands
Tel. 0052 or 0155

C. B. & F. H. GOSS
COAL *and* WOOD
LIME, CEMENT, FEED
Tel. 0033 158 Essex Street

### NEW BEDFORD

Willey's Inc.
UNION STREET *at* 250
*Featuring Smart Apparel for Women and Misses*

When you think of
*FUR BUYING*
*FUR STORAGE*
*FUR REPAIRING*
*FUR REMODELLING*
Think of the
Fur House of Sidney
252 Union Street, *Opp. N. Bedford Theatre*

Loretta's
*FRENCH MILLINERY*
285 UNION STREET at EIGHTH

*New Jewelry and Stationery for the Easter Season*
Come One & All Gift Shop
86 MIDDLE STREET, FAIRHAVEN, MASS.

LOUISE HAT SHOPS
650 Pleasant Street
12 and 14 Mechanics Lane

The Comfort Shop
Room 31 Merchants Nat. Bank Bldg.
*Hairdressing, Marcel, Permanent and Finger Waving, Manicuring*
Miss MARY L. HOWARTH, Prop.
Tel. Clifford 1881

Easter Hand Bags
CUSHING'S
586 PLEASANT STREET
*Opposite Public Library*

Oregon Dye House
1852 Purchase Street
Tel. Clifford 8671

OLSON & APPLEBY
*General Contractors*
Houses, Mills, Stores and Alterations and Repairs

*"FRIENDLY SERVICE"*
MICHAUD'S Inc.
*Clothing and Furnishings*
263 UNION STREET

## MASSACHUSETTS

### NEW BEDFORD (Continued)

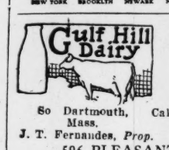
Steiger-Dudgeon
COMPANY
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.
*It Is Economical to Buy*
WAMSUTTA
Sheets and Cases

| | |
|---|---|
| 72x108, plain hemmed | 3.80 |
| 72x108, hemstitched | 4.10 |
| 81x108, plain hemmed | 4.30 |
| 81x108, hemstitched | 4.55 |
| 42x38½, plain hemmed | 85c |
| 42x38½, hemstitched | 1.00 |

Colored Border Sets
1 90x108 Sheet and 2 42x38½ Cases ..... 8.85 set
2 72x108 Sheets and 2 42x40½ Cases ..... 12.50 set
*MAIL ORDERS FILLED*
795 Purchase Street, New Bedford

"THE SHOP THAT BROUGHT NEW YORK TO NEW BEDFORD"
*Specialists in Women's and Misses' Apparel*

No connection with any other establishment in the world
WORTH
NEW YORK BROOKLYN NEWARK HARTFORD NEW BEDFORD TOLEDO


Gulf Hill Ice Cream Parlors
Light Lunches
Cake, Pastries, Candies
Grade "A" Milk
80 Dartmouth, Mass.
J. T. Fernandes, *Prop.*
596 PLEASANT STREET
*Formerly Bates, Kirby Co.*

Mitchell's Dairy
MILK
CREAM
BUTTERMILK
167 Mt. Vernon St. Tel. 3303

*Campbell's*
PEPPER POT
Something new!
JAMES E. LILLEY
*MEAT and GROCERIES*
271 Cedar St., cor. of Parker

*Insist on*
*DAVIDSON'S MacGREGOR BRAND SCOTCH HAM*
J. DAVIDSON & SON
1663 Purchase Street

The PRINT SHOP
*Cards for All Occasions*
*Favors, Novelties, Frames*
8 So. Sixth St., just south of Union St.

### NEWBURYPORT

Automobile Insurance
*Place Your Insurance on That Car of Yours with*
CHASE & LUNT, Inc.
55 PLEASANT STREET

Automobile Accessories
"Socony" Gasoline and Oils
*Stop Here for Real Service.*
PHILBRICK BROS. & CO.
170 HIGH STREET

"SWEETS" *for* EASTER
CANDY EGGS, BUNNIES, CHICKENS, DUCKS, LOVELL & COVEL CHOCOLATES
in Attractive Boxes
CHASE'S FOUNTAIN *and* CANDY SHOP
33 STATE STREET

*For EASTER*
BEAUTIFUL SHOWING OF POTTED PLANTS and CUT FLOWERS
*At* MORSE'S *the Florist*
NEXT TO CITY HALL TEL. 1920

The OCEAN GRILL
A Modern, Sanitary and Up-to-the-Minute Restaurant
14 PLEASANT STREET

"Advertising Records"
is at your service in Newburyport. If the article or service you need is not advertised in this issue of the Monitor, call 293-M or 121.

MONARCH CANNED FOOD
FRESH POULTRY, BEEF and PORK
FRESH VEGETABLES DAILY
STAR GROCERY, Inc.
*EASTER SPECIAL*
All Plain woolen Garments $1.00
Fur trimmed and Pleats Extra
MERRIMAC VALLEY CLEANSERS & DYERS
282 Merrimac Street Tel. 1991

### NEWTON

DEWEY'S MARKET
287 Washington St. New. No. 7062
Meats—Vegetables—Fruits—Groceries
MONARCH
CANNED GOODS
SIDNEY B. DURFEE
*Graduate of Perkins Institution*
Piano Tuning and Repairing
73 CAPITOL ST., WATERTOWN
Middlesex 1006—Marblehead 418-M

Community Barber Shop
*"It Pays to Look Well"*
Ladies' and Children's Haircutting
Try us in our convenient location.
421 CENTRE STREET PERCY TRUNDLE
*Opp. Library* *Prop.*

Hoffman Beauty Shoppe
225 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 4665
Permanent Waving
*Marcel Waving Water Waving Haircutting Shampooing, Manicuring*

## MASSACHUSETTS

### NEWTON (Continued)

Make Our Store Your Radio Store
*RCA Radiola* *Atwater Kent*
*Majestic*
The Three Leaders in Radio Industry
Home Demonstration Without Obligation
EXPERT RADIO SERVICE ON ANY MAKE OF RADIO
ANTENNA INSTALLATIONS
*EASY TERMS*
HARDWARE KITCHEN GOODS PAINTS — IN THE HEART OF — AUTO SUPPLIES TIRES RADIO
Moore & Moore
HOOD TIRES — NEWTON MASS. — Wallace SERVICE STATION
161 Centre St 4-6 Hall St
Phones } Newton North 0954 } Newton North 0201

W. L. McCAMMON
283 Washington Street

*Patronize Your Home Laundry*
BLANKETS, CURTAINS, SILK GARMENTS, COLLARS AND SHIRTS
Laundering these our Specialty
Satisfaction Guaranteed
GARDEN CITY LAUNDRY
A. W. Osgood, Mgr.
75 ADAMS ST Newton North 0317

Florence & Rand *Hat Shop*
433 CENTRE STREET New. No. 4914-M
*Hats Moulded to Fit Your Head*

Louise B. Van Everen
Incorporated
390 CENTRE ST. 3 PARKWAY, FALMOUTH
AFTERNOON DRESSES
of Flowered and Plain Chiffon, $14.50
*Open Evenings till 8:30* New. No. 0880

### NEWTON—Auburndale

SILAS A. BENNETT
*Carpenter—Builder*
REPAIR WORK A SPECIALTY
17 Duffield Road West Newton 0402-M

J. W. MURRAY & CO.
*Plumbing and Heating*
442 Lexington Street
Residence: New. No. 4396 Office: West New. 1550

### NEWTON CENTRE

Rogers Flower Shop
*Choice Selection of Plants and Flowers*
1265 Centre St., Newton Centre Centre Newton 3490
1229 Commonwealth Ave., Allston Stadium 3900

10 Union Street Tel. Cen. New. 1320
*Shop in the Shop Where Everybody Shops*
BOND'S CONVENIENCE SHOP
Dry Goods and Notions
Agents for Bailey Cleansing
Bray Block Telephone
Newton Centre Cen. New 1027-J

Joy Ashbourne Flower Studio
751 BEACON ST. Cen. New. 1886-W
QUALITY FLOWERS—QUALITY SERVICE

NEWTON CENTRE WOMAN'S EXCHANGE
71-73 UNION STREET
*Lovely New Handkerchiefs*
Many fascinating Hand-Made Articles.

WEST NEWTON
AGAINST SKY encrimsoned by the setting sun, Normandy house with slated turret; white bricked walls, apple-tree shaded porch; glorious lot sloping away to famous golf course; pride in workmanship marks minutest detail. Centre Newton 3006.
ALVORD BROS.
OPP. DEPOT NEWTON CENTRE

### NEWTON HIGHLANDS

P. I. MERRY
43 HARRISON ST.
CEN. NEW. 4177
PHOTOGRAPHER

Tel. Centre Newton 0108
DUNHAM'S MARKET
33 LINCOLN STREET
*ONLY* Best Quality Fair Prices

C. G. McMULLIN
1170 WALNUT ST. CEN. NEW. 0443
HARDWARE
Rakes, 50c to $1.75
Bamboo — Iron — Wood
Rubbish Burners
Howard Dustless-Dusters and Mops

### NEWTONVILLE

*OPENING*
*A Cash and Carry Flower Shop*
338 WALNUT STREET
Ruane Flowers
Phone New. No. 4909
GREENHOUSE AT 77 WALNUT ST.

Garden City Radio Co.
333 WALNUT STREET
Victor Album of Hymns used at Christian Science Services, $5.50
*Eleven Hymns in Album*
*Open evenings.* New. No. 4751

*"A Shade Better"*
NEWTON AWNING CO.
Manufacturers of
Awnings and Canvas Goods
Wedding Canopies for Rent
861 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 4853

Waban Electric Shop
General Electric Refrigerators
May Be Purchased on Budget Plan
Power Plug Installed Without Charge
OUR SPECIALTIES
Electrical Appliances—Electrical Jobbing
1627 BEACON ST. Cen. New. 2254W, 2254-R

## MASSACHUSETTS

### NEWTONVILLE (Continued)

323 Walnut St.
Opp Madison Ave.
Newton Flower Shop
WM. ROSENTHAL
NEWTONVILLE
*Branch*, Cor. Comm. and Lexington St.
Auburndale
*TWENTY-FOUR-HOUR TELEPHONE SERVICE*
Newton North 4690-W

Newton Rose Conservatories
*Member Florist Telegraph Delivery*
A. P. CALDER, *Proprietor*
*Plants and Flowers for All Occasions*
*Harz Mountain Canaries—Cages*
329 NEWTONVILLE AVENUE
New. No. 0404 Res. (Night) 4474-J

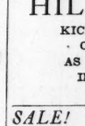
Hilliard's
340 WALNUT STREET
Real Maple Candies from Vermont Syrup. Easter Eggs with the children's names. Easter Novelties in Chocolate and Colors for Table and Gift use.

Come and See Shop
318 WALNUT STREET
*Easter Cards—A Breath of Spring*
*Porcelains—Silhouettes*
*Suggestions for Bon Voyage Gifts*
new PEARLS exquisite
*Special at $1*

For a Fuller Understanding of
INSURANCE
Call
A. FULLER
NEWTON NORTH 7304

LOIS ROBBINS SHOPPE
318 WALNUT STREET
*Easter Suggestions for Children*
Dainty Dresses—1-6 Years
Boys' Wash Suits—2-8 years
Stuffed Bunnies—Ducks—Dogs

### WEST NEWTON


CAMPBELL'S PEPPER POT
Something new!
C. A. STIMETS
1286 Washington St.
Tel. West Newton 0360, 0361

### NORTHAMPTON

HILL BROTHERS
KICKERNICK UNDERDRESS
CARTER UNDERWEAR
AS YOU LIKE IT HOSIERY
IDEAL HOME DRESSES
KAYSER GLOVES

*SALE!*
Pictures—Godey Prints 1.29
Usual price 2.50 to 3.00—Americanized Godey Fashions, reproductions of the genuine original, framed in black and gold frames.
McCALLUM'S

Walk-Over Shoes with Main Spring Arch
Protect the foot and help to make walking easy. Try a pair and see how far you can walk without being tired.
*Sold Only at*
BICKNELL'S, 158 Main Street

BURN KOPPERS CONNECTICUT COKE
Makes a Wonderful Spring Fuel
$13.50 per Ton
KIMBALL & CARY COMPANY
Phone 19 12 Main St., Northampton, Mass.

*Picture Framing, Pictures, Etchings*
THE PARK CO.
219 Main Street

### PITTSFIELD

Complete Home Furnishers
D. J SHAW, Mgr
Where you can buy in confidence. Good Values. But never at the expense of Good Quality.
ATHERTON FURNITURE CO.
297 North Street, Pittsfield Mass.

FRIEND'S BAKED BEANS
Yellow Eyed, Kidney, Pea
Grand Union Grocery Company
*"Stores of Quality"*

JEWELRY GIFTS
*for All Occasions*
RAINEY & MERRY
*JEWELERS* 23 NORTH ST.

*The* AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL BANK
Resources Eleven Million Dollars
*Why Not Start a Savings Account?*

The Flower Shop INC.
40 FENN STREET
Pittsfield's Flowerphone—1140

Rieser's
19 NORTH STREET
CANDY—ICE CREAM—PASTRY
SANDWICHES—HOT DRINKS
FAVORS—SALTED NUTS
Superfine Chocolates, 85c per lb.
*Mail Orders Filled Promptly.*

KULDA'S
Salted, Shelled, Glacé and Chocolate Covered
NUTS
*Also Nut Specialties*
442 NORTH STREET

GEORGE L. MACK
*JEWELER*
Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing
26 DUNHAM STREET Tel. 4569

BERKSHIRE COUNTY SAVINGS BANK
26,000 Depositors
Deposits received from $1 to $4000 single accts. $1 to $8000 double accts.
*Last dividend at rate of 5%*
Exceptionally Equipped to Give You
BETTER SERVICE
*IN QUALITY FOODS*
KELSEY'S MARKET
*FREE DELIVERY SERVICE*

## MASSACHUSETTS

### PITTSFIELD (Continued)

New Successful FROCKS
*for Springtime*
$16.50
Every feminine appeal is carried right into these printed or plain crepe creations. You'll be interested in the new versions of the "puff" sleeve—in the new spring shades—in the new draping—you'll be interested in seeing all the new style features in these dresses—and you'll be interested in buying at least one more than you had planned when you see the value this price represents.
*(Wallace's Second Floor)*
The WALLACE CO.

*Lees of Gallashiels*
*Imported Scotch*
*Topcoats*
$40.00
C. H. CUTTING CO.
135-137 NORTH STREET

Walk-Over
SHOES for MEN and WOMEN
*The Only*
Walk-Over Shoe Store
in PITTSFIELD is at
126 NORTH STREET

### QUINCY

*Won't you try*
"Happy Medium"
the new "Old Colony" service which takes care of your entire family laundry problem. It is less expensive than our de luxe service, "Ready to Wear."
OLD COLONY LAUNDRY
100 QUINCY AVE. Granite 5000

*Savings Commercial Investment Foreign Travel Checks Certfs. Deposit*
*Wills & Trusts Safe Deposit Night Depository Christmas and Tax Clubs*
*Oldest—STRONGEST—Largest Commercial Bank in "The Granite City"*
The Monroe Stores, Inc.
1 GRANITE STREET, *off Hancock*
*Special Sale Saturday*
1st Quality Rayon Underwear
$1.00 Value 77c

THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
*Widths Quadruple A Up*
Heffernan's Shoe Store
Alhambra Theatre Building, Quincy

QUINCY TRUST COMPANY
1486 Hancock St., Quincy
415 Hancock St., Norfolk Downs
*Commercial Department, Savings Department*
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Furniture at Retail
*Warehouse Prices*
We Sell Fine Furniture for Less
Deliveries Everywhere
ROBERT H. STEARNS FURNITURE CO.
180 OLD COLONY AVE. Wollaston
*WE ARE NOW SHOWING*
Spring Suits and Topcoats
*KUPPENHEIMER and Other Fine Clothes*
You'll like our selection and you'll like our prices.
REMICK'S QUINCY, MASS.

Edmonston's
CHESTNUT & MAPLE QUINCY, MASS.
*SHOE REPAIRING*

GEORGE C. STENZEL
*Groceries and Provisions*
Your patronage is respectfully solicited
92 SAGAMORE ST. ATLANTIC
Tel. Granite 1310
Orders taken and delivered

Tel. Granite 5340 *Open Sat. Evening 7 to 9*
TROUP BROS.
PLUMBING :: HEATING
58 FRANKLIN STREET
*Plumbing* *Heating*
William L. Troup Walter D. Troup

PETTENGILL'S
Jewelry and Gift Shop
*Jewelry—Silver—Glass*
*Telechron Clocks—Bulova Watches*
1462 HANCOCK ST. Granite 2724-W

RALPH COAL CO.
33 Weston Ave.
Wollaston
Granite 0839
*A RELIABLE PLACE TO TRADE*

Walker Electric Company
ATWATER KENT
We repair anything in
RADIO
353 Newport Ave., Wollaston
Gran. 0822-W

## MASSACHUSETTS

### QUINCY (Continued)

WOMEN'S
HOLEPROOF HOSIERY
TREAD-EASY SHOES
FED-ARCHO SHOES
DAVIS-PROCESS SHOES
REMICK'S QUINCY, MASS.

*Your New Spring Stetson Hat Is Here, $8.50 to $12.00*
*COSMOPOLITAN HATS $5.00*
*Also Your New*
Worsted-tex Suit, Always $40.00
Knit-tex Topcoats, Always $30.00
Talbot-Quincy, Inc.
1387 HANCOCK STREET

Copying and Enlarging
*Developing and Printing for Amateurs*
*Greeting Cards and Framing*
H. A. FRINK CO.
7 CLIVEDEN STREET, *Near Quincy Theatre*

HARRY G. MARCH
*RADIO EXCLUSIVELY*
STROMBERG-CARLSON VICTOR
ATWATER KENT RADIOLA
Supplies and Service
1590 Hancock Street Granite 4240

### READING

Telephone Reading 0081
VAN ALSTINE'S
CHINA—GIFT SHOP—TOYS
LENDING LIBRARY
HARDWARE—DENNISON LINE
183 Main Street, Reading, Mass.

*Campbell's*
PEPPER POT
Something new!
RAILROAD MARKET
*New Management*
JOSEPH W. MILLS, 15 Haven St.
*Free delivery in Wakefield and Stoneham.*

Meals Served a la Carte CHICKEN or STEAK DINNERS Sundays 12 to 3—5 to 8 P. M.
Reading Inn Dining Room
ROGERS and KNIGHT
Tel. Reading 0125 *New Management*
Sandwiches and Coffee Special Dinners or Luncheon for Parties

READING GREENHOUSES
*FLOWERS*
*for Every Occasion*
Tel. Reading 1301
143 S. Main St., Reading

CURTIS G. CALDWELL CHICKEN FARM
17 GROVE STREET
*FRESH EGGS*
Tel. 0316-J *Delivery to Near-by Towns*

### ROSLINDALE

Satisfaction Guaranteed
at
WHYTE'S LAUNDRY, Inc.
54 Auburn Street, Roslindale
*A Service for Every Household*
A. SHIRLEY BROWN, Manager

### SALEM

Naumkeag Trust Co.
*GENERAL BANKING AND TRUST COMPANY BUSINESS*
Savings Department and Safe Deposit
217 ESSEX STREET

### SOMERVILLE

DANIEL J. COTTER
Plumbing—Heating—Gas Fitting
*Remodeling and Repairing a Specialty*
45 Cedar Street Somerset 3811-J

Sadie Jackson Preston
*MILLINERY*
Dresses Hosiery Underwear
5 IRVING ST., W. Somerville, Mass.
Phone 7616 Som.

Sherman's Corset Shop
*Barcley Individually Designed Figure Supports*
Fittings at home by appointment
on All Corsets
Susie E. Sherman, 399-C Highland Ave.
Som. 3971

Rose Hardware Co.
We carry a full line of garden and vegetable seeds. Tools for the Garden. How are your Screens and Screen Wire? See us for Chicken and Hen Wire Fencing.
529-531 MEDFORD ST., MAGOUN SQ.
Prospect 1096-1097

New England Radio
*SALES AND SERVICE*
All Standard Makes of Radios
SOMERVILLE 321 Broadway Som. 9410 | ARLINGTON 460 Mass. Ave. Arl. 5678

Davis Square Gorin Stores Union Square
Women's Pure Silk Hosiery Full Fashion. All Leading Colors. Guaranteed First Quality. $1

KARL T. SMALL
*Apothecary*
Fancy packages of Candy
TEELE SQUARE

The Kent Dress Shop Inc.
*Inexpensive But Exclusive*
Also Hats fashioned to the head
7 Davis Square Somerville | 517 Dexter Building. 453 Wash. St., Boston

J. A. Bremner & Co. Inc.
346 Somerville Ave. Pros. 1411
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SEE NEXT PAGE

## MASSACHUSETTS

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## MASSACHUSETTS

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## NEW HAMPSHIRE

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MANCHESTER, N. H.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

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Turks Head Coal Company
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184 Dyer Street, Providence, R. I.
*Ask for* MR. L. F. ARNOLD


# DAILY FEATURES

## A Quotation for Today

*WHEN we serve—*
*we rule. When we*
*give—we have. When*
*we surrender ourselves*
*—we are victors.*
—CARDINAL NEWMAN

## In Lighter Vein

**Ideal Match**

Mrs. Newset: "Oh, John! Daughter has married the chauffeur!"

Mr. Newset: "Oh, that's not so bad. Now, if Clarence would only consent to marry the cook, we would be well fixed."—*Unidentified clipping.*

Passing Show

Husband (on paper-hanging job): "My dear—I've mixed the flour-paste, but unfortunately upset the bag of currants into it. D'you think you could make a cake of it?"

**Look Out!**

Bettie (just home from a holiday in Egypt): "And, Auntie, it was so interesting; the tombs and pyramids and things were all covered with hieroglyphs!"

Aunt Louisa: "Oh, dear! I hope you didn't get any on you, child."—*Everybody's Weekly.*

**Flapper Philosophy**

"How much did you weigh?"

"One hundred and twenty-five pounds."

"But that was with your fur coat on, wasn't it?"

"Oh, no; I took it off and held it on my arm."

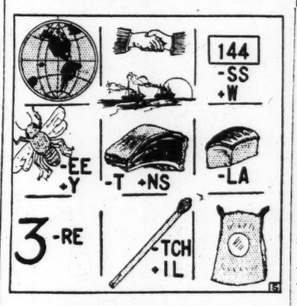
## Brevities

**Ohio State Journal:** As soon as the touring season opens up there will be plenty of work for everyone, painting detour signs.

**London Humorist:** It is said that even small girls are having their hair permanently waved. Small boys are now wondering whether it is possible to have their necks permanently washed.

**London Opinion:** A fish that winks has been discovered. This kind would prove very annoying to the finny braggart who talks about the enormous anglers from whom he just got away.

## Arithmetic Puzzle




A word is represented by each square. By adding and subtracting as called for, you will find a message for Mail Bag readers.

## Odds and Ends

**Tennis Court Meeting**

The famous "Oath of the Tennis Court" pledged by the leaders of the French Revolution, was so named from the fact that Louis XVI shut them out of their usual meeting place.

**More Homes**

There are now about 1000 home building societies in Great Britain, with assets totaling $1,350,000,000 and more than 1,000,000 shareholders.

**Blue Danube**

The Danube River with its more than 300 tributaries, drains one-tenth of the area of Europe in its course of 1750 miles.

**New Gazette**

Switzerland's oldest newspaper, called the New Gazette, recently celebrated its 150th anniversary.

**Airplane Ferry**

Airplanes now compete with ferryboats in carrying passengers across the bay between San Francisco and Oakland.

## A Word a Day

*Grammatical*

"Grammar" is the science of the use of language, the study of words and their relations to each other and their functions in the sentence, the art of the right use and application of the rules of a language in speaking or writing. And "grammatical" is the adjective which means "of or pertaining to grammar," or "according to the rules of grammar."

The word is derived from the Greek γραμματικός (grammatikos), "versed in one's letters," an extension of γράμμα (gramma), "a letter"—from γράφειν (graphein), "to write."

Gram-mat'-i-cal is accented on the second syllable, and is pronounced as though spelled gra-mat'-i-kal, first and third *a*'s as in *a*ccount, second as in h*a*t, *i* as in *i*t.

"According to Sayce, grammatical propriety is 'nothing more than the established usage of a particular body of speakers at a particular time.'"

*Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed*

## "I Record only the Sunny Hours"

## Still Hard at It

Springfield, Mass.

A SHORT time ago a brisk, active lady who is employed in a large silver and glassware store was the honor guest at an anniversary party given to her by the other employees of the store. When the cake appeared, on it were twinkling 80 candles, 43 of which represented years spent as an employee of the store.

Every morning, through summer's heat and winter's blustery cold, she has been at the white post on the corner to take the trolley car which would bring her to her place in ample season for the opening of the store. There she has remained for a full day's work till the closing hour at five in the afternoon, a regimen broken only by the normal two weeks' summer vacation.

That she could have retired at any time after "three score and ten" with a pension in reward for her long and faithful service, is understood. But why, she asked, should a healthy, active person cease work merely because the world has whirled around the sun a certain number of times? And so she carries on.

But at her party the owner of the store took the liberty of making her a fine present. This was in the form of a big, shiny limousine with a chauffeur to drive it, the car to call for her every morning to bring her to the store and to come again at the end of the day to take her home,—and also for pleasure riding whenever she likes.

## The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog

I'm beginning to think that the new balloon the Boss bought for me isn't much good—
He has to keep it tied to an ol' string—
And when he holds it down and lets me poke it with my nose, it shoots up into the air as far as the string will let it go—
And stays there!
And I have to wait for the Boss to pull it down again before I can give it another poke-which is pretty slow business!

## The Children's Corner

*Anna and the Kittens*

ANNA was a lovely white Samoyede dog. Everyone loved Anna and petted her until it seemed that she might be spoilt, but, no, Anna was too fine for that. The more you made of her, the more she lapped your hand and "sat up" to show you how glad she was to have you notice her.

Anna's mistress lived on a farm and there were hens and cows and horses, and the hens and cows and horses all knew Anna and loved her.

"Moo," said Betsy, the black and white cow that gave such lovely milk, "Anna is my friend. I like her . . . moo."

"Cluck," said the hens, "Anna is our friend too. She plays tag with us and never pulls out our tail feathers."

The horse heard them talking and stamped on the barn floor to attract attention.

"Anna is my friend," he called to the hens and to the cows. "Anna often sleeps in my stall and I am very careful not to lie on her."

One day Anna's mistress went for an automobile ride to the farm of a friend and when she returned she brought two little kittens with her.

"Oh, my tail and plumage," said John Henry, the rooster. "Now Anna will have a time of it. I understand kittens do not like dogs."

"Dear me, dear me," said Bertha, the little red hen. "Where I came from there were two dogs and three cats and they never played together."

"Moo," said the cow in a doubtful tone, which might have meant anything.

The next day Anna did not show up at all and her friends in the barn yard and stable looked solemnly at each other and did not say a word. They did not see her for a whole week, then one night, just as they were going to bed Anna appeared at the barn door.

"Hello, hello, hello," they cried in chorus.

"Bow," said Anna, which meant "Hello-to-you-all."

When Anna's Mistress Returned From the Country She Brought Two Little Kittens With Her.

"Where have you been?" asked the little red hen.

"How do you like the kittens?" asked Betsy.

"Do they scratch?" asked Dobbin.

"Stuff and nonsense," replied Anna, "They are lovely, but a trifle nervous, poor things, they miss their mother and I am trying to take her place. I am bringing them out to the barn tomorrow to meet you all and do please be on your best behavior. Good night." And she ran off, leaving them with their mouths wide open with surprise.

Bright and early the next morning Anna made her reappearance. Behind her toddled two little kittens, one was all black, the other a tiger.

"Their names are Goody and Trudy," she said. "Children, meet Mrs. Betsy Moo Cow, Mrs. Bertha Hen, Mr. John Henry Rooster and Mr. Dobbin."

"Meow . . . Meow," they squeaked feebly, for their voices were only a thin cry above the tumult of exclamations.

"Moo . . . Moo."

"Cluck . . . Cluck."

"Cockle doodle doo."

"Hey . . . y . . . y."

"Gracious," cried Anna in dismay. "Do be more quiet. There, see what you have done . . ." for the kittens were scampering off, as fast as their little legs would carry them. With one bound their foster mother overtook them.

"That will be all for today," she said sweetly. "We will come out again and play with you and tell you everything we do in the house and Mrs. Hen, I really do not think that I will be able to play "no goal" with you and your family this afternoon. The kittens will have to be bathed before they take their nap and it will take all my time to do it thoroughly. Good morning all."

"Good morning," they replied in greatly subdued voices. When Anna and the kittens were out of sight they looked at each other with huge question marks all over their faces.

"Well," said Mrs. Hen. "Did you ever?"

"No," said Mrs. Cow, "I never did."

## Key to Puzzle

Answer to Rebus Puzzle:
Indianapolis (In D an apple is)
Tons (T on S)
Movers (M over S)
Month (M on TH)

Answer to Word Building Puzzle: O, to, top, stop.

# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, APRIL 4, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY



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*All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.*


# EDITORIALS

## $1,000,000,000: Profit and Loss

WITHIN the week the United States' balance sheet has been debited $1,000,000,000 and credited $1,000,000,000. The debit was announced by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, who said that 3,700,000 unemployed had lost that much in wages they would have earned if working during the last three months. The credit was announced by William T. Foster of the Pollak Foundation for Economic Research, who said the Nation had saved that amount through extra work undertaken as a result of the efforts of President Hoover to stabilize industry after the stock market collapse.

Both figures are probably approximately correct. However, Mr. Foster's credit does not wipe out Mr. Green's debit, but merely indicates that losses would have been doubled had the President not acted. Of course both figures are frankly estimates, but they are estimates made on wide information and should be accepted as roughly indicative both of what has been achieved in warding off hard times and of what remains to be done.

Mr. Green was careful to point out that while the $1,000,000,000 was a direct loss to unemployed workers it was an indirect loss to the whole Nation. This fact needs to be better recognized. Indeed the Nation loses more than the workers. Their wages are only a partial measure of the wealth they would have created if working, while every producer of goods they might have bought with that $1,000,000,000 in wages suffered—perhaps unconsciously—a loss of market through their unemployment. Inability to earn that sum meant inability to buy shoes and oranges, gasoline and movie tickets, newspapers and music lessons. Additional workers became idle because those already idle could not buy. Moreover, employers experienced losses through the curtailed employment of their capital investment; expensive tools were working only part time.

It is clear that unemployment, while bearing most severely on those actually rendered jobless, in some measure throws others "out of work" and touches practically everyone. It may not be so clear, although equally true, that absolutely everyone is in effect an employer of labor. But certainly it is true that every person who buys commodities gives work to those who produce them, and the more he buys the more work he gives. That fact opens the way to one very practical remedy for the present situation.

Nearly everyone who has a job can help give a job to someone who is unemployed, merely by wisely timing his own expenditures. Nearly everyone has some margin of income over outgo; nearly everyone has been waiting for a propitious time to buy some necessity or luxury. Bought now instead of two months from now it will help to provide work when most needed. Employment is increasing in the United States today and by June it is believed the emergency will be past. Meanwhile everyone can do his bit by ceasing to delay prospective purchases.

## Beautifying London's Riverside

THE rivalry between the City of London and the City of Westminster is a matter of history. Westminster retains its chief claim to fame as the seat of England's Government, while London is still predominantly the commercial center of the British Empire. But even today there can be discerned between these two ancient cities, which cling so tenaciously to their traditions, privileges and customs, a rivalry no less real for being divested of all political importance. There is, indeed, one aspect of the present race for renewal wherein Westminster on all accounts scores heavily over its past rival. For Westminster is easily the first in making the best use of the Thames for the enhancement of its architectural peculiarities.

The Houses of Parliament, no doubt, give it at once a distinction of unique quality, but within the last year or two a whole line of palaces of commerce and industry, erected along the northern bank of the river, have added greatly to its reputation as one of the most attractive spots for sight-seeing in London. And to complete the transformation of its fine strip of riverside, the sale has just been reported of about eight acres of land facing the Thames, which is to be occupied by business buildings of a design in no way inferior to the best examples of modern London architecture.

Indeed, expert opinion in England accounts of such importance this latest purchase by a joint-stock corporation of a portion of Millbank from the Duke of Westminster that the prediction is confidently made of an impending drastic change in the whole panorama of London's riverside.

It is certainly a remarkable fact that till quite recently the Thames, with perhaps a few exceptions, should have been treated with so complete a disregard of the fine possibilities that it undoubtedly offers to the beautification of England's capital. In the City, for instance, the Thames is almost entirely inaccessible. And even in Westminster the river frontage is in many places spoiled by houses of mean and quite unworthy appearance. Most of these, it will delight all lovers of London to learn, will now be definitely swept away without, it may be noted, any injury to their present occupants, who will be accommodated in greater comfort elsewhere. The sale of this part of Millbank is perhaps particularly interesting because it also throws light on the change that is taking place in the ownership of London's most valuable territory. The large ground landlords are apparently being displaced throughout the central parts of London by joint-stock enterprise. Indeed, the whole present policy of remodeling London is being carried out almost entirely by corporations instead of, as in Victorian times, by individual owners of land. This fact alone, it is thought, is responsible for the rapidity with which the work of refashioning London is being accomplished.

## Cosgrave Back in the Saddle

WITH the re-election of William T. Cosgrave to the Presidency of the Irish Free State Executive Council there has just passed a political crisis, brief, but not without its serious aspects. Had the supporters of Eamon de Valera triumphed in the Dail, the country would have been confronted with a direct challenge to the Constitution, for the republican leader would in all probability have refused to recognize the Dominion status attained by treaty with Great Britain.

The crisis developed over an amendment to the old-age pensions bill offered by de Valera's followers. The amendment, it was said, would have saddled the country with an additional burden of about $3,750,000. In its present condition financially this is a sum which the Free State could ill afford. But chiefly because of the poor attendance of government supporters the amendment was carried and rather than accept so important a change in its plans the Government resigned.

In all likelihood Mr. Cosgrave will demand abandonment of the amendment. And in view of the utter defeat of the Fianna Fail Party in the Dail election it is not expected that it will press its case. Mr. Cosgrave returns with his position strengthened, and although his party is without a majority in Parliament he can probably count on sufficient support outside to carry the bulk of his program through. Since he assumed the premiership—for that substantially is what his office is—about eight years ago, he has rendered a tremendous service to the Free State, bringing order out of chaos, overhauling the system of education, improving the methods of poor relief, remodeling the judiciary, reducing the size of the police force, effecting economies in the post office, harnessing the Shannon and thus opening the way for cheap electricity, and stimulating and extending industry in its various branches.

Like other countries the Irish Free State has not escaped the distress of unemployment, but the Government has tackled the problem with vigor and brought a measure of relief. It has still a difficult road ahead of it, but the success which has attended Mr. Cosgrave's efforts during a long and trying period, with the alternative prospect of a leader at odds with the settled state of affairs in Southern Ireland, has resulted in a renewal of confidence in Mr. Cosgrave and his Cabinet.

## A Growing World Consciousness

FOREIGN affairs have grown in importance immensely in the last two decades. Or perhaps it would be better to say that the world's recognition of the importance of foreign affairs has grown immensely. The insularity which marked many countries has been broken down. Every country used to be accused by other countries of insularity, and in its turn it launched the accusation against the others.

Conferences have not always been successful. Sometimes they have appeared to be complete failures. Usually, measured by the expectations which were aroused, their results have been disappointing. Yet, successful or unsuccessful, they have fostered this growing public interest in foreign affairs; and that in itself is a significant achievement.

This evolution is well brought out by the report of Senator Henri Bérenger, former French Ambassador in Washington, on the budget of the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He points out that Foreign Office expenditure has practically trebled since 1914. But that does not tell the whole tale. Administrative expenditure has been merely doubled, but expenditure in connection with French official activities abroad has been multiplied by six, and expenditure for what may properly be called international purposes has increased 140 times. Figures are not always conclusive, but these figures, taken in conjunction with many other facts, amply show that there is a great change in France's conception of its relations with other countries.

What is true of France is true of every country in Europe and in America. It is even true of Asia and of the African continent—one African statesman, General Smuts, being regarded more as a world statesman than as an African statesman.

Doubtless there is much to be done to bring the nations into harmony, but that the nations are acquiring a world consciousness cannot possibly be denied. The foreign ministers who engage in international conferences and conversations doubtless still think in national terms, but they endeavor to bring those national terms into consonance with those of their colleagues of other countries.

## Ebb and Flow in City Managership

THE city manager plan continues to prove that it will give the kind of government the majority of the citizens want. This, however, is not always very complimentary to the citizenry. Several times lately there have been indications that large and active local constituencies here and there want partisan politics rather than nonpartisan efficiency in municipal government.

Besides the boss-directed ousting of the city manager of Cleveland, there has been in the news recently a similar and apparently even less justified political dismissal of the city manager by the council in Sacramento, Calif., and a frank alignment of Democratic and Republican tickets in the city election in Kansas City, Mo., where the Democrats, already intrenched in the city offices, won a sweeping victory.

In all three of these cases the city manager plan continues. Only the management changes. Nonpartisanship is not inherent in the city manager plan, though it has generally been sought as a desirable concomitant. If a preference for partisanship persists, the city manager plan will reflect it. Indeed the manager plan is designed only to reflect more quickly and accurately what the voters want.

If a majority of them prefer the kind of city management that is based on favors or protection to its friends to impartial business policies and enforcement of the laws; if they prefer government by an organization built mainly to deliver votes in a state or national campaign to the efficient administration of the city's business, they will get it under the manager plan, just the same as they will get clean administration if a majority insist upon that. The only improvement claimed for the new model over the old is its responsiveness to the steering wheel. That makes the stability of the driver all the more important.

But there are cities enough that are finding the manager plan a genuine step forward. Their success with it is such that regardless of the occasional upsets in large cities the National Municipal Review reports movements under way in seventy-four cities in the United States for this mode of government, and says, "Interest in the manager plan seems at a whiter heat than at any time since 1923." Kentucky has recently adopted an enabling act under which five of its larger cities may have managerial government if they wish it. So, notwithstanding a few sand bars, the tide rolls on.

## Let "Prexy" Do It

WERE the so-called public eye to take one little peek into the lives of each of the 750 college presidents in the United States, it would find close to 750 interesting efforts to make valuable contributions to the field of higher education. Probably no body of men and women as a group is more intelligently or more tirelessly at work to build soundly for the advancement of mankind. A few in the high position of college president have, through sheer courage and executive ability, won their institutions over to enthusiastic experimentation in some pioneering progressive project, such as those at Rollins, Cincinnati, Claremont, Swarthmore, Wisconsin, Bennington and others. Some have reinforced the present bulwarks of scholastic attainment, such as at Johns Hopkins, Princeton, Harvard, Chicago and others. But the great majority, for the most part through no fault of their own, have been unable to do more than face the demands of circumstances. The worthy dreams of this great majority have been obscured behind the merciless responsibility of the high office to which they were called.

Besides meeting extraordinary claims upon his scholarship, the college president of today must undertake campaigns for funds that are sometimes nation-wide, he must balance budgets, represent the institution publicly, lecture, direct building projects, administer educational programs, hire and fire, accept the social obligations of innumerable personal relationships—and incidently run a college. It is little wonder that last year colleges and universities in the United States made changes in their highest executive office at the rate of six per month, totaling fifty-five in a nine-month period.

To relieve the president, to give the college a more democratic government, and to bring a degree of contentment into the ranks of the three groups (excepting the trustees) which constitute a college, namely, the faculty, the students and the alumni, Max McConn, dean of Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa., proposes the following solution: Give the president an assisting governing board, to take over all the functions of the existing board of trustees, with complete jurisdiction and final authority in all matters whatsoever. The president would be its executive officer and educational adviser. The board itself could be made up of six members of the faculty elected by the faculty, three senior students elected by the class and three alumni elected by the alumni association.

With such a board the president not only would be freed from the sense of terrific burden, and be less likely to make serious mistakes, but he would have an opportunity to make his special contribution to the general field of education, be it in the nature of pioneering or of improving the present scholastic thoroughfares. The day is indeed one of experimental and experimenting colleges. The first one to attempt this plan proposed by Dean McConn will have all eyes upon it—including the aforementioned public eye.

# Editorial Notes

Some illuminating information for proprietors of stores may be found in the results of an experiment conducted in the show windows of a jewelry store, a confectionery and a lunch room in a Pacific coast city. A check was first made of the business each was doing. Better lighting fixtures were then installed and another check was made. Instead of 17 per cent of the passers-by stopping to look in the windows of the jewelry store, 70 per cent paused, and the business showed an increase of 27 per cent. Business also increased in the other two stores, with the ratio of "window shoppers" increasing from 21 to 52 per cent.

But few pupils today could carve their names in the woodwork of a school property and expect to achieve the dignity accorded recently to that of Chester A. Arthur, twenty-first President of the United States, whose name, once carved on a panel of the building at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., has now been framed and placed in a prominent position there. Probably Mr. Arthur thought but little of this when he carved his name, and undoubtedly his teachers thought even less.

Chicago can't be so bad as sometimes painted when, even after they had received no pay for several months, its city employees, including those in such vital work as police and fire protection, stayed on the job. It is significant also that teachers in the public schools overlooked the salary shortage and continued in their important duties. Such loyalty in the face of financial difficulty certainly warrants great commendation.

According to the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce, there are more than 4,000,000 workers employed in the automobile industry in the United States, either directly in the manufacturing end or as professional drivers. How about an estimate of the number of back-yard mechanics who are continually tinkering away and tuning up "th' ol' bus"?

# Bolshevism Viewed by the Monitor's Moscow Correspondent

*A Review of "Soviet Russia: A Living Record and a History," by W. H. Chamberlin. Boston: Little, Brown & Co.*

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

THE most interesting and important political experiment in the world today—not excepting the League of Nations—is the effort of Russia to perfect itself as a Communist state. Thirteen years have passed since the Tsarist Government went down before the wrath of a long oppressed people, and the hapless and harmless Tsar himself, with the members of his family, met their ends in the ghastly tragedy of the cellar at Ekaterinburg. In all that time—allowing a few months for the ineffectual rule of the Mensheviki under Kerensky—Russia has been governed with a heavy hand by a small group of men, representing a minority party, thoroughly disciplined, and animated with an iron purpose to establish and maintain that dictatorship of the proletariat, that complete Communism of labor and of its products, which Karl Marx preached and which Lenine brought to Russia.

Until lately, there has been little contemplation of Russia purely objectively. A few, a very few, radicals have tried to explain and to exalt the Bolshevist purpose and to thrust aside consideration of the incredible barbarities perpetrated in its pursuit as merely the inevitable incidents of a revolution. Some flaming souls of American nationality even rushed into Russia and gave themselves whole-heartedly to Bolshevist service. Their rewards were sorry—execution or permanent exile from their native land—and it would seem that few in these later days emulate their sacrificial enthusiasm. On the other hand the attitude of the vast majority of Americans, and perhaps of English, too, has been one of such violent and assured hostility to the Russian revolutionist and all his works that even the task of ascertaining the truth has been thrust aside as unnecessary trouble. The Bolsheviki murdered their Tsar, slaughtered their political adversaries, repudiated their debts, encouraged divorce, preached atheism, defiled their churches and, above all, abolished the rights of private property! Why study their methods or their ideals? No state erected upon such a foundation could endure!

* * *

This, in fact, has been the attitude of the masses so far as they have given thought to the matter at all. On the other hand, among the more articulate classes, particularly among those with a flair for writing, there has been a lively interest in the enigma of Russia. No country has enjoyed the six-weeks' visits of so many inquiring students who have emerged to write books explanatory of Russian conditions—and usually to disagree radically with each other and with the facts as well. But in this particular activity the punishment has well fitted the crime, for practically every writer on Russia has found his veracity questioned and motives denounced. If he found the Russian people crushed under Communist tyranny, with no way out, he was condemned as a paid propagandist for capital; if he saw the slightest hope for the success of Lenine's colossal experiment, he was branded as a Red.

Russia today is the world's enigma. For good or for evil her potentialities outdo any other factor in the economic, social and political problems of Europe. Larger, territorially, than the United States, or all the rest of Europe, this nation, now ruled by a vigorous and disciplined minority of her people, possesses natural resources which should make her the richest of countries. Her boundless wheat fields, her rich mines, her fisheries, her furs, her ports opening on two seas and the Pacific Ocean, will sometime make her pre-eminent in prosperity and progress. Today, under the domination of men wedded to a still unproved economic and social code, she knows little but adversity. But, since her rulers are risking everything on an economic theory, since they are sacrificing everything, even human lives in ghastly numbers, to give that theory effect, since they think themselves building for the future at the expense of present-day comfort, their methods and their prospects engage the earnest study of men who can look behind the seeming barbarism of the moment and discern the high and dominating ideal.

A student of this type is William Henry Chamberlin, for almost a decade editorial correspondent in Russia for The Christian Science Monitor. A less earnest observer would have wearied of the drab conditions of life under the Bolsheviki, sought a more comfortable post, and have written a book of superficial condemnation of all things Bolshevistic. A less restrained and judicial mind would have fallen under the spell of the enthusiasm of the Bolsheviki and written a book which would echo the aspirations which they proclaim so loudly, and attain, if at all, with such incredible difficulty. No book in the English tongue, at least, has dealt with the Russian experiment more adequately or objectively than the one Mr. Chamberlin has written. The writer has set himself the task of recording facts and interpreting phenomena, and has nowhere sought to moralize upon what he has observed, nor sought at any point to judge the motives of the men who have ruled Russia. It is a book singularly devoid of emotional characteristics—and contemplation of what has happened in Russia in the last ten years is apt to stir the emotions. But the radical will seek as vainly in this volume for evidences of sympathy with either the Bolshevist ideal or methods, as will the conservative who may look for expression of extravagant criticism and condemnation.

* * *

English-speaking observers of the progress of the Russian experiment have, in the last few months, been particularly interested in the endeavor of the Bolsheviki to communize agriculture as they have industry, and in the attack upon the churches and organized religion. Mr. Chamberlin must have anticipated the growth of this line of inquiry, for in certain chapters of his book he answers many of the questions now constantly heard. The endeavor to socialize agriculture he sums up by saying: "The effort to extend Socialism from industry to agriculture, to end the chronic dualism of the collectivist city and the individual countryside, is, in my opinion, the most absorbing and most important episode of the Russian revolutionary drama which is now being played out."

Almost daily during the last fortnight readers of American newspapers have been informed from Russia of the varying instances of success or failure in the struggle of the Bolshevist Government with the more prosperous peasants. It is interesting to note how Mr. Chamberlin, writing well in advance of these happenings, has foreseen and commented upon them. Adopting the phrase originated by Turgeniev, the great Russian novelist, "The All-Russian Sphinx," as descriptive of the peasant's character, Mr. Chamberlin goes on to declare that the theory that the peasants are naturally inclined to Communism is quite as fallacious as the corresponding theory that they are devoted sons of "Holy Russia," affectionately loyal to the "Little Father."

He depicts them as having suffered almost from time immemorial from cruel poverty, hard living, and virtually complete illiteracy. Prior to the revolution their one dominant intellectual characteristic was hatred for the landed proprietors. Since the revolution and the disappearance of the landed proprietors this sentiment has given way to the passionate devotion to the land which they think is theirs, even though the title be vested in the state, and to the very slender personal possessions they have, such as cattle, horses and household furnishings. Perhaps the greatest agency for the mental and social development of the peasants has been the return to them of the 2,000,000 soldiers, many of whom had been captured during the war, and had worked in Germany or Austria, observing there the greater comfort enjoyed by the farming classes. Returning home they have been leaders in the installation of new ideas and new practices. Yet they, too, cling to the idea of the individual ownership or at least control of the land.

* * *

The present struggle of the Bolshevist Government is much of a part with the whole campaign of Communism, that is to say, it is directed to the breaking down of those who are doing well, and the assistance of the shiftless. In the country districts any man who has succeeded in getting more farm animals or cattle than his neighbor, who has leased from a thriftless neighbor some portion of his land, who perhaps hires two or three men to help him to do his farming, is called a kulak, and as such has fallen under the ban of the Bolshevist Government. One grade lower than the kulaks are what is called the seredniaks, forming the mass of the Russian peasants, while the lowest grade, only a little above pauperism, are the byedniaks.

The Government has sworn the extinction of the kulaks, and its efforts in this direction were being carried out with a heavy hand when considerations of prudence only a week or so ago caused Stalin to counsel a halt in the process. The poorest grade of peasant receives the greatest consideration. To him is issued the land which can be most easily farmed, and which for this purpose is taken away from the kulak. The middle grade are but little interfered with except that they are being urged to join with their neighbors in the establishment of great co-operative farms, and to work upon them virtually as agricultural laborers.

In considering this effort to nationalize agricultural labor and its product, it is fair to recognize that the end sought by the Bolshevist Government is entirely intelligent, and in accordance with economic law. Wheat, the great staple of Russia, can be better raised on huge farms of the type referred to in the American Northwest as bonanza farms, with the methods of agriculture employing machinery at every point. The purpose of the Bolsheviki is to have this machinery owned by the Government and lent to the co-operatives or used on the still greater government farms. The Government, furthermore, agrees to furnish seed and so to discipline and regiment labor that in the co-operative industries there will always be an abundance of workmen at every necessary point.

But despite the intelligence of the plan and the necessity of attaining the end sought, namely, an immense increase in the volume of wheat for export, the authorities have to reckon with the indomitable individualism of the peasants, their suspicion of any plan which seems to take away from them ownership of the land which was given them as the result of the revolution, and their restiveness under a government dominated almost wholly by the urban workers. The Soviet leaders claim that more than 50 per cent of the peasants have already come into the collective agreements or have turned over land to the Government for the state farms. How true this may be is yet to be demonstrated.

What has happened is that the effort to coerce the peasants has been abandoned. Mr. Chamberlin sums up the struggle, upon which he says the future of Bolshevist Russia depends, in the following paragraph:

> Now something in the nature of an Armageddon, of that "final struggle" which the Communists sing of in the "Internationale," is in progress between the organized will of the Communist Party and the deep-rooted individualistic psychology of the small peasant proprietor, a psychology which the Communists are determined to make over in the image of Marx and Lenine. Is it possible to "build socialism" in a peasant country without a large, perhaps a fatally large, alloy of concession to the peasant instincts for self-enrichment and private property? This question is bound up with the riddle of Russia's future. And the answer to the riddle lies with the Peasant-Sphinx.

The war of the Soviets upon the church receives adequate and intelligent treatment by Mr. Chamberlin, which it is impossible to summarize here. He makes no effort to disguise the complete atheism of the Communistic Government, but does point out the fact that the anti-religious crusade is directed chiefly against the Orthodox Church. At the time of his inquiry apparently such sects as the Baptists and the Evangelical Christians largely escaped the attack, but the Muhammadans and the Jews came in for their share. He finds among the people a feeling that Communism is opposed to religion largely because it desires to monopolize the emotionalism of the people. One adherent of the Russian church said to him, "The Communists say that religion is opium for the people, but we can say with much more reason that Communism is opium for the people."

The writer does not anticipate any change in the hostile attitude of the state toward the churches, but is skeptical of success in the Bolshevist effort to break down individual religious convictions and their manifestation. He says very wisely:

> But in so far as religion is a matter of mature individual faith, it will quite probably be strengthened rather than weakened by the period of trial and official disfavor through which it is passing. The Russian philosopher Soloviev described his countrymen as "God-seeking people." And it will not be surprising if among those who turn away from the promised Communist "paradise in this world" old religious tendencies, both mystic and rationalistic, will be strengthened and new ones will arise.

## *Letters to The Christian Science Monitor*

*Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.*

### "A Letter, a Question, an Answer"

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I have just read the editorial in the Monitor of March 22, entitled "A Letter, a Question, an Answer," and have no word to say except to support its every statement.

The letter referred to, however, suggests a mental attitude on the part of the writer that corresponds with that of many who say, "You have no right to tell me what I must not eat or drink."

My answer to such friends has always been, "Prohibition does not tell you what you may not eat or drink, but what you may not make or sell. If no one makes or sells intoxicants, eat or drink as much of them as you can find."

To friends who want a law that will include the buyer with the seller in this matter I wish to say, "I am not sure that I am willing to lose my argument."

E. KENNEDY.

Minneapolis, Minn.